RAND McNALLY

Historical Atlas of the World











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Historical Atlas of the World



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Introduction

Information about the past is compiled, stored, and made accessible in a variety of ways. One of these ways is historical maps. Historical maps provide a chronology of important events and show the impact these events had on the places where they occurred. Historical maps support and extend information from primary historical resources such as letters, treaties, and census data. Historical maps are summaries of past events presented in graphic form.

The maps in the Rand McNally *Historical Atlas of the World* portray the rich panoply of the world's history from preliterate times to the present. They show how cultures and civilizations were linked and how they interacted. These maps make it clear that history is not static. Rather, it is about change and movement across time. The maps in this atlas show change by presenting the dynamics of expansion, cooperation, and conflict.

Benefits of Using the Rand McNally *Historical Atlas of the World*

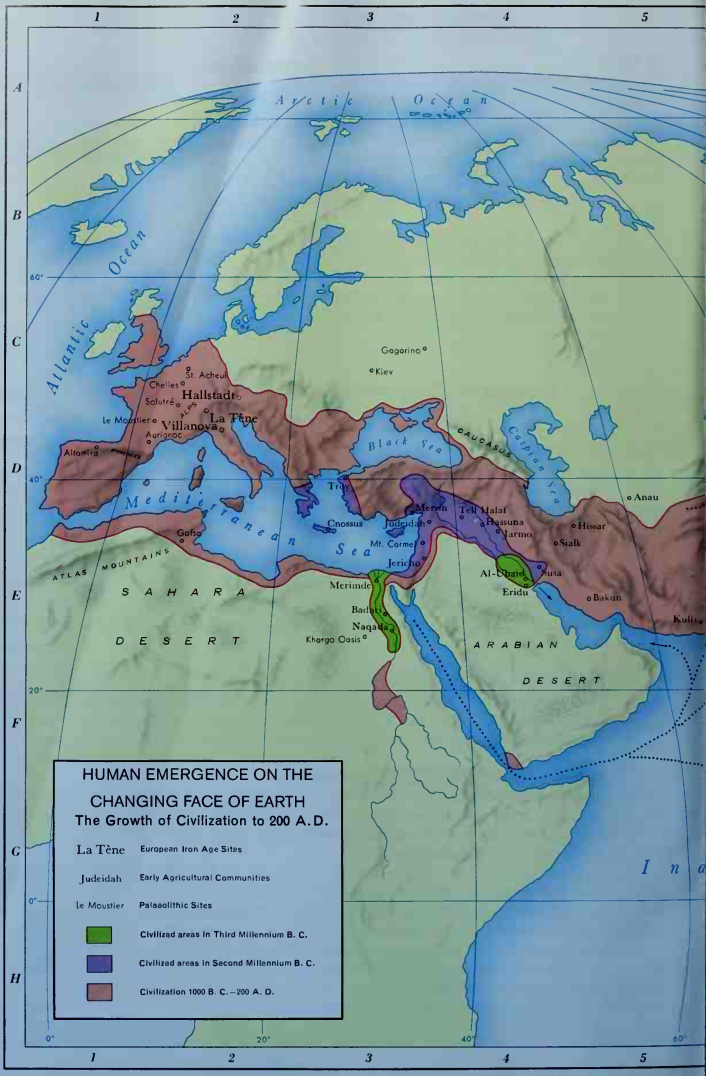
Events gain fuller meaning.
Knowing where events took place gives them fuller meaning and often explains causes and effects. For example, the map showing Russia's expansion in Europe clearly illustrates a major territorial goal of the czars was to access warm water ports that would connect their realm to the world's seas and oceans.

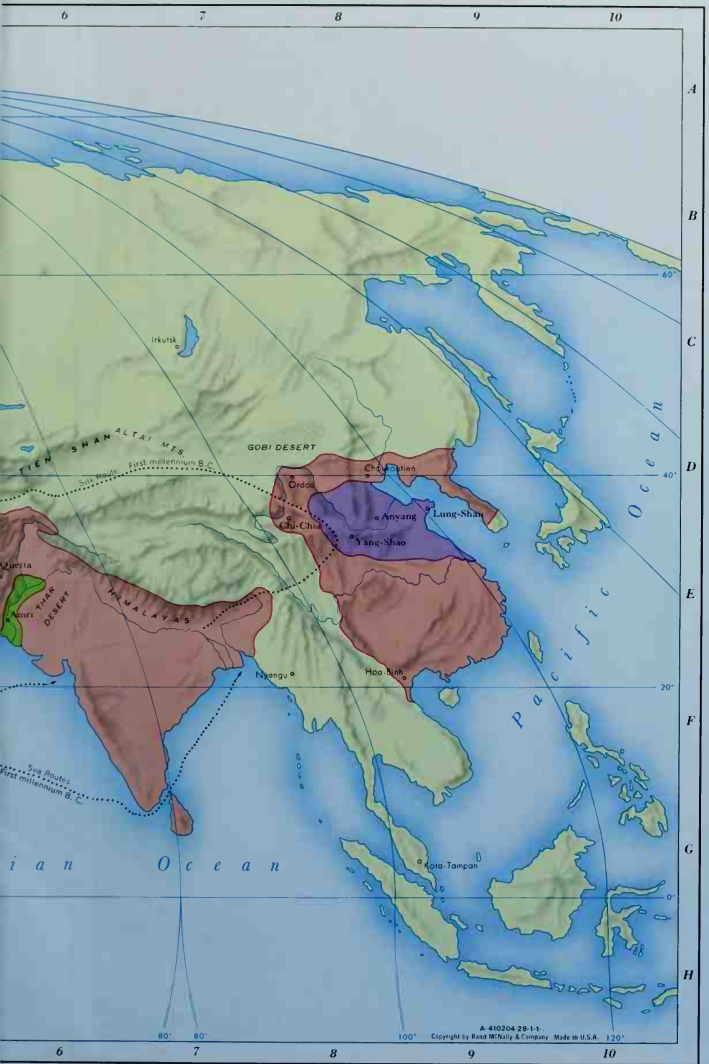
Connections among events are clarified.
Through the visual power of historical maps, the links between and among events become clearer. The maps showing diffusion of languages and religions are good illustrations of this, as is the map of Native Americans that details the rise and fall of indigenous peoples of North and South America.

Similarities and differences become apparent.
The maps in this historical atlas provide the opportunity to compare and contrast places over time. The maps of Africa in the 10th and 15th centuries present time capsules of human migrations. They also act as an inventory of the continent's resources in two specific time frames.

The influence of sense of place is conveyed.
Maps in this atlas can convey a people's sense of place at a particular time in history. The map of Europe's Age of Discovery is a good illustration. The cartographer has deliberately centered the continent so the map's projection reflects the extent and ambition of Europe's exploration at the end of the Renaissance.

Trends emerge.
Another benefit of using this historical atlas is that trends emerge. Maps of the westward expansion of the United States show how the nation was settled, what technologies were used, who was displaced, and in what sequence. In another example, the map of the Mogul Empire in India under Aurangzeb reveals how a dynasty can become powerfully established in little more than a century.


1
2
3
4
5
A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H
60°
40°
20°
0°
Arctic Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
Mediterranean Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
CAUCASUS
ATLAS MOUNTAINS
S A H A R A
D E S E R T
ARABIAN
DESERT
Gagarino
Kiev
St. Acheul
Chelles
Solutré
Hallstadt
Le Moustier
La Tène
Villanova
Aurignac
Altamira
Troy
Cnossus
Judeidah
Mt. Carmel
Jericho
Gafsa
Merimde
Badari
Naqada
Khargo Oasis
Tell Halaf
Hassuna
Jarmo
Anau
Hissar
Sialk
Al-'Ubaid
Susa
Eridu
Bakun
Kulli
HUMAN EMERGENCE ON THE
CHANGING FACE OF EARTH
The Growth of Civilization to 200 A.D.
La Tène European Iron Age Sites
Judeidah Early Agricultural Communities
le Moustier Palaeolithic Sites
Civilized areas in Third Millennium B. C.
Civilized areas in Second Millennium B. C.
Civilization 1000 B. C. – 200 A. D.


6
7
8
9
10
A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H
60°
40°
20°
0°
Irkutsk
TIEN SHAN
ALTAI MTS.
GOBI DESERT
First millennium B.C.
Silk Route
Ordos
Chi-Chia
Anyang
Lung-Shan
Yang-Shao
Quetta
Amri
THAR DESERT
HIMALAYAS
Nyangu
Hoa-Binh
Kota-Tampan
Pacific Ocean
Silk Routes
First millennium B.C.
80°
100°
120°
A-410204-29-1-1.
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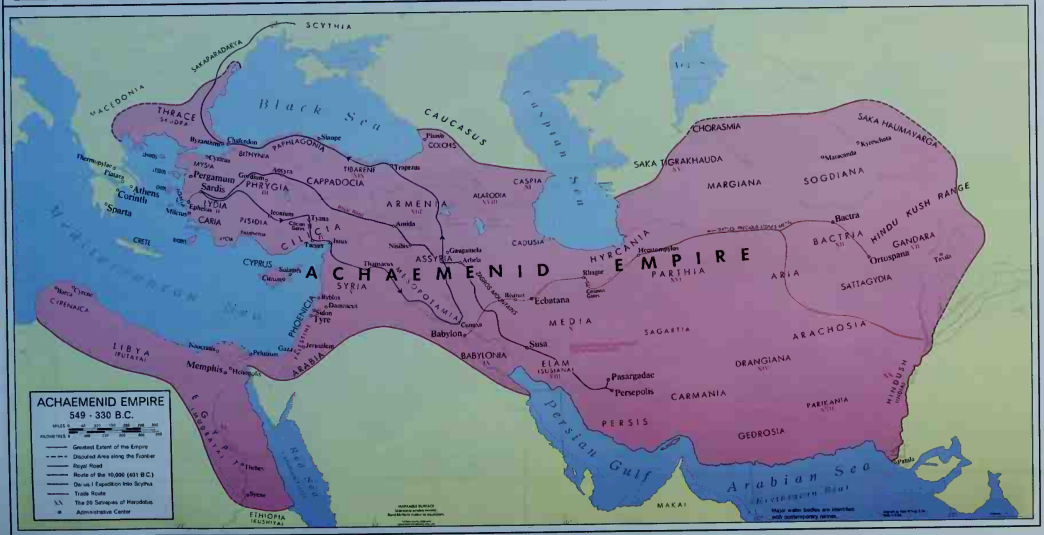

THE ANCIENT WORLD
In the 7th Century B.C.
MILES 0 50 100 200 300 400
Greeks
Phoenicians
Assyrian Empire
Etruscans
Greek Colonies
Achaean
Corinthian
Dorian
Euboean
Ionian
Parent locations in red
Phoenician Colonies
Other cities
NEAR EASTERN KINGDOMS
612-550 B.C.
Babylonian
Egyptian
Lydian
Median
Pontus Euxinus
Caspian Sea
Mediterranean Sea
GREECE
Athens
Sparta
KDM. OF LYDIA
Sardes
CILICIA
CRETE
CYPRUS
NEW BABYLONIAN EMPIRE
MEDIAN KINGDOM
Ecbatana
MEDIA
Babylon
Jerusalem
KDM. OF EGYPT
Saïs
ARABIA
PERSIA
Persian Gulf
Red Sea
LIBYA
EGYPT
Atlantic Ocean
IBERIA
ITALY
GREECE
ASSYRIAN EMPIRE
BABYLONIA
ARMENIA
MEDIA
PHOENICIA
ARABIA
AFRICA
NUBIA
Carthage
Tyre
Sidon
Damascus
Jerusalem
Nineveh
Babylon
Susa
Thebes
Memphis
Naucratis
Cyrene
Sea of Azov
Black Sea
Aegean Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
Ionian Sea
Adriatic Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Persian Gulf
Dead Sea
Lake Urmia
Lake Van
Caspian Sea
A 454064 29-1-1-1*
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CLASSICAL GREECE
and
ATHENIAN EMPIRE
About 450 B.C.
MILES 0 50 100
Athenian Empire about 450 B.C.
Allied States
Subjects of Athens
PAEONIA
MACEDON
THRACE
EPIRUS
THESSALY
CHALCIDICE
HELLESPONTINE PHRYGIA
BITHYNIA
MYSIA
PHRYGIA
LYDIA
CARIA
PISIDIA
PAMPHYLIA
LYCIA
AETOLIA
ACHAEA
ARCADIA
ATTICA
BOEOTIA
DORIS PHOCIS
LOCRIS
IONIA
CRETE
CYPRUS
Aegean Sea
Ionian Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Cretan Sea
Myrtoan Sea
Thracian Sea
Propontis
Hellespont
Bosporus
Pontus Euxinus
Black Sea
Lycian Sea
Carpathian Sea
Amphipolis
Philippi
Abdera
Maronea
Mesembria
Perinthus
Byzantium
Selymbria
Calchedon (Calcedon)
Heraclea Pontica
Astacus
Cius
Ancore
Nicaea
Prusa
Apollonia
Pella
Methone
Pydna
Olynthus
Potidaea
Dium
Acanthus
Stagira
Aenus
Cardia
Thasos
Samothrace
Imbros
Sestus
Abydus
Lampsacus
Parium
Cyzicus
Dascylium
Scione
Torone
Mende
Myrina
Lemnos
Tenedos
Sigeum
Ilium
Adramyttium
Assus
Mytilene
Lesbos
Pergamum
Cyme
Magnesia
Phocaea
Sardes
Chios
Erythrae
Smyrna
Clazomenae
Teos
Colophon
Ephesus
Samos
Tralles
Alabanda
Miletus
Myrina
Halicarnassus
Cos
Caunus
Telmessus
Phaselis
Xanthus
Rhodes
Lindus
Ialysus
Camirus
Cnidus
Carpasia
Aphrodisium
Lapethus
Cerynia
Salamis
Soli
Idalium
Golgi
Arsinoe
Tamassus
Paphos
Palaepaphos
Citium
Curium
Amathus
Corcyra
Dodona
Ambracia
Leucas
Cephallenia
Ithaca
Zacynthus
Dolopians
Aetolians
Thermopylae
Lamia
Pharsalus
Cynoscephalae
Pharsalus
Larissa
Pherae
Mt. Pelion
Mt. Olympus
Mt. Ossa
Mt. Parnassus
Mt. Helicon
Mt. Cithaeron
Mt. Aegaleus
Mt. Parnes
Mt. Pentelicus
Mt. Hymettus
Mt. Laurium
Mt. Taygetus
Mt. Ida
Mt. Dicte
Mt. Ida
Delphi
Thebes
Chaeronea
Orchomenus
Chalcis
Eretria
Delium
Tanagra
Plataea
Leuctra
Oropus
Eleusis
Athens
Megara
Corinth
Sicyon
Argos
Mycenae
Tiryns
Nemea
Cleonae
Phlius
Acrocorinth
Epidaurus
Troezen
Aegina
Salamis
Andros
Tenos
Ceos
Cythnos
Myconos
Delos
Seriphos
Siphnos
Paros
Naxos
Melos
Cimolos
Polyaegos
Ios
Amorgos
Calymnos
Cos
Nisyros
Telos
Astypalea
Thera
Anaphe
Icaria
Samos
Lesbos
Chios
Scyros
Euboea
Peparethus
Icus
Sciathus
Thessaliotis
Aenis
Histiaea
Cyrrhus
Pella
Amphipolis
Pydna
Olynthus
Potidaea
Dium
Acanthus
Stagira
Abdera
Maronea
Mesembria
Perinthus
Byzantium
Selymbria
Calchedon
Heraclea Pontica
Astacus
Cius
Ancore
Nicaea
Prusa
Apollonia
Sestus
Abydus
Lampsacus
Parium
Cyzicus
Dascylium
Hellespontine Phrygia
Adramyttium
Assus
Mytilene
Pergamum
Cyme
Magnesia
Phocaea
Sardes
Chios
Erythrae
Smyrna
Clazomenae
Teos
Colophon
Ephesus
Samos
Tralles
Alabanda
Miletus
Myrina
Halicarnassus
Cos
Caunus
Telmessus
Phaselis
Xanthus
Rhodes
Lindus
Ialysus
Camirus
Cnidus
Carpasia
Aphrodisium
Lapethus
Cerynia
Salamis
Soli
Idalium
Golgi
Arsinoe
Tamassus
Paphos
Palaepaphos
Citium
Curium
Amathus
Corcyra
Dodona
Ambracia
Leucas
Cephallenia
Ithaca
Zacynthus
Dolopians
Aetolians
Thermopylae
Lamia
Pharsalus
Cynoscephalae
Pharsalus
Larissa
Pherae
Mt. Pelion
Mt. Olympus
Mt. Ossa
Mt. Parnassus
Mt. Helicon
Mt. Cithaeron
Mt. Aegaleus
Mt. Parnes
Mt. Pentelicus
Mt. Hymettus
Mt. Laurium
Mt. Taygetus
Mt. Ida
Mt. Dicte
Mt. Ida
Delphi
Thebes
Chaeronea
Orchomenus
Chalcis
Eretria
Delium
Tanagra
Plataea
Leuctra
Oropus
Eleusis
Athens
Megara
Corinth
Sicyon
Argos
Mycenae
Tiryns
Nemea
Cleonae
Phlius
Acrocorinth
Epidaurus
Troezen
Aegina
Salamis
Andros
Tenos
Ceos
Cythnos
Myconos
Delos
Seriphos
Siphnos
Paros
Naxos
Melos
Cimolos
Polyaegos
Ios
Amorgos
Calymnos
Cos
Nisyros
Telos
Astypalea
Thera
Anaphe
Icaria
Samos
Lesbos
Chios
Scyros
Euboea
Peparethus
Icus
Sciathus
Thessaliotis
Aenis
Histiaea
Cyrrhus
Pella
Amphipolis
Pydna
Olynthus
Potidaea
Dium
Acanthus
Stagira
Abdera
Maronea
Mesembria
Perinthus
Byzantium
Selymbria
Calchedon
Heraclea Pontica
Astacus
Cius
Ancore
Nicaea
Prusa
Apollonia
Sestus
Abydus
Lampsacus
Parium
Cyzicus
Dascylium
Hellespontine Phrygia
Adramyttium
Assus
Mytilene
Pergamum
Cyme
Magnesia
Phocaea
Sardes
Chios
Erythrae
Smyrna
Clazomenae
Teos
Colophon
Ephesus
Samos
Tralles
Alabanda
Miletus
Myrina
Halicarnassus
Cos
Caunus
Telmessus
Phaselis
Xanthus
Rhodes
Lindus
Ialysus
Camirus
Cnidus
Carpasia
Aphrodisium
Lapethus
Cerynia
Salamis
Soli
Idalium
Golgi
Arsinoe
Tamassus
Paphos
Palaepaphos
Citium
Curium
Amathus
Messene
Cynuria
Sparta
Amyclae
Laconia
Corone
Asine
Pylos
Sphacteria
Methone
Pherae
Megalopolis
Mantinea
Tegea
Olympia
Elis
Pisa
Patrae
Achaea
Arcadia

ANCIENT PERSIA 549 B.C. – 651 A.D.







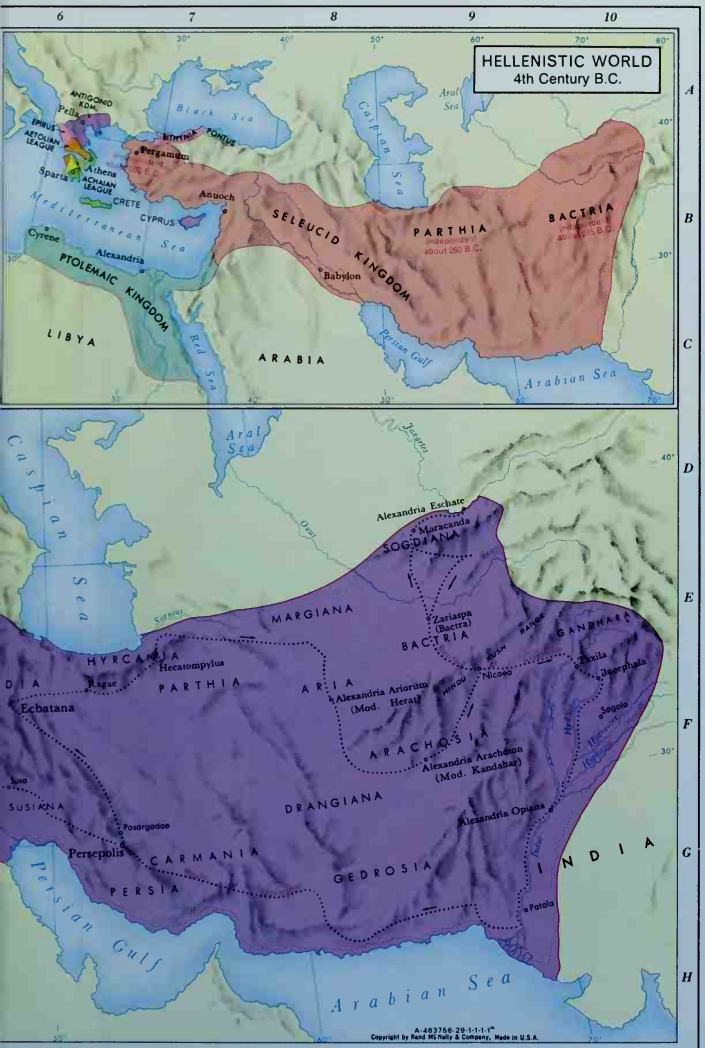


EARLIER AND LATER
HAN DYNASTY

MILES 0 100 200 300 400 500 600
KILOMETRES 0 100 200 300 400 500

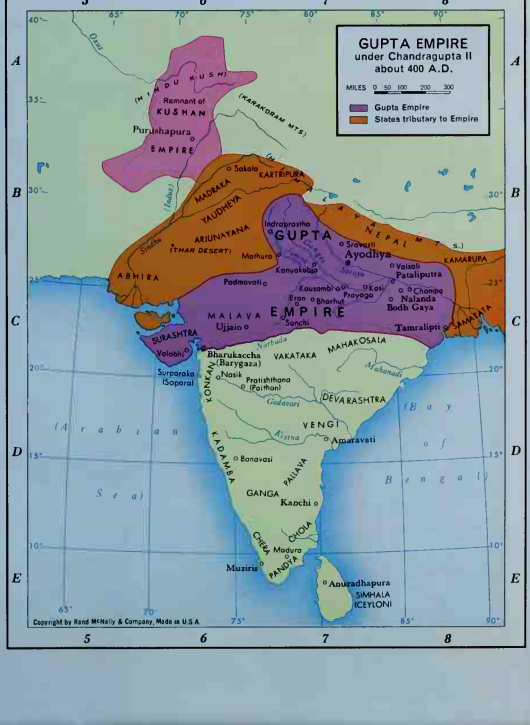
- Extent of Earlier Han 206 B.C. - 9 A.D.
- Extent of Later Han 16 A.D. - 220 A.D.
- Road / Trade Route
- Canal
- Great Wall
- Area of Irrigation
- Route of Chang Ch'ien 138 - 126 B.C.
- Expedition against the Hsiung-Nu (Huns)
- Expedition against the Viet
- Area of Salt Production
- Area of Iron Production
- Area of Silk Production
- Confucian Center
- Buddhist Center
- Taoist Center
- Area of Unrest

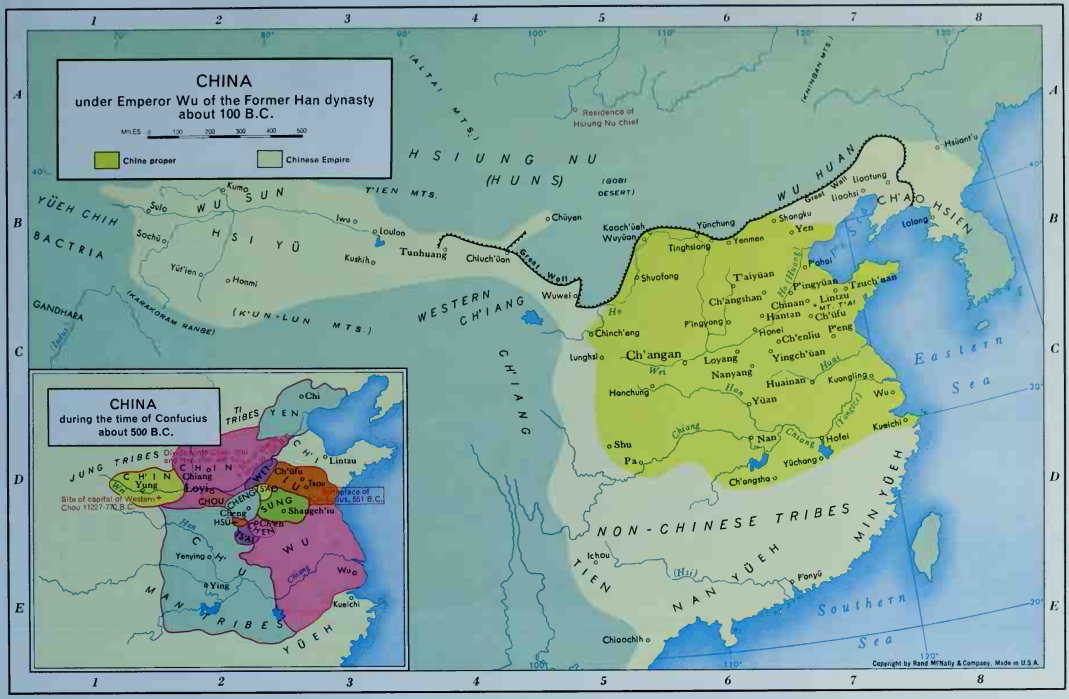

ALEXANDER'S EMPIRE:
336–323 B.C.
MILES 0 50 100 200 300 400
Allied Territory
Independent States
Subject Territory
Route of Alexander
1 2 3 4 5
A B C D E F G H
10° 20° 30° 40°
50° 40° 30°
Danube
Borysthenes
Don
Olbia
Lake Maeotis
Phanagoria
CAUCASUS MOUNTAINS
Black Sea
THRACE
MACEDON
Amphipolis
Abdera
Pella
Thessalonica
Pydna
CORCYRA
EPIRUS
Thessaly
LEMNOS
Calchedon
Byzantium
Lysimachia
Heraclea
PAPHLAGONIA
Nicomedia
BITHYNIA
Sinope
Phasis
Amasia
Trapezus
Pergamum
LESBOS
Cyzicus
Ancyra
Gordium
CAPPADOCIA
Delphi
Thebes
Aegean Sea
Smyrna
CHIOS
Sardes
Ipsus
PHRYGIA
ARMENIA
PELOPONNESUS
Athens
Megalopolis
Corinth
Sparta
Halicarnassus
Ephesus
Magnesia
Miletus
CARIA
Iconium
LYDIA
PISIDIA
LYCAONIA
CILICIA
TAURUS MTS.
Tarsus
Issus
Perge
LYCIA
Zeugma
Nisibis
Gaugamela
Arbela
Mediterranean Sea
CRETE
Gortyn
RHODES
CYPRUS
Antioch
COELE-SYRIA
Salamis
Citium
Paphos
Byblos
Aparnea
Palmyra
Dura
MESOPOTAMIA
ASSYRIA
ZAGRUS
Ptolemais
Cyrene
Barca
CYRENAICA
PHOENICIA
Damascus
Sidon
Tyre
Samaria
Jerusalem
Gaza
Pelusium
Naucratis
Alexandria
Memphis
Arsinoe
Oasis of Siwah
Oxyrhynchus
Crocodilopolis
LIBYA
DESERT
SINAI
Myos Hormos
Ptolemais
Thebes
Syene
Berenice
Red Sea
ARABIA
Euphrates
Tigris
Ctesiphon
Seleucia
Babylon
BABYLONIA


HELLENISTIC WORLD
4th Century B.C.
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Arabian Sea
ANTIGONID KGDM.
Pella
EPIRUS
AETOLIAN LEAGUE
ACHAEAN LEAGUE
Sparta
Athens
CRETE
CYPRUS
Cyrene
Alexandria
LIBYA
BITHYNIA
PONTUS
Pergamum
Antioch
SELEUCID KINGDOM
PARTHIA
BACTRIA
Babylon
PTOLEMAIC KINGDOM
ARABIA
Alexandria Eschate
Maracanda
SOGDIANA
Zariaspa (Bactra)
MARGIANA
BACTRIA
GANDHARA
Taxila
Bucephala
Nicaea
Segala
HYRCANIA
Hecatompylus
Ragae
PARTHIA
ARIA
Alexandria Ariorum (Mod. Herat)
Ecbatana
ARACHOSIA
Alexandria Arachotus (Mod. Kandahar)
DRANGIANA
Alexandria Opiana
SUSIANA
Susa
Persepolis
Pasargadae
CARMANIA
GEDROSIA
PERSIA
Patala
INDIA
Jaxartes
Oxus
Carmus
Indus
Hydaspes
Hydraspes
Hydraspes
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INDIA 250 B.C. AND 400 A.D.






CHINA
under Emperor Wu of the Former Han dynasty
about 100 B.C.
MILES 0 100 200 300 400 500
China proper
Chinese Empire
CHINA
during the time of Confucius
about 500 B.C.
Site of capital of Western Chou 1027-771 B.C.
Site of capital of Eastern Chou, 551 B.C.
HSIUNG NU (HUNS)
WESTERN CH'IANG
NON-CHINESE TRIBES
Eastern Sea
Southern Sea
Great Wall
Residence of Hsiung Nu chief
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ROMAN REPUBLIC: 31 B.C.
MILES
Roman Provinces
Client Kingdoms and Dependencies
Parthian Empire
Battlefields
North Sea
Atlantic Ocean
English Channel
BRITANNIA
GERMAN
GAUL
BELGAE
NERVII
TREVERI
VENETI
CELTAE
ALOUI
SEQUANI
HELVETII
AQUITANI
TRANSALPINE GAUL
CISALPINE GAUL
ILLYRICUM
HITHER SPAIN
FARTHER SPAIN
PYRENEES
CORSICA
SARDINIA
BALEARIC ISLANDS
ITALY
Rome
Tyrrhenian Sea
Ionian Sea
SICILY
Syracuse
Carthage
Thapsus
AFRICA
NUMIDIA
MAURETANIA
ATLAS MTS.
Strait of Gibraltar
Mediterran

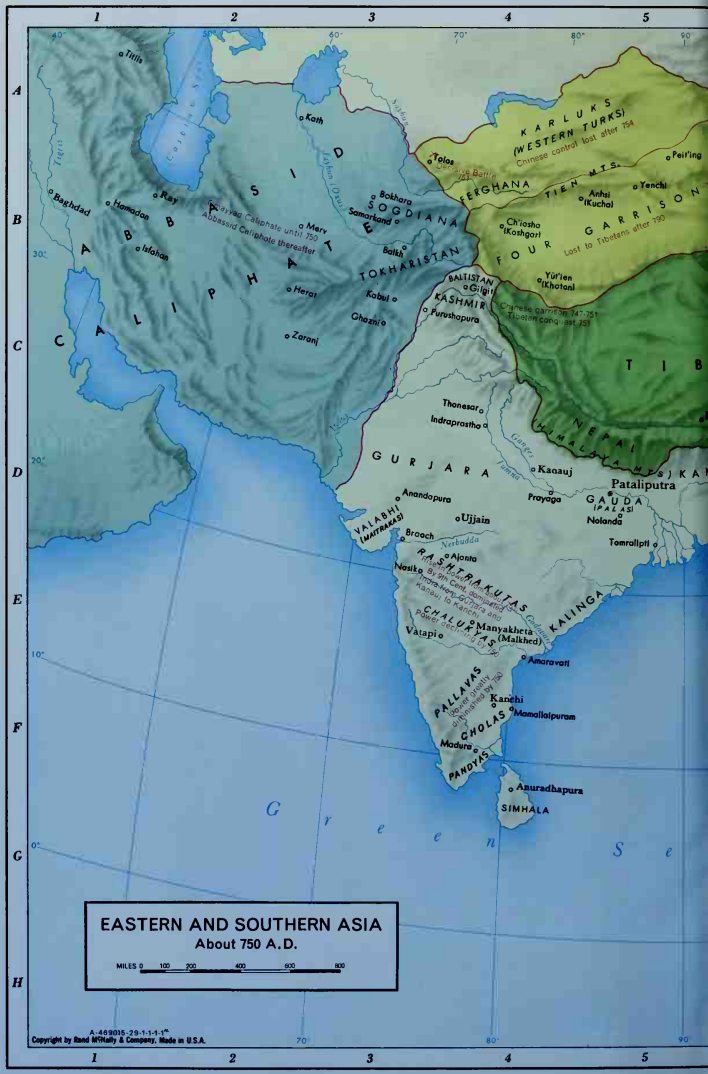

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SARMATIA
Tanais (Don)
Rha (Volga)
Borysthenes (Dnieper)
Lake Maeotis (Sea of Azof)
Pontus Euxinus (Black Sea)
Danube
CAUCASUS
Cyrus
Caspian Sea
Araxes
Antiocheia
ARMENIA
Lake Thospitis
Lake Matiana
Tigranocerta
THRACE
Byzantium
BITHYNIA
Amasia
PONTUS
Nicomedia
GALATIA
CAPPADOCIA
Pergamum
ASIA
Ephesus
Magnesia
LYCAONIA
TAURUS MTS.
COMMAGENE
Tarsus
CILICIA
Carrhae
PARTHIAN EMPIRE
Ecbatana
Tigris
Euphrates
Ctesiphon
Seleucia
Babylone
Susa
Antioch
SYRIA
RHODES
CYPRUS
CRETE
Domoscus
Athens
Corinth
Thermus
Olympia
Sparta
DELOS
Cyrene
CYRENAICA
Alexandria
JUDAEA
Jerusalem
Gaza
Pelusium
Persian Gulf
KINGDOM OF THE PTOLEMIES
ARABIA
Nile
Red Sea
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Atlantic Ocean
North Sea
Baltic Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Cantabrian Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
Ionian Sea
Aegean Sea
Libyan Sea
Wall of Antoninus
Wall of Hadrian
IRELAND
BRITAIN
Deva
Lindum
Camulodunum
Londinium
Eburacum
Lugdunum Batavorum
Colonia Agrippina
LOWER GERMANY
GERMANY
Augusta Treverorum
Lutetia
Argentoratum
Moguntiacum
BELGICA
LUGDUNENSIS
GAUL
UPPER GERMANY
Augustodunum
Vindonissa
Augusta Vindelicorum
Vindobona
Carnuntum
Aquincum
NORICUM
PANNONIA
Sarmizegetusa
Colonia Ulpia Trajana
Siscia
Sirmium
DACIA
Viminacium
DALMATIA
Naissus
MOESIA
Narona
Serdica
Philippopolis
Burdigala
Lugdunum
AQUITANIA
Mediolanum
Comum
Aquileia
Verona
Patavium
Ravenna
Genua
Arelate
Narbo
Massilia
Florentia
Ancona
Salonae
ITALY
Rome
Ostia
Capua
Pompeii
Brundisium
Tarentum
Dyrrhachium
MACEDONIA
Thessalonica
Demetrias
EPIRUS
CORCYRA
Corinth
ACHAIA
Athens
Sparta
Messana
SICILY
Rhegium
Syracuse
Agrigentum
Utica
Carthage
Hadrumetum
Thapsus
Theveste
Cirta
Hippo Regius
Hippo Diarrhytus
Sitifis
Lambaesis
Thamugadi
AFRICA
NUMIDIA
MAURETANIA
GAETULIA
ATLAS MTS.
Caesarea
Iol
Tingis
Gades
Malaca
New Carthage
Carales
CORSICA AND SARDINIA
BALEARIC IS.
Tarraco
Saguntum
Valentia
Toletum
Castulo
Corduba
Hispalis
Emerita Augusta
Olisipo
Caesar Augusta
Ilerda
Pompaelo
Segovia
Salmantica
Numantia
Asturica Augusta
Bracara Augusta
Portus Cale
Tolosa
Narbo
Massilia
Genua
Florentia
Ancona
Salonae
Ravenna
Aquileia
Patavium
Verona
Comum
Mediolanum
Augusta Vindelicorum
Vindobona
Carnuntum
Aquincum
Siscia
Sirmium
Viminacium
Naissus
Narona
Serdica
Philippopolis
Dyrrhachium
Thessalonica
Demetrias
Corinth
Athens
Sparta
Messana
Rhegium
Syracuse
Agrigentum
Utica
Carthage
Hadrumetum
Thapsus
Theveste
Cirta
Hippo Regius
Hippo Diarrhytus
Sitifis
Lambaesis
Thamugadi
Caesarea
Iol
Tingis
Gades
Malaca
New Carthage
Carales

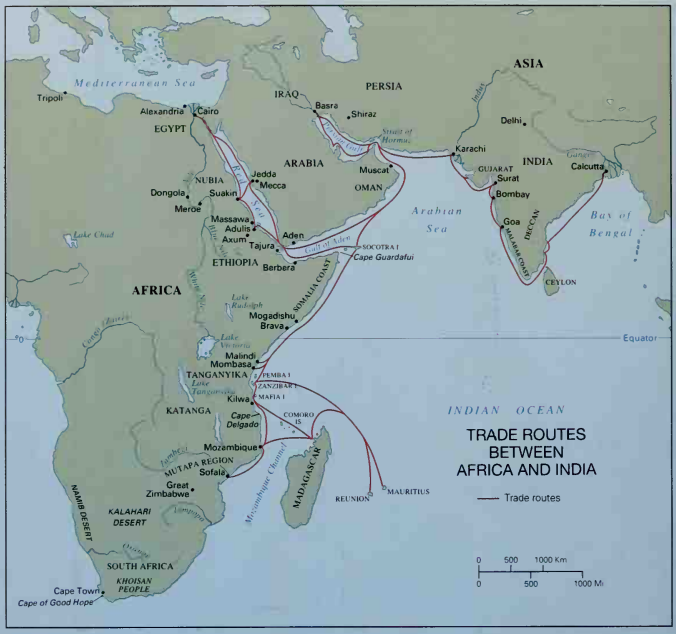

City of ROME
Flaminian Gate
Pincian Gate
Salarian Gate
Nomentan Gate
Praetorian Camp
Baths of Diocletian
Mausoleum of Augustus
Mausoleum of Hadrian
Sun Dial
Obelisk
Aelian Bridge
Baths of Nero
Pontos of Vipsanio
Br. of Nero
Stadium
Septa Julia
Baths of Agrippa
Baths of Constantine
Tiburtine Gate
Theatre and Portico of Pompey
Circus Flaminius
Forum
Bridge of Agrippa
Theater of Balbus
Theater of Marcellus
Temple of Venus and Roma
Portico of Livia
Baths of Trajan
Praenestine Gate
Aurelian Bridge
Aurelian Gate
Aemilian Bridge
Temple of Jove
Pal of Augustus
Colosseum
Portico and Temple of the Emperor Claudius
Hippodrome
Circus Maximus
Emporium
Baths of Decius
Granaries of Galba
Gelian Gate
Baths of Caracalle
Latin Gate
Ardeon Gate
Asplan Gate
Wall of Aurelian
Column of Marcus Aurelius
Palace of Tiberius
Pantheon
Portico of the Argonauts
Portico of Philippus
Portico of the Gods
Temple of Aesculanius
Temple of Apollo
Temples of Juno and Jove
SARMATIA
Black Sea
Sea of Azov
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Lake Maeotis
Phanagoria
Dioscurias
CAUCASUS
Byzantium
Heraclea
Amisus
Trapezus
Nicomedia
BITHYNIA
PONTUS
Nicaea
Ancyra
GALATIA
Artaxata
ARMENIA
Pergamum
ASIA
Mazaca Caesarea
CAPPADOCIA
Tyana
Sardes
LYCAONIA
Iconium
Adana
Cathena
Edessa
Nisibis
Singara
ASSYRIA
Ecbatana
PARTHIAN EMPIRE
Laodicea
PISIDIA
CILICIA
Tarsus
Antioch
Apamea
SYRIA
Seleucia
Ctesiphon
Susa
Rhodes
CYPRUS
Emesa
Palmyra
Dura
MESOPOTAMIA
Euphrates R.
Zagrus Mts.
Sea
Sidon
Tyre
Damascus
Babylon
PERSIA
Caesarea
PALESTINE
Jerusalem
Gaza
Alexandria
Pelusium
Petra
ARABIA PETRAEA
Persian Gulf
Memphis
Arsinoe
ARABIA
Oxyrhynchus
Antinoopolis
EGYPT
Coptos
Thebes
Syene
Berenice
Red Sea
ROMAN EMPIRE
About 120 A.D.
MILES
Roman Empire
Parthian Empire
Armenia
Temporarily held by Rome
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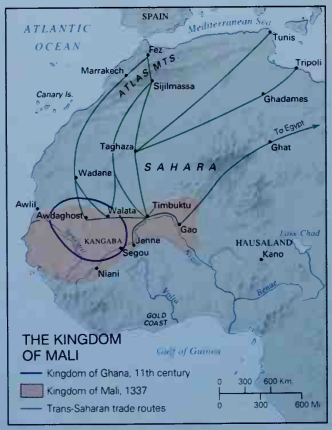

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North Sea
Atlantic Ocean
Bay of Biscay
Mediterranean Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
PICTS
SCOTIA
SCANDIA
VISIGOTHS
OSTROGOTHS
ANGLO-SAXONS
DIOCESE OF BRITAIN
York
Chester
Lincoln
Verulamium
St. Albans
London
Colchester
FRANKS
Tournay
Cologne
BURGUNDIANS
Cambray
Treves
Soissons
Reims
Mainz
Paris
Chalons
Metz
Orleans
Loire
Tours
Poitiers
Autun
HUNS
DIOCESE OF GAUL
Bordeaux
Lyon
Milan
Pavia
Genoa
Aquileia
Ravenna
Bologna
Ancona
Pisa
Spoleto
Rome
Naples
Taranto
DIOCESE OF ITALY
Braga
Pamplona
Duero
Toulouse
Arles
Narbonne
PYRENEES
Garonne
Rhone
Saragosta
Tarragona
Barcelona
Toledo
Merida
Valencia
Seville
Cartagena
Cadiz
Ceuta
Tagus
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
VANDALS
VISIGOTHS
DIOCESE OF SPAIN
BALEARIC ISLANDS
CORSICA
SARDINIA
Palermo
Reggio
Syracuse
Hippo Regius
Carthage
DIOCESE OF AFRICA
Tripoli
Routes of the Barbarians
Huns
Visigoths
Vandals
Franks
Lombards
Ostrogoths
Burgundians
Anglo-Saxons
375 – date people passed through region
200-375 – stop in region
507 – final occupation of region


ROMAN EMPIRE ABOUT 400 A.D.
and The Barbarian Invasions
MILES 0 50 100 200 300 400 500
Prefecture of Gaul
Prefecture of Illyricum
Prefecture of Italy
Prefecture of the East
SLAVS
Vistula
Dniester
Pripet
Volga
HUNS
150 A.D.
Dniepr
Don
100-370
CARPATHIANS
Dniester
Bug
Caspian Sea
250-275
375
CHAZARS
CAUCASUS
340-481
OSTROGOTHS
Cherson
Black Sea
DIOCESE OF DACIA
Danube
Naissus
DIOCESE OF THRACE
Nicopolis
Odessus
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Heraclea
Trebizond
ARMENIA
DIOCESE OF MACEDONIA
Dyrrhachium
Constantinople
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Propontis
376-395
Thessalonica
DIOCESE OF PONTUS
Caesarea
SASSANIAN OR NEW PERSIAN EMPIRE
Edessa
Pergamum
Antiochia
LESBOS
CHIOS
Smyrna
DIOCESE OF ASIA
Ephesus
Antioch
Apamea
Euphrates
Duro
Athens
ANDROS
SAMOS
Corinth
Emesa
RHODES
CYPRUS
DIOCESE OF THE EAST
Damascus
CRETE
Tyre
Sea
Caesarea
Jerusalem
Cyrene
Berenice
Alexandria
DIOCESE OF EGYPT
Memphis
Red Sea
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EASTERN AND SOUTHERN ASIA
About 750 A.D.
MILES 0 100 200 400 600 800
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KARLUKS (WESTERN TURKS)
Chinese control lost after 754
FERGHANA
TIEN MTS.
SOGDIANA
Bokhara
Samarkand
Anhsi (Kuchar)
Yenchi
Peit'ing
Chiosho (Koshgort)
FOUR GARRISON
Lost to Tibetans after 790
Yüt'ien (Khotan)
BALTISTAN
Gilgit
KASHMIR
Purushapura
Chinese garrison 747-751
Tibetan conquest 751
TOKHARISTAN
Balkh
Merv
Herat
Kabul
Ghazni
Zaranj
Abbassid Caliphate until 750
Abbassid Caliphate thereafter
ABBASID CALIPHATE
Baghdad
Hamadan
Ray
Isfahan
Tbilisi
Kath
Tolas
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Tigris
Euphrates
Indus
Ganges
Jumna
Narbudda
Godavari
Krishna
Kaveri
Thonesar
Indraprastha
GURJARA
Kanauj
Prayaga
Pataliputra
GAUDA (PALAS)
Nolanda
Tamralipti
Anandapura
Ujjain
VALABHI (MAITRAKAS)
Broach
Ajanta
RASHTRAKUTAS
Nasik
Manyakheta (Malkhed)
CHALUKYAS
Vatapi
KALINGA
Amaravati
PALLAVAS
Kanchi
Mamallapuram
CHOLAS
Madura
PANDYAS
Anuradhapura
SIMHALA
NEPAL
TIBET
Himalaya Mts.
Caucasus Mts.
Green Sea


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Uighur Capital
UIGHURS (EASTERN TURKS)
(GOBI DESERT)
KHITANS
POHAI
Capital
Liaotung
Great Wall
Taiyüan
T'OUNG
HOPEI
Yün
Weichow
Honchow
SILLA
Capital
Capital from 794
Heiang
Nara
JAPAN
Tunhuang
LUNG
YU
KUANNEI
TUYÜHUNS
Shan
CHINGCHI
Ch'angan
SHANNAN HSI
SHANNAN TUNG
Lenyang
TSCHI
Pien
Sung
Yangchow
Soochow
Yüeh
HUAINAN
HUAINAN HSI
HUAINAN TUNG
Hsüeh
Hangchow
Chiangling
Ch'engtu
CHIENNAN
CH'IENCHUNG
CHIANGNAN HSI
CHIANGNAN TUNG
Ch'uanchow
Tali
NAN CHAO (TAI)
LINGNAN
Kwangchow
Chaochow
(HAINAN)
Halin
UPPER JANDI CHENLA
LOWER IMARITIMEI CHENLA
CHAMPA
Amaravati
Thaton
DVARAVATI
KAUTHARA
Virapura
PANDURANGA
TAMBRALINGA
LANGKASUKA
KEDAH
(SUMATRA)
(BORNEO)
Molayu
BANKA
Srivijaya
SRIVIJAYA
(JAVA)
TARUMA
SAILENDRAS
Borobodur
MATARAM
The Srivijayan Empire, perhaps under a Sailendran ruler, probably included most of Sumatra and Java and even portions of the Malay peninsula and Borneo by the end of the 8th Century
Eastern Sea
Southern Sea
Yellow Sea
Gulf of Tonkin
Malacca Strait
Java Sea
Celebes Sea
Sulu Sea
Philippine Sea
Yellow River
Yangtze
Mekong
Irrawaddy
Salween
Hwang Ho


ASIA
Mediterranean Sea
PERSIA
IRAQ
Tripoli
Alexandria
Cairo
Basra
Shiraz
EGYPT
Indus
Delhi
Strait of Hormuz
Karachi
ARABIA
Muscat
INDIA
Ganges
Calcutta
GUJARAT
Surat
NUBIA
Jedda
Mecca
OMAN
Bombay
Dongola
Suakin
Meroe
Red Sea
Arabian Sea
Goa
DECCAN
Bay of Bengal
Massawa
Adulis
Axum
Aden
Lake Chad
Blue Nile
Gulf of Aden
SOCOTRA
Tajura
Cape Guardafui
ETHIOPIA
Berbera
MALABAR COAST
COROMANDEL COAST
CEYLON
AFRICA
White Nile
Lake Rudolph
SOMALI COAST
Mogadishu
Brava
Congo Forest
Lake Victoria
Equator
Malindi
Mombasa
TANGANYIKA
PEMBA I
Lake Tanganyika
ZANZIBAR I
MAFIA I
Kilwa
KATANGA
Cape Delgado
COMORO IS
INDIAN OCEAN
Zambezi
Mozambique
MUTAPA REGION
Sofala
TRADE ROUTES BETWEEN AFRICA AND INDIA
Great Zimbabwe
Mozambique Channel
MADAGASCAR
REUNION
MAURITIUS
NAMIB DESERT
KALAHARI DESERT
Trade routes
Limpopo
Orange
SOUTH AFRICA
KHOISAN PEOPLE
Cape Town
Cape of Good Hope
0 500 1000 Km
0 500 1000 Mi

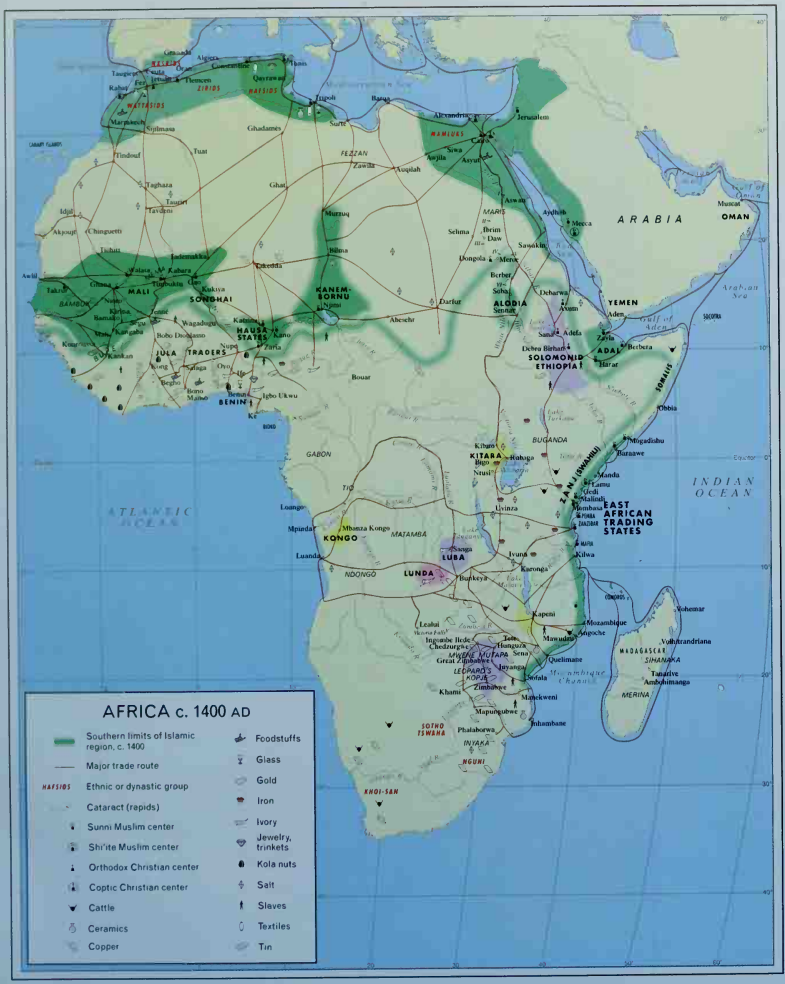

SPAIN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Mediterranean Sea
Tunis
Fez
Tripoli
Marrakech
ATLAS MTS
Sijilmassa
Canary Is.
Ghadames
To Egypt
Taghaza
Ghat
SAHARA
Wadane
Awlil
Timbuktu
Awdaghost
Walata
Gao
KANGABA
Jenne
HAUSALAND
Kano
Lake Chad
Segou
Niani
Volta
Benue
GOLD COAST
THE KINGDOM OF MALI
Gulf of Guinea
Kingdom of Ghana, 11th century
Kingdom of Mali, 1337
Trans-Saharan trade routes
0 300 600 Km
0 300 600 Mi


Gulf of Mexico
Maya civilization
Religious and ceremonial centers
Chichen Itza
Uxmal
YUCATAN PENINSULA
CAMPECHE
Bay of Campeche
NORTHERN LOWLANDS
TABASCO
Caribbean Sea
Palenque
Piedras Negras
Uaxactún
Tikal
Naranjo
Yaxchilan
Bonampak
SOUTHERN LOWLANDS
Seibal
SIERRA MADRE
CHIAPAS
GUATEMALA HIGHLANDS
Motagua
Copán
PACIFIC OCEAN
THE MAYA WORLD 300-900 AD
0 100 200 Km
0 100 200 Mi

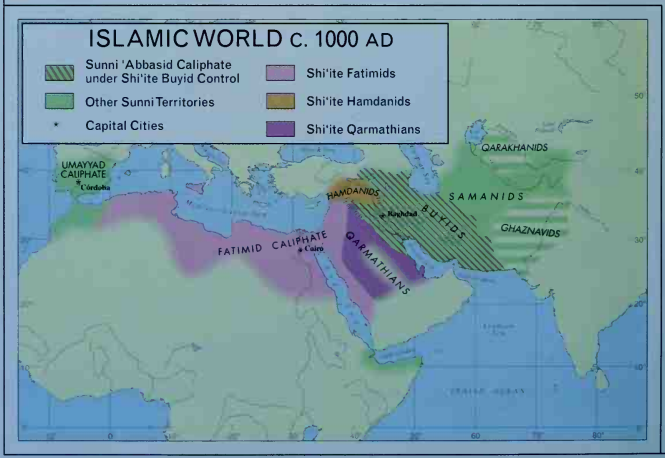

Caribbean Sea
ISTHMUS OF PANAMA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Orinoco
Negro
Amazon
Madeira
Tocantins
Paraná
Tumbes
Cajamarca
HUAYLAS VALLEY
Lima
Cuzco
CUZCO VALLEY
TITICACA VALLEY
SOUTH AMERICA
BRAZILIAN HIGHLANDS
ANDES
PACIFIC OCEAN
Maule
THE INCA EMPIRE 1463-1532
Inca Empire in 1532
Network of Inca roads
0 600 1200 Km
0 600 1200 Mi

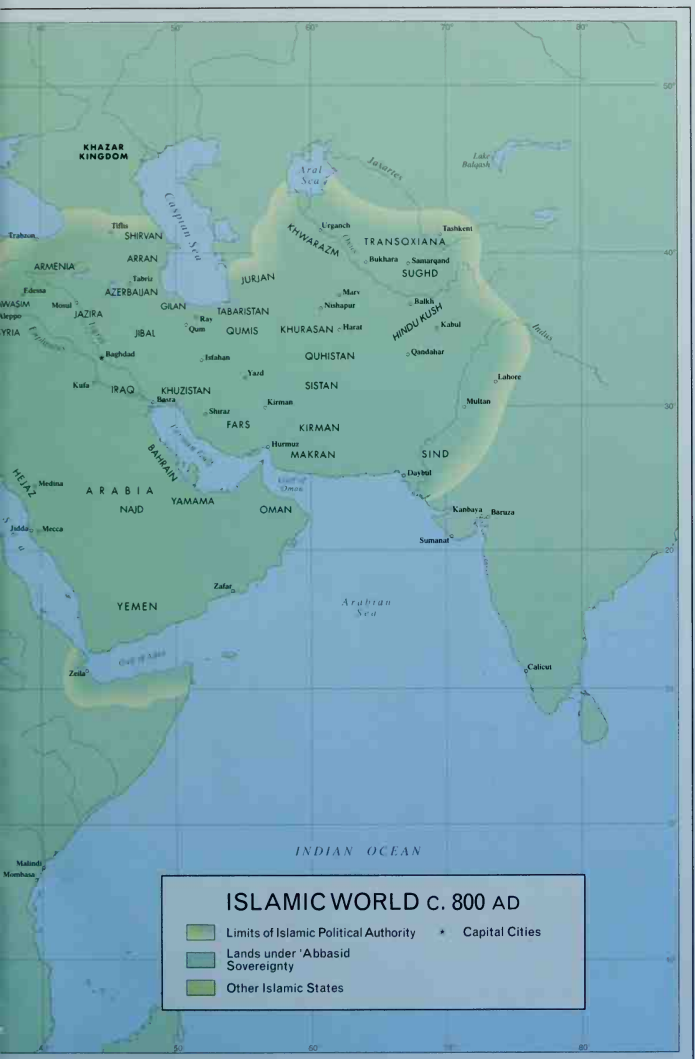

NORTH AMERICA
0 250 500 Km
0 250 500 Mi
Gulf of Mexico
ATLANTIC OCEAN
CUBA
Bay of Campeche
Tula
Teotihuacan
Tenochtitlan (Mexico City)
Veracruz
Uxmal
YUCATAN
TABASCO
Palenque
Santiago
HISPANIOLA
Tres Zapotes
San Lorenzo
Monte Albán
Zapotec
Piedras Negras
Uaxactún
Tikal
JAMAICA
Santo Domingo
PACIFIC OCEAN
Copán
Caribbean Sea
THE AZTEC EMPIRE 1519
Extent of the Aztec Empire in 1519
Maya centers
Route of Cortés
ISTHMUS OF PANAMA
SOUTH AMERICA


AFRICA c. 900 AD
Southern limits of Islamic region, c. 900
Major trade route
Bantu migrations
KHOISAN Ethnic, linguistic, or dynastic group
Sunni Muslim center
Shi'ite Muslim center
Orthodox Christian center
Coptic Christian center
Cataract (rapids)
Cattle
Ceramics
Copper
Fishing
Foodstuffs
Glass
Gold
Ivory
Gems
Salt
Slaves
ATLANTIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
ANATOLIA
ARABIA
OMAN
YEMEN
SYRIA
PALESTINE
EGYPT
NUBIA
ALODIA
KU'BAR
ABYSSINIA
SOMALIS
EAST AFRICAN TRADING STATES
MADAGASCAR
INDONESIANS
COMOROS
SOFALA
GHANA
TAKRUR
SONINKE
SONGHAI
MANDE
WANGARA (BAMBUK)
HAUSA
KANEM (ZAGHAWA)
BANTU
BORNO
ZANJ
ANDALUS
UMAYYADS
ABBASIDS
AGHLABIDS
RUSTAMIDS
IDRISIDS
MAGHRIB
IFRIQIYA
TRIPOLITANIA
BARQA
TULUNIDS
HIJAZ
MARIS
MAKURIA
KU'BAR
SOUTH AFRICAN HIGHLAND GROUP
GOKOMERE-ZIWA
TRANSVAAL HIGH VELD
SOUTH AFRICAN COASTAL BELT
KHOISAN
Toledo
Valencia
Sevilla
Córdoba
Gibraltar
Tangier
Fez
Rabat
Marrakech
Sijilmasa
Tindouf
Taghaza
Taudeni
Idjil
Akjoujt
Awdaghust
Awlil
Walata
Kumbi Saleh
Jenne-jeno
Tellem
Bure
Kintampo
Oya Ile
Ife
Nok
Igbo Ukwu
Kano
Gao
Takedda
Tadmekka
Bilma
Njimi
Darfur
Kufra
Zawila
Awjila
Ghat
Murzuq
Ghadames
Wargla
Tripoli
Barca
Tahert
Tlemcen
Tahart
Qayrawan
Tunis
Sardinia
Palermo
Malta
Crete
Cyprus
Alexandria
Cairo
Tabuk
Aswan
Faras
Pachoras
Dongola
Meroe
Sobi
Soba
Sennar
Suakin
Jidda
Mecca
Medina
Aden
Sana'
Zafar (Zafar)
Nazret
Harar
Berbera
Socotra
Obbia
Mogadishu
Barawe
Kilwa
Mombasa
Malindi
Pemba (Pemba)
Unguja (Zanzibar)
Sofala
Mwabalambu
Kalambo
Kipushi
Kalooto
Sanga
Kansanshi
Dundo
Tshikapa
Benfica
Nupe
Nzope
Mawudzu
Sioma
Ingombe Ilede
Chedzurgwe
Dambwa
Hungwe
Tete
Sena
Khami
Zimbabwe
Chibuene
Lamboharana
Saradrano
Ariadzo
Talak
Phalaborwa
Irodo
Aksum
Adulis
Axum
Adefa
Seylac
Bad
Massawa
Aleppo
Damascus
Acre
Jerusalem
Ascalon
Gaza
Ashkelon
Antioch
Iconium
Edessa
Mosul
Euphrates
Tigris
Mediterranean Sea
Red Sea
Equator
Tropic of Cancer
CANARY ISLANDS
BALEARIC ISLANDS

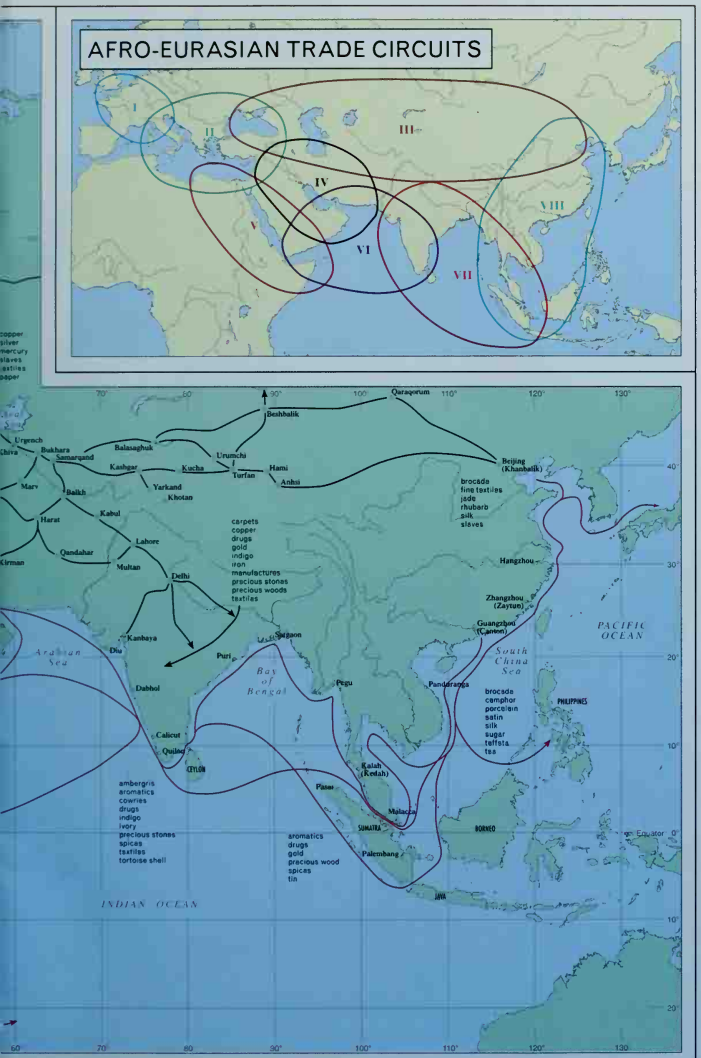

AFRICA c. 1400 AD
Southern limits of Islamic region, c. 1400
Major trade route
HAFSIDS Ethnic or dynastic group
Cataract (rapids)
Sunni Muslim center
Shi'ite Muslim center
Orthodox Christian center
Coptic Christian center
Cattle
Ceramics
Copper
Foodstuffs
Glass
Gold
Iron
Ivory
Jewelry, trinkets
Kola nuts
Salt
Slaves
Textiles
Tin
ARABIA
OMAN
YEMEN
ALODIA
SOLOMONID ETHIOPIA
ADAL
ZEILA
SOMALIS
MALI
SONGHAI
KANEM-BORNU
HAUSA STATES
TUAREGS
BENIN
IGBO
BORU
BAMBUK
MANDINGO
KONGO
LUBA
LUNDA
NDONGO
MATAMBA
KITARA
BUGANDA
EAST AFRICAN TRADING STATES
ZANJ (SWAHILI)
MADAGASCAR
SIHANAKA
MERINA
LEOPARD'S KOPJE
MAKUA
MANYIKA
TONGA
SENA
MAWANDA
QUELIMANE
MOZAMBIQUE
SOFALA
ZIMBABWE
MAPUNGUBWE
MATAKWENI
INHAMBANE
PHALABORWA
SOTHO TSWANA
NGUNI
KHOI-SAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
Red Sea
Gulf of Aden
Arabian Sea
Persian Gulf
Mediterranean Sea
Sahara
Nile R.
Niger R.
Zambezi R.
Cairo
Alexandria
Jerusalem
Mecca
Medina
Aden
Harar
Mogadishu
Kilwa
Sofala
Timbuktu
Gao
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Fez
Marrakech
Sijilmasa
Tindouf
Taghaza
Tuat
Ghadames
Ghat
Murzuq
Zawila
Awjila
Siwa
Aswan
Dongola
Meroe
Darfur
Abeshr
Bornu
Kano
Katsina
Zaria
Nupe
Oyo
Benin
Igbo Ukwu
Bonny
Bouar
Gabon
Loango
Mpinda
Luanda
Mbanza Kongo
Ivuna
Karonga
Lake Nyasa
Lake Tanganyika
Lake Victoria
Lake Chad
Lake Rudolf
Kilwa
Zanzibar
Mombasa
Malindi
Pemba
Comoros
Mozambique
Sofala
Inhambane
Delagoa Bay
Cape of Good Hope

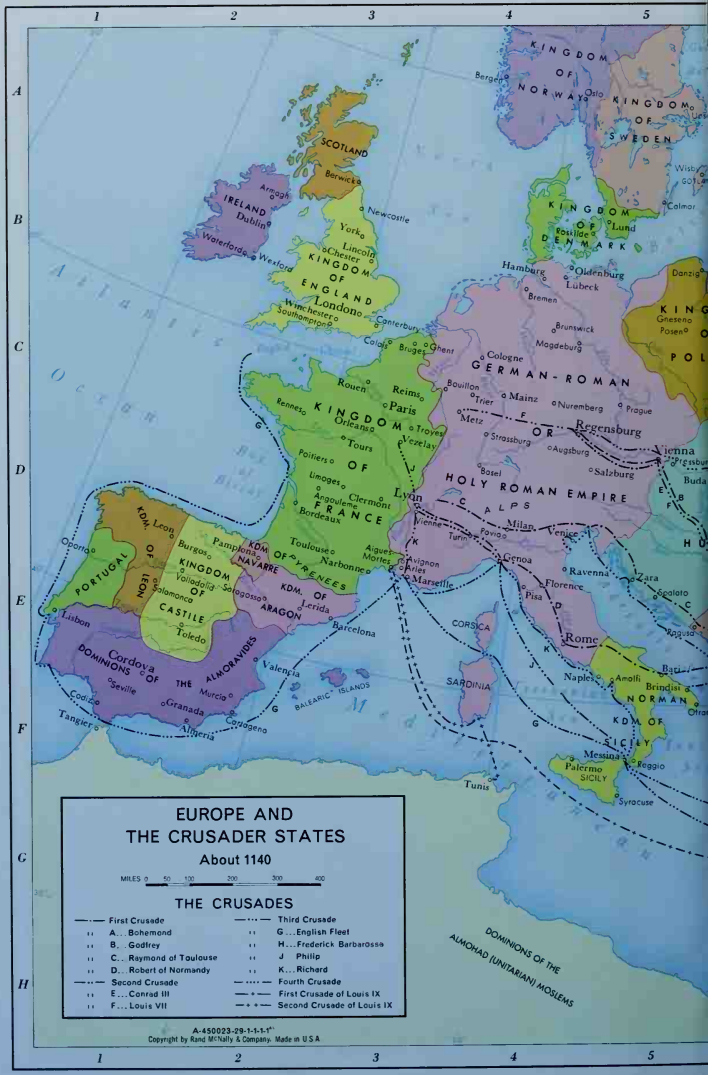

ATLANTIC OCEAN
CAROLINGIAN EMPIRE
ASTURIAS
SPANISH MARCH
ANDALUS
Umayyads
Córdoba
Seville
Toledo
Valencia
Barcelona
Marseilles
Venice
Corsica
Rome
Naples
Balearic Is.
Sardinia
Sicily
Malta
Tunis
Qayrawan
Aghlabids
('Abbasid vassals)
Tripoli
Tangier
Tlemcen
Fez
Rustamids
Idrisids
MAGHRIB
IFRIQIYA
TRIPOLITANIA
Mediterranean Sea
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
Constantinople
ANATOLIA
Iconium
Adana
Antioch
CYPRUS
CRETE
Damascus
Acre
PALESTINE
Jerusalem
Gaza
Alexandria
BARQA
Barqa (Cyrene)
Fustat (Cairo)
EGYPT
Nile R.
Aswan
NUBIA
Black Sea
Adriatic Sea


ISLAMIC WORLD c. 1000 AD
Sunni 'Abbasid Caliphate under Shi'ite Buyid Control
Other Sunni Territories
Capital Cities
Shi'ite Fatimids
Shi'ite Hamdanids
Shi'ite Qarmathians
UMAYYAD CALIPHATE
Córdoba
FATIMID CALIPHATE
Cairo
HAMDANIDS
Rayy/Ishafan
BUYIDS
QARMATHIANS
QARAKHANIDS
SAMANIDS
GHAZNAVIDS

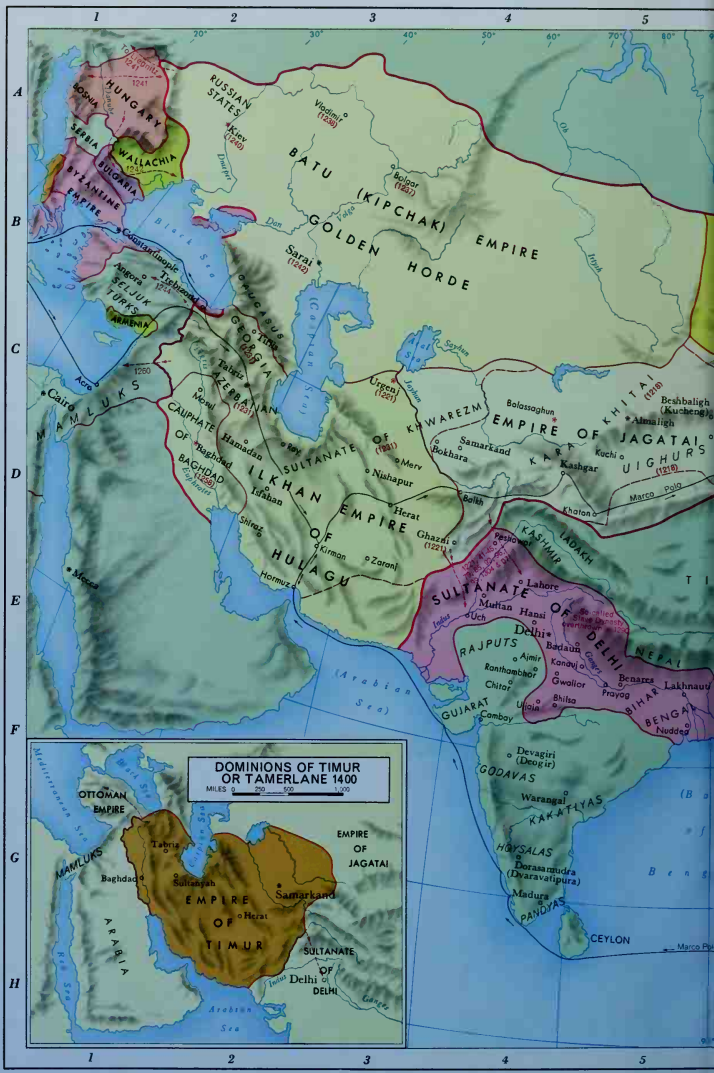

KHAZAR KINGDOM
Aral Sea
Jaxartes
Lake Balqash
Caspian Sea
Tiflis
SHIRVAN
Urganch
Tashkent
KHWARAZM
TRANSOXIANA
Trabzon
ARMENIA
ARRAN
Bukhara
Samarqand
SUGHD
Tabriz
JURJAN
AZERBAIJAN
Marv
Balkh
Edessa
GILAN
TABARISTAN
Nishapur
HINDU KUSH
JAZIRA
Ray
Kabul
Qum
QUMIS
KHURASAN
Harat
JIBAL
Indus
Euphrates
Isfahan
QUHISTAN
Qandahar
Baghdad
Yazd
Lahore
Kufa
IRAQ
KHUZISTAN
SISTAN
Basra
Kirman
Multan
Shiraz
FARS
KIRMAN
Persian Gulf
Hurmuz
MAKRAN
SIND
BAHRAIN
Daybul
HEJAZ
Medina
ARABIA
Gulf of Oman
YAMAMA
Kanbaya
Baruza
NAJD
OMAN
Jidda
Mecca
Sumanat
Zafar
YEMEN
Arabian Sea
Gulf of Aden
Calicut
Zeila
INDIAN OCEAN
Malindi
Mombasa
ISLAMIC WORLD c. 800 AD
Limits of Islamic Political Authority
Capital Cities
Lands under 'Abbasid Sovereignty
Other Islamic States


INTERNATIONAL TRADE
1350 A.D. – 1450 A.D.
Major Sea Routes
Major Land Routes
Beijing Principal Trade Entrepots
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Equator
copper iron tallow timber
amber flax fur hemp honey slaves tallow timber wax whalebone
iron copper lead silver wine textiles coal
coal textiles tin
gold iron precious stones horses carpets manufactures
marcury sugar wine wool
cotton gold ivory salt sleves
animals carpets copper iron manufactures naphtha paper textiles
gold ivory precious wood sleves
Novgorod
Tver
Moscow
Kazan
Lubeck
London
Antwerp
Kiev
Paris
Lemberg (Lwow)
Azov (Tana)
Saray
Astrakhan
Venice
Genoa
Ragusa
Marseilles
Barcelona
Naples
Moncastro
Kaffa
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Constantinople (Constantinople)
Trabzon
Darband
silk
Lisboo
Seville
Granada
Oran
Algiers
Tunis
Palermo
SICILY
SARDINIA
Bursa
Salonika
Tabriz
Nishapur
silk
Ayaz
Famagusta, Cyprus
Crete
Aleppo
Beirut
Damascus
Isfahan
Yazd
Fez
Marrakesh
Agadir
Tripoli
Bona
Acre
Baghdad
Basra
Shiraz
Alexandria
Cairo
Qulzum
Hurmuz
Persian Gulf
Taghaza
Ghat
Marruq
Aydhab
Jidda
Mecca
Arawan
Timbuktu
Gao
Agades
Bilma
Sawakin
Dhofar
Sokoto
Kano
El Fasher
Sennar
Sana'
Shihr
Aden
Zeila
Berbera
Mogadishu
Malindi
Mombasa
ZANZIBAR
Kilwa
Mozambique
Quelimane
Sofala
MADAGASCAR


AFRO-EURASIAN TRADE CIRCUITS
I
II
III
IV
V
VI
VII
VIII
Beshbalik
Qaraqorum
Urgench
Bukhara
Samarqand
Balasaghuk
Urumchi
Turfan
Hami
Anhsi
Beijing (Khanbalik)
Kashgar
Kucha
Yarkand
Khotan
Marv
Balkh
Harat
Kabul
Lahore
Qandahar
Kirman
Multan
Delhi
carpets
copper
drugs
gold
indigo
iron
manufactures
precious stones
precious woods
textiles
brocade
fine textiles
jade
rhubarb
silk
slaves
Hangzhou
Zhangzhou (Zaytun)
Guangzhou (Canton)
PACIFIC OCEAN
South China Sea
Kanbaya
Diu
Surgaon
Puri
Arabian Sea
Bay of Bengal
Dabhol
Pegu
Pandaranga
brocade
camphor
perceliain
satin
silk
sugar
taffata
tea
PHILIPPINES
Calicut
Quilon
CEYLON
Kalah (Kedah)
Pasei
Malacca
SUMATRA
BORNEO
Palembang
JAVA
Equator
ambergris
aromatics
cowries
drugs
indigo
ivory
precious stones
spices
textiles
tortoise shell
aromatics
drugs
gold
precious wood
spices
tin
INDIAN OCEAN
50°
70°
80°
90°
100°
110°
120°
130°
40°
30°
20°
10°
0°
10°
20°


1
2
3
4
5
A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H
KINGDOM OF NORWAY
Oslo
Bergen
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
Uppsala
Wisby
Gotland
Kalmar
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
Fossilde
Lund
Hamburg
Oldenburg
Lubeck
Bremen
Danzig
KINGDOM OF POLAND
Gneseno
Posen
SCOTLAND
Berwick
Newcastle
Armagh
IRELAND
Dublin
Waterforde
Wexford
York
Lincoln
Chester
KINGDOM OF ENGLAND
London
Winchester
Southampton
Canterbury
Colchester
Bruges
Ghent
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Cologne
GERMAN-ROMAN EMPIRE
Rouen
Reims
Paris
Bouillon
Trier
Mainz
Nuremberg
Prague
Rennes
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Orleans
Troyes
Vezelay
Metz
Strassburg
Regensburg
Augsburg
Vienna
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Angouleme
Clermont
Lyon
Basel
Salzburg
Bordeaux
Vienne
Turin
Milan
Venice
Genoa
Ravenna
Florence
Pisa
Zara
Spoleto
Rome
Naples
Amalfi
Bari
Brindisi
Otranto
Aquila
Toulouse
Aigues Mortes
Narbonne
Nimes
Avignon
Marseille
Pamplona
Burgos
KDM. OF NAVARRE
KDM. OF PYRENEES
KDM. Leon
KINGDOM OF LEON
Oporto
PORTUGAL
Valladolid
Salamanca
Zamora
Segovia
KINGDOM OF CASTILE
Toledo
Lisbon
Lerida
KDM. OF ARAGON
Barcelona
CORSICA
SARDINIA
Cordova
DOMINIONS OF THE ALMORAVIDES
Seville
Murcia
Valencia
BALEARIC ISLANDS
Granada
Cartagena
Malaga
Tangier
Algeciras
Tunis
KDM. OF SICILY
Messina
Reggio
Palermo
SICILY
Syracuse
Atlantic Ocean
Mediterranean Sea
EUROPE AND THE CRUSADER STATES
About 1140
MILES 0 50 100 200 300 400
THE CRUSADES
First Crusade
A...Bohemond
B...Godfrey
C...Raymond of Toulouse
D...Robert of Normandy
Second Crusade
E...Conrad III
F...Louis VII
Third Crusade
G...English Fleet
H...Frederick Barbarossa
J Philip
K...Richard
Fourth Crusade
First Crusade of Louis IX
Second Crusade of Louis IX
DOMINIONS OF THE ALMOHAD (UNITARIAN) MOSLEMS
A-450023-29-1-1-1*
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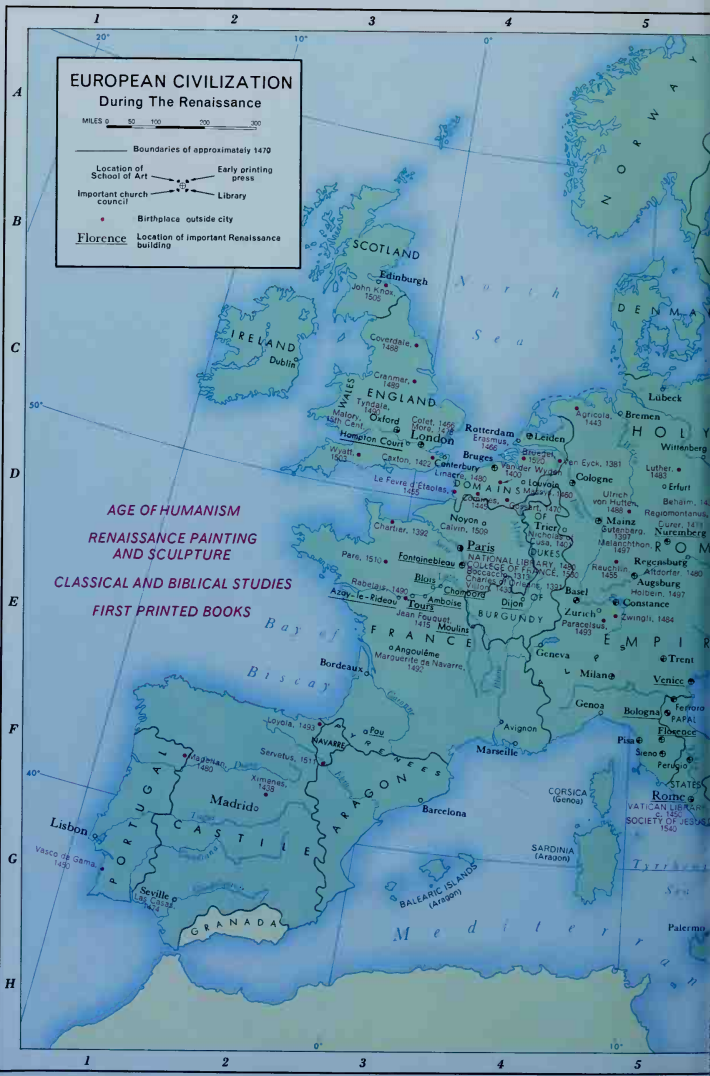

CHARLEMAGNE'S EMPIRE 814
Showing Division by Treaty of Verdun 843
West Frankish Kingdom of Charles the Bald
East Frankish Kingdom of Louis the German
Central Kingdom of Lothaire
States of the Church
ENGLAND
WALES
FRISIA
SAXONY
THURINGIA
AUSTRASIA
NEUSTRIA
BRITTANY
AQUITAINE
BAVARIA
ALAMANNIA
NORDGAU
WENDS
AVARS
CARINTHIA
CARNIOLA
LOMBARDY
BURGUNDY
PROVENCE
SERBS
PYRENEES
SPANISH MARCH
CALIPHATE OF CORDOVA
DUCHY OF SPOLETO
DUCHY OF BENEVENTO
STATES OF THE CHURCH
LITHUANIA
PRUSSIA
CARPATHIANS
CUMANS OR POLOVZIANS
KHAZARS
CAUCASUS
SERBIA
KDM. OF BULGARIA
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
SELJUK KINGDOM OF ICONIUM
ARMENIA
COUNTY OF EDESSA
PRIN. OF ANTIOCH
CO. OF TRIPOLI
KINGDOM OF JERUSALEM
SULTANATE OF DAMASCUS
CALIPHATE OF BAGDAD
CALIPHATE OF CAIRO
CYPRUS
CRETE
RHODES
Constantinople
Jerusalem
Damascus
Baghdad
Cairo
Rome
Cracow
Pest
Belgrade
Cherson
Trebizond
Varna
Durazzo
Thessalonica
Adrianople
Nicomedia
Ancyra
Caesarea
Iconium
Heraclea
Smyrna
Thebes
Athens
Antioch
Aleppo
Edessa
Mosul
Hamah
Homs
Tripoli
Beirut
Tyre
Acre
Tiberias
Jaffa
Ascalon
Kerak
Damietta
Alexandria
Mansurah
Nicosia
Famagusta
Limasol
Candia
Rhodes
Dublin
Chester
London
Canterbury
Winchester
Crediton
Hereford
Bremen
Verden
Utrecht
Dermold
Corvey
Paderborn
Cologne
Heristal
Aachen
St Riquier
Quierzy
Rouen
Soissons
Triero
Mainz
Ingelheim
Fulda
Worms
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Salzburg
Passau
St Gall
Basel
Geneva
Lyon
Vienne
Milan
Venice
Pavia
Genoa
Bologna
Florence
Ravenna
Pisa
Spoleto
Aquileia
Trieste
Paris
Orleans
Rennes
Nantes
Tours
Bourges
Autun
Auxerre
Langres
Sens
Meaux
Verdun
Metz
Toul
Remi
St Denis
Strassburg
Limoges
Clermont
Perigueux
Poitiers
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Narbonne
Arles
Marseilles
Nimes
Roncesvalles
Pamplona
Barcelona
Saragossa
Corsica
Sardinia
Tunis
Carthage
Sicily
Palermo
Messina
Syracuse
Malta
Dublin
Chester
Hereford
Winchester
Canterbury
Crediton
Lithuania
Prussia
Carpathians
Cracow
Pest
Belgrade
Durazzo
Thessalonica
Adrianople
Nicomedia
Caesarea
Ancyra
Iconium
Heraclea
Smyrna
Thebes
Athens
Antioch
Aleppo
Edessa
Mosul
Hamah
Homs
Tripoli
Beirut
Tyre
Acre
Tiberias
Jaffa
Ascalon
Kerak
Damietta
Alexandria
Mansurah
Nicosia
Famagusta
Limasol
Candia
Rhodes
Crete
Cyprus
Baghdad
Cairo
Rome
Jerusalem
Damascus
Constantinople
Cherson
Trebizond
Varna
Caucasus
Caspian Sea
Black Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Euphrates
Tigris
Nile
Sea of Azov
Aral Sea
Caspian Sea
Cumans or Polovzians
Khazars
Caucasus
Serbia
Kdm. of Bulgaria
Byzantine Empire
Seljuk Kingdom of Iconium
Armenia
County of Edessa
Prin. of Antioch
Co. of Tripoli
Kingdom of Jerusalem
Sultanate of Damascus
Caliphate of Bagdad
Caliphate of Cairo
Cyprus
Crete
Rhodes
Lithuania
Prussia
Carpathians
Kingdom
Hungary
Wallachia
Moldavia
Russia
Wends
Avars
Serbs
Carniola
Carinthia
Bavaria
Austrasia
Neustria
Brittany
Aquitaine
Burgundy
Provence
Lombardy
Alamannia
Nordgau
Frisia
Saxony
Thuringia
Lothaire
Pyrenees
Spanish March
Caliphate of Cordova
Duchy of Spoleto
Duchy of Benevento
States of the Church
Alps
Apennines
Carpathians
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Sea of Azov
Mediterranean Sea
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Euphrates
Tigris
Nile
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Tunis
Carthage
Palermo
Messina
Syracuse
Malta
Rome
Jerusalem
Damascus
Baghdad
Cairo
Constantinople
Cherson
Trebizond
Varna
Caucasus
Caspian Sea
Black Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Euphrates
Tigris
Nile
Sea of Azov
Aral

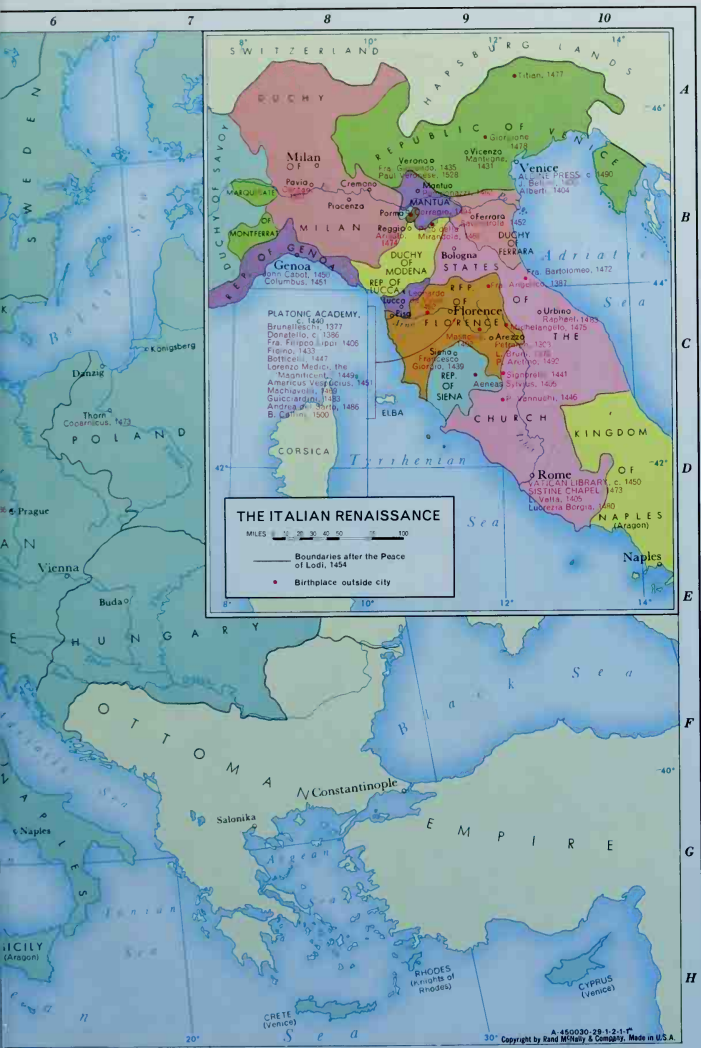

HUNGARY
SERBIA
WALLACHIA
BULGARIA
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
RUSSIAN STATES
BATU (KIPCHAK) EMPIRE
GOLDEN HORDE
Sarai
Bolgar
Vladimir
Kiev
Constantinople
Nicaea
Prusa
SELJUK TURKS
ARMENIA
GEORGIA
Tiflis
Trebizond
Tabriz
Urgench
KHWAREZM
EMPIRE OF JAGATAI
KARA KHITAI
UIGHURS
Bokhara
Samarkand
Kashgar
Kuchi
Almaligh
Bishbaligh (Kucheng)
Khoten
Marco Polo
Cairo
MAMLUKS
CALIPHATE OF BAGHDAD
Hamadan
Merv
Nishapur
Herat
Balkh
Ghazni
ILKHAN EMPIRE OF HULAGU
Ispahan
Shiraz
Kerman
Zarani
Hormuz
Mecca
KASHMIR
LADAKH
SULTANATE OF DELHI
Lahore
Multan
Hansi
Uch
Delhi
Badaun
Kanauj
Benares
Lakhnauti
RAJPUTS
Ajmir
Ranthambhor
Chitor
Gwalior
Prayag
Bhilsa
Ujjain
Cambay
GUJARAT
BIHAR
BENGAL
NEPAL
Nuddea
Devagiri (Deogir)
GODAVAS
Warangal
KAKATIYAS
HOYSALAS
Dorasamudra (Dvaravatipura)
Madura
PANDYAS
CEYLON
Marco Polo
(Arabian Sea)
DOMINIONS OF TIMUR OR TAMERLANE 1400
MILES 0 250 500 1,000
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
EMPIRE OF JAGATAI
MAMLUKS
Tabriz
Baghdad
Sultaniyah
Samarkand
EMPIRE OF TIMUR
Herat
ARABIA
SULTANATE OF DELHI
Delhi
Arabian Sea

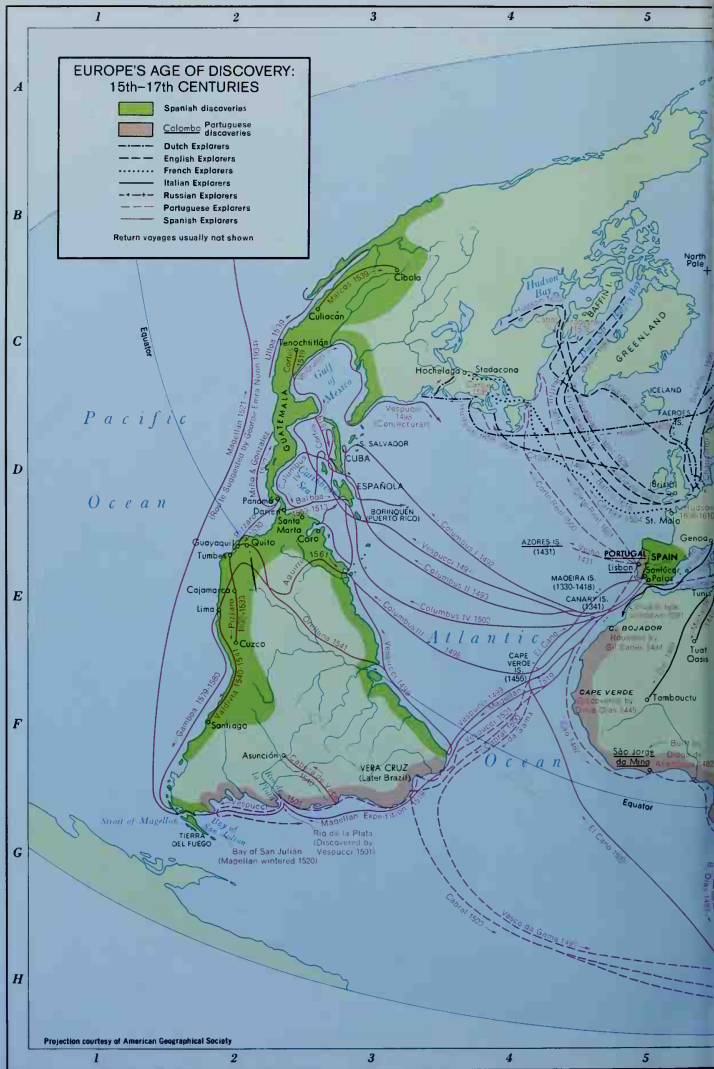

ASIA
At the death of Kublai Khan, 1294
MILES 0 250 500 1000
Boundary of Mongol power at its height
Boundaries of conquered states
KORYO (1236) States and peoples conquered by Mongols, showing year conquest was completed
Former Capitals
1221 Mongol invasions, not resultino in permanent conquest
Capitals in 1294
Route of Marco Polo according to Frampton
Approximate Boundaries of 1294
A-469026-2B-1-1-1-1
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THE MONGOLS OF THE GREAT KHAN
KIRGIZ (1207)
OIRATS (1204)
MERKITS (1217)
EMPIRE
NAIMANS (1204)
Karakorum (Mongol Capital from 1230?-1257)
KERAITS (1203)
TATARS
Shangtu Mongol Capital 1257-1260
Khanbaligh (Tatu) Mongol Capital from 1260
Karakhoto (Tuyfan)
HSI HSIA TANGUTS (1227)
Chunghsing (Ninghsia)
T'aiyüan (1206)
Chinan
CHIN KHWI
Hoang
Fengyüan
K'aifeng (Chin Capital 1127-1214)
Yangchow
Soochow
Hangchow
Chenchiang
Wuch'ang
Lisan (Kinsay) (Last Sung Capital)
GREAT SOUTHERN SUNG EMPIRE
MANZI (1219)
Ch'engtu
Foochow
Ch'uanchow (Zayton)
Tali
Chungch'ing
NAN CHAO
Kuangchow (Canton)
MIEN
Hanoi
Pagan
TOUNGOO
Prome
LANNA
Chiengmai
Pegu
Ranchong
Subhothai
Martaban
ANNAM
CHAMPA
Vijaya
Angkor
KHMER EMPIRE (KAMBUJADESA)
SUKHOTHAI
TAMBRALINGA
Somudra
Perlak
PAHANG
MALAYU
LIU CHIU
JAPAN
Kyoto
Kamakura
Kaesong
KORYO
Liaoyang
Hoang
Yangtze
Irrawaddy
Mekong
Menam
Salween
Brahmaputra
Lhasa
BET
Pacific Ocean
To Java and Sumatra, 1292-1293
1253
1257
1281
1284

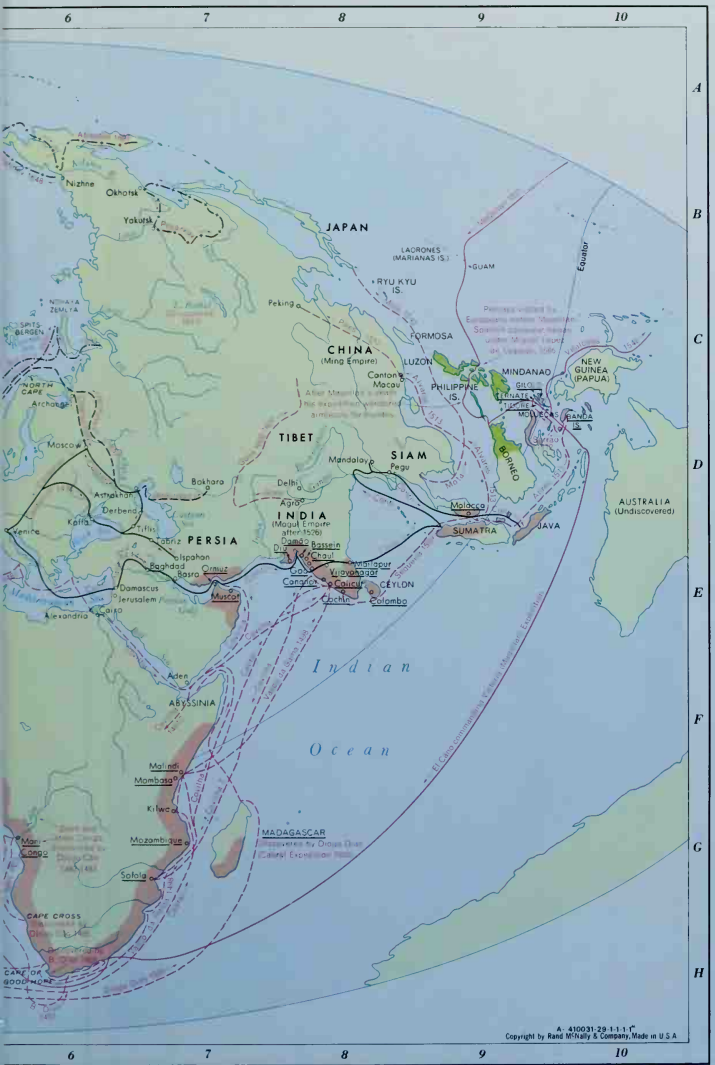

EUROPE
About 1360
MILES 0 50 100 200 300
Boundary of Holy Roman Empire
Boundary of France
FAEROES
NORWAY
SHETLAND ISLANDS
ORKNEY ISLANDS
HEBRIDES
Bergen
Oslo
Uppsala
SCOTLAND
Aberdeen
Edinburgh
Berwick
Carlisle
IRELAND
Dublin
Cork
Wexford
Armagh
York
Lincoln
Chester
WALES
ENGLAND
Norwich
London
Bruges
HOLLAND
Bremen
Hamburg
Lübeck
Stralsund
POMERANIA
DENMARK
Copenhagen
Calmar
Magdeburg
BRANDENBURG
Gnesen
Posen
SILESIA
Atlantic Ocean
English Channel
Agincourt
Calais
BRABANT
Ghent
Harfleur
Crecy
HAINAUT
Cologne
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
Frankfurt
Trier
Mainz
Prague
BOHEMIA
Rouen
Reims
Paris
Compiegne
Vaucouleurs
BRITTANY
Rennes
Caen
FRANCE
LUXEMBURG
PALATINATE
Regensburg
MORAVIA
Nantes
Orleans
Troyes
Strasburg
Munich
Vienna
Salzburg
Chinon
Poitiers
Dijon
BURGUNDY
Basel
Besancon
Constance
SAVOY
COMTE
AUSTRIA
Buda
Bay of Biscay
Limoges
Lyon
Bordeaux
AQUITAINE
Turin
Milan
Trieste
Venice
REPUBLIC OF VENICE
Ferrara
Genoa
Bologna
Florence
Santiago
Leon
Bayonne
Toulouse
Pau
Avignon
DAUPHINY
PROVENCE
Narbonne
Marseille
PAPAL STATES
Rome
Salamonca
Toledo
Lisbon
Seville
Cordova
Granada
Cadiz
Gibraltar
CASTILE
ARAGON
NAVARRE
Saragossa
Barcelona
CORSICA
(To Genoa)
SARDINIA
(To Aragon)
BALEARIC ISLANDS
(To Aragon)
Valencia
KINGDOM OF NAPLES
Naples
Taranto
Ragusa
Mediterranean
Palermo
Messina
Reggio
KINGDOM OF SICILY
MOSLEM STATES
MARINDS
ZIANIDS
HAFSIDS
Algiers
Tunis
MALTA
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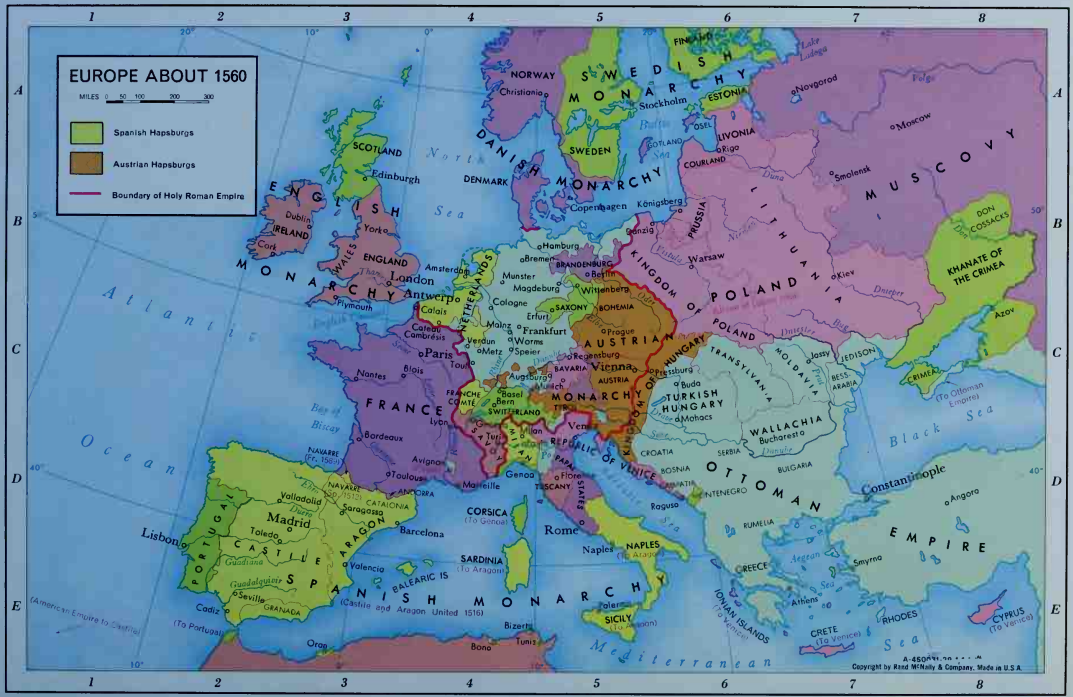

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RUSSIAN STATES
PRINCIPALITY OF MOSCOW
Novgorod
Yaroslavl
Moscow
Vladimir
Kazan
Bulgar
Tula
Orel
Smolensk
Vitebsk
Vilna
Minsk
Bielystok
Pinsk
Riga
TEUTONIC KNIGHTS
Königsberg
Danzig
Wisby
Stockholm
Abo
Warsaw
Lublin
Cracow
Kremnitz
Pest
Arad
Belgrade
Vidin
Bucharest
Nicopolis
Varna
Nissa
Sofia
Durazzo
Thessalonica
Adrianople
Constantinople
Nicaea
Smyrna
Athens
Tarsus
Antioch
Tripoli
Damascus
Nicosia
Sinope
Trebizond
EMP. OF TREBIZOND
Tiflis
Tabriz
Mosul
Sarai
Astrakhan
Azov (To Genoa)
Cherson
Kiev
Jassy
Lake Ladoga
Volga
Don
Dnieper
Dniester
Danube
Vistula
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aegean Sea
Ionian Sea
Euphrates
Tigris
LITHUANIA
POLAND
UKRAINE
MOLDAVIA
HUNGARY
WALLACHIA
BULGARIA
SERBIAN PRINCES
PRINC. OF ALBANIA
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
OTTOMAN TURKS
SELJUK TURKS
DUCHY OF ATHENS
ACHAIA
CHIOS
KNIGHTS OF RHODES
RHODES
KINGDOM OF CYPRUS
CRETE (To Venice)
KHANATE OF THE GOLDEN HORDE
KUBAN
GEORGIA
DOMINIONS OF MOHAMMED ARTIN
KARA-KUYUNLI TURKOMENS
ARMENIA
ARABIA


EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION
During The Renaissance
MILES 0 50 100 200 300
Boundaries of approximately 1470
Location of School of Art
Early printing press
Important church council
Library
Birthplace outside city
Florence
Location of important Renaissance building
AGE OF HUMANISM
RENAISSANCE PAINTING AND SCULPTURE
CLASSICAL AND BIBLICAL STUDIES
FIRST PRINTED BOOKS
SCOTLAND
Edinburgh
John Knox 1505
IRELAND
Dublin
Coverdale 1488
Cranmer 1489
WALES
ENGLAND
Tyndale 1484
Malory
Ish Cent.
Oxford
Colet 1466
Flora 1478
London
Hampton Court
Wyatt 1503
Caxton 1422
Canterbury
Limoges 1480
Le Fevre d'Etaples 1455
Rotterdam
Erasmus 1466
Leiden
Bruges
Brueghel 1525
Van Eyck, 1381
Vander Weyden 1400
Louvois
Cologne
Agricola 1443
Bremen
Lübeck
Wittenberg
Luther 1483
Erfurt
Ulrich von Hutten 1488
Behaim, 14
Regiomontanus
Dürer, 1471
Nuremberg
Mainz
Gutenberg 1398
Melanchthon 1497
Regensburg
Reuchlin 1455
Augsburg
Holbein, 1497
Constance
Zwingli, 1484
Basel
Zurich
Paracelsus 1493
Trent
Venice
Milano
Genoa
Bologna
Ferrara
PAPAL
Florence
Pisa
Siena
Perugia
STATES
Rome
VATICAN LIBRARY 1450
SOCIETY OF JESUS 1540
Noyon
Calvin, 1509
Chartier, 1392
Paris
Fontainebleau
Paré, 1510
COLLEGE OF FRANCE, 1530
NATIONAL LIBRARY
Rabelais 1490
Chambord
Blois
Amboise
Azay-le-Rideau
Tours
Jean Fouquet 1415
Moulins
Dijon
BURGUNDY
Angoulême
Marguerite de Navarre 1492
Bordeaux
Loyola 1491
Pau
NAVARRE
Servetus, 1511
Maimonides 1480
Ximenes, 1438
Madrido
Lisbon
Vasco de Gama 1460
Seville
Columbus 1451
GRANADA
Barcelona
Avignon
Marseille
CORSICA (Genoa)
SARDINIA (Aragon)
BALEARIC ISLANDS (Aragon)
Palermo
North Sea
Bay of Biscay
Mediterranean Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
FRANCE
EMPIRE
HOLY
ROMAN
DOMAINS
DUKES
OF
NORWAY
DENMARK

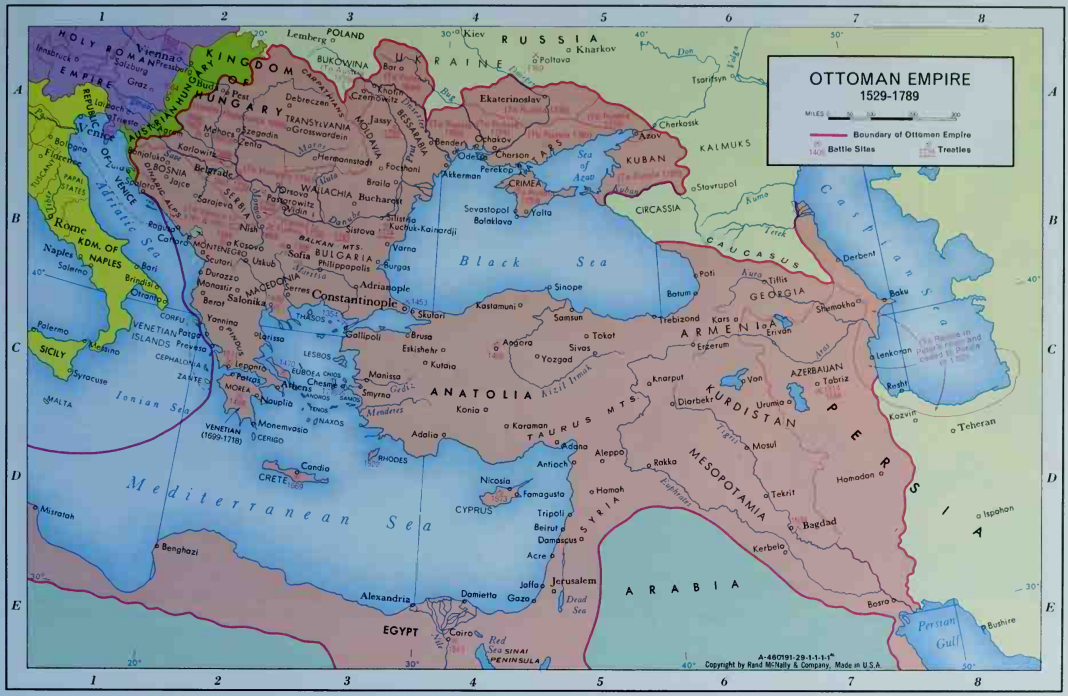

THE ITALIAN RENAISSANCE
MILES
Boundaries after the Peace of Lodi, 1454
Birthplace outside city
SWITZERLAND
HAPSBURG LANDS
DUCHY OF SAVOY
REPUBLIC OF VENICE
Milan
Venice
Verona
Vicenza
Padua
Pavia
Cremona
Mantua
Piacenza
Parma
Ferrara
MARQUISATE OF MONTFERRAT
MILAN
DUCHY OF FERRARA
Reggio
Bologna
DUCHY OF MODENA
REP. OF GENOA
Genoa
REP. OF LUCCA
Lucca
Pisa
REP. OF FLORENCE
Florence
STATES OF THE CHURCH
Urbino
Arezzo
Siena
REP. OF SIENA
ELBA
CORSICA
KINGDOM OF NAPLES (Aragon)
Rome
Naples
Titian, 1477
Giorgione 1478
Vicente Mantegna 1431
Fra. Giocondo 1435
Paul Uccello 1528
Manetto Ammanati 1503
Alberti 1404
Ghiberti 1452
Arnolfo di Cambio 1232
Mirandola, 1463
Fra. Bartolomeo, 1472
Angelico 1387
Raphael 1483
Michelangelo 1475
Petrarch 1304
Boccaccio 1313
Pinturicchio 1492
Pl. Antico, 1492
Signorelli 1441
Aeneas Sylvius 1405
Vannuchi, 1446
PLATONIC ACADEMY, c. 1440
Brunelleschi, 1377
Donatello, c. 1386
Fra. Filippo Lippi 1406
Fiesino, 1433
Botticelli, 1447
Lorenzo Medici, the Magnificent, 1449
Americus Vespucius, 1451
Machiavelli, 1469
Guicciardini, 1483
Andrea del Sarto, 1486
B. Cellini, 1500
VATICAN LIBRARY, c. 1450
SISTINE CHAPEL 1473
Valla, 1405
Lucrezia Borgia, 1480
Sea
Tyrrhenian
Adriatic
Ionian
Aegean
Black
Baltic
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Constantinople
Salonika
RHODES (Knights of Rhodes)
CYPRUS (Venice)
CRETE (Venice)
SICILY (Aragon)
Naples
Vienna
Buda
Prague
Konigsberg
Danzig
Thorn Copernicus, 1473
SWEDEN
POLAND
HUNGARY
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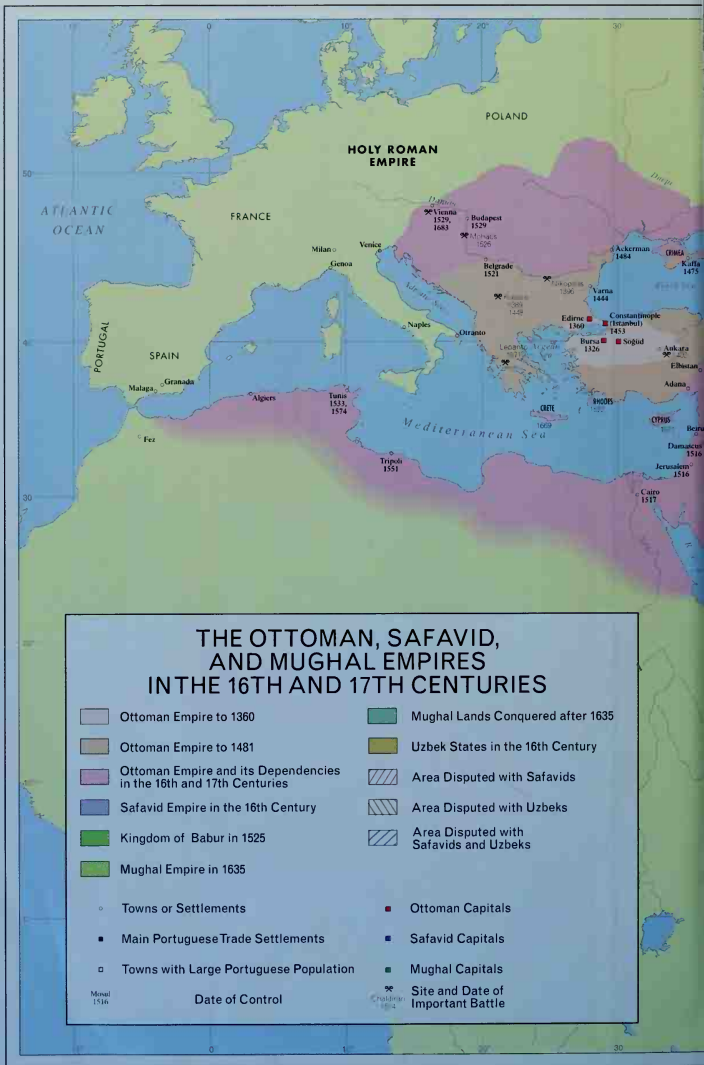

EUROPE'S AGE OF DISCOVERY:
15th–17th CENTURIES
Spanish discoveries
Colombo Portuguese discoveries
Dutch Explorers
English Explorers
French Explorers
Italian Explorers
Russian Explorers
Portuguese Explorers
Spanish Explorers
Return voyages usually not shown
Pacific Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
Equator
Tropic of Cancer
Gulf of Mexico
GUATEMALA
Tenochtitlán
Cuitlahuac
Culiacán
Cíbola
Mariaca 1539
Hochelaga
Stadacona
Hudson Bay
BAFFIN I.
GREENLAND
ICELAND
FAEROES IS.
North Pole
SALVAQOR
CUBA
ESPAÑOLA
Pandeo
Darien
Santa Marta
Coro
BORINQUEN (PUERTO RICO)
Guayaquil
Tumbez
Quito
Cajamarca
Lima
Cuzco
Santiago
Asunción
VERA CRUZ (Later Brazil)
Rio de la Plata (Discovered by Vespucci 1501)
Bay of San Julián (Magellan wintered 1520)
Strait of Magellan
TIERRA DEL FUEGO
Rio de Solis
Magellan Expedition
Vespucci 1501 (conjectural)
Columbus I 1492
Columbus II 1493
Columbus III 1498
Columbus IV 1502
Ojeda 1499
Vespucci 1499
Vespucci 1501
Vespucci 1503
Cabral 1500
Vasco da Gama 1497
Gonneville 1503–1504
Verrazano 1524
Cartier 1534
Frobisher 1576–1578
Davis 1585–1587
Hudson 1610–1611
Baffin 1616
Drake 1577–1580
Gambia 1618–1620
Magellan 1519–1521
Mendaña 1567–1595
Quirós 1606
Le Maire 1615–1616
Tasman 1642–1644
Dampier 1699
Anson 1740–1744
Bougainville 1766–1769
Cook 1768–1779
Vancouver 1791–1795
Malaspina 1789–1794
Lapérouse 1785–1788
Bligh 1788–1789
AZORES IS. (1431)
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
Lisbon
Santarém
Palos
MADEIRA IS. (1330-1418)
CANARY IS. (1341)
C. BOJADOR
Rediscovered by Gil Eanes 1434
CAPE VERDE IS. (1456)
CAPE VERDE
Discovered by Dinis Dias 1445
Tombouctu
São Jorge da Mina
Brussels
St. Malo
Genoa
Tunis
Tuat Oasis
Projection courtesy of American Geographical Society


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Nizhne
Okhotsk
Yakutsk
JAPAN
LAORONES (MARIANAS IS.)
GUAM
RYU KYU IS.
Equator
NOVAYA ZEMLYA
SPITS-BERGEN
Peking
FORMOSA
CHINA
(Ming Empire)
LUZON
Canton
Macau
PHILIPPINE IS.
MINDANAO
NEW GUINEA (PAPUA)
NORTH CAPE
Archangel
TIBET
SIAM
Pegu
Moscow
Bokhara
Mandalay
Delhi
Astrakhan
Agra
Derbend
Venice
Kaffa
INDIA
(Mugal Empire after 1526)
PERSIA
Tabriz
Ispahan
Baghdad
Basra
Ormuz
Damascus
Jerusalem
Cairo
Alexandria
Muscat
Goa
Cananor
Cochin
Calicut
Vijayanagar
Masulipatam
CEYLON
Colombo
Malacca
SUMATRA
JAVA
BORNEO
AUSTRALIA
(Undiscovered)
Aden
ABYSSINIA
Indian
Ocean
Malindi
Mombasa
Kilwa
Mozambique
MADAGASCAR
Discovered by Diogo Dias
Colonial Expedition 1506
Sofala
CAPE CROSS
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
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OTTOMAN EMPIRE
1529-1789
MILES
Boundary of Ottoman Empire
Battle Sites
Treaties
RUSSIA
UKRAINE
POLAND
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
BOHEMIA
BUKOVINA
TRANSYLVANIA
MOLDAVIA
BESSARABIA
WALLACHIA
SERBIA
BOSNIA
BULGARIA
MONTENEGRO
ALBANIA
MACEDONIA
THRACE
ANATOLIA
ARMENIA
GEORGIA
AZERBAIJAN
KURDISTAN
PERSIA
MESOPOTAMIA
SYRIA
ARABIA
EGYPT
CRIMEA
CIRCASSIA
KUBAN
KALMUKS
CAUCASUS
Black Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Ionian Sea
Adriatic Sea
Caspian Sea
Persian Gulf
Red Sea
SINAI PENINSULA
Constantinople
Rome
Venice
Vienna
Kiev
Kharkov
Poltava
Ekaterinoslav
Cherkask
Azov
Stavropol
Derbent
Baku
Tiflis
Shemakha
Kars
Erivan
Erzerum
Trebizond
Sinope
Samsun
Angora
Tokat
Sivas
Yozgad
Amasia
Kastamuni
Skutari
Gallipoli
Brusa
Eskishehr
Kutaia
Manissa
Smyrna
Konia
Karaman
Adalia
Adana
Aleppo
Rakka
Antioch
Mosul
Tekrit
Baghdad
Kerbela
Hamadan
Ispahan
Tabriz
Urumo
Diorbekr
Van
Mush
Kozvin
Teheran
Rashti
Lenkoran
Bushire
Basra
Jerusalem
Gaza
Jaffa
Damietta
Alexandria
Cairo
Acre
Damascus
Beirut
Tripoli
Hamah
Famagusta
Nicosia
CYPRUS
CRETE
RHODES
Candia
Misratah
Benghazi
Naples
Palermo
SICILY
Messina
Syracuse
MALTA
Salerno
Bari
Brindisi
Otranto
Durazzo
Valona
Prevesa
Patras
Lepanto
Corfu
ZANTE
CEPHALONIA
Modon
Coron
Navarino
Napoulia
Monemvasia
CERIGO
NAXOS
TENOS
SAMOS
LESBOS
EUBOEA
CHIOS
Chesme
Athens
Thebes
Larissa
Yannina
Berat
Salonika
THASOS
Scutari
Uskub
Sofia
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Varna
Burgas
Silistria
Kuchuk-Kainardji
Bucharest
Braila
Jassy
Focsani
Ackerman
Odessa
Cherson
Ochakov
Bender
Kaminiec
Podolia
Lemberg
Cracow
Prague
Vienna
Innsbruck
Salzburg
Graz
Trieste
Fiume
Agram
Essegedin
Mohacs
Debreczen
Czernowitz
Karlowitz
Belgrade
Semendria
Nissa
Sarajevo
Ragusa
Cattaro
Cetina
Herrmannstadt
Orsova
Pantschowitz
Widin
Kosovo
Ancona
Bologna
Florence
Orbitello
PAPAL STATES
VENICE
VENETIAN ISLANDS
VENETIAN (1699-1718)
Tsaritsyn
Don
Volga
Dnieper
Dniester
Bug
Danube
Save
Drina
Morava
Vardar
Maritza
Kuban
Kuma
Terek
Kura
Araxes
Euphrates
Tigris
Bahrein
Nile
Dead Sea
Gulf of Azof
Sea of Azof
Gedi.
Menderes
Arizi Irmak
Taurus Mts.
Balkan Mts.
Pindus Mts.
Kurdistan Mts.
Caucasus Mts.
Sea Route to India and Persia Pointed Out by Vasco de Gama in 1498
Sea Route to India Opened by the Portuguese in 1517
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POLAND
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
ATLANTIC OCEAN
FRANCE
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
Vienna 1529, 1683
Budapest 1529
Milan
Venice
Genoa
Belgrade 1521
Ackerman 1484
CRIMEA
Kaffa 1475
Varna 1444
Constantinople (Istanbul) 1453
Edirne 1360
Bursa 1326
Sogüd
Ankara
Elbistan
Adana
Naples
Otranto
Malaga
Granada
Algiers
Tunis 1533, 1574
Fez
CRETE 1669
RHODES 1522
CYPRUS
Beirut
Damascus 1516
Jerusalem 1516
Tripoli 1551
Cairo 1517
Mediterranean Sea
THE OTTOMAN, SAFAVID, AND MUGHAL EMPIRES IN THE 16TH AND 17TH CENTURIES
Ottoman Empire to 1360
Ottoman Empire to 1481
Ottoman Empire and its Dependencies in the 16th and 17th Centuries
Safavid Empire in the 16th Century
Kingdom of Babur in 1525
Mughal Empire in 1635
Mughal Lands Conquered after 1635
Uzbek States in the 16th Century
Area Disputed with Safavids
Area Disputed with Uzbeks
Area Disputed with Safavids and Uzbeks
Towns or Settlements
Main Portuguese Trade Settlements
Towns with Large Portuguese Population
Ottoman Capitals
Safavid Capitals
Mughal Capitals
Mosul 1516
Date of Control
Chaldiran 1514
Site and Date of Important Battle


MUSCOVY
Azov
Trabzon 1461
Tiflis
Darband
Erivan
Ardabil 1501
Tabriz 1501
Urganch
Bukhara
Samarqand
Marv
Aleppo 1516
Mosul 1516
Astarabad
Mashhad
Herat 1510
Qarsin
Hamadan 1503
Qum 1503
Kermanshah 1505
Kashan 1503
Baghdad 1534
Isfahan 1503
Yazd 1504
Kirman 1504
Basra 1546
Shiraz 1504
Bandar Abbas
Hurmuz
Qandahar
Kabul
Jajnagar 1556
Delhi
Agra
Fatihpur Sikri
Kannauj 1540
Lucknow
Chausa 1539
Jaunpur
Patna
Lahore
Multan
Jodhpur
Ketsl 1595
KASHMIR 1586
SIND 1591
GONDWANA
Chanderi 1572
Medina
Mecca
Masqat
Cambay 1572
Surat
Daman
Diu 1535
Ahmadnagar 1598
BERAR 1596
Rissa
Ramgir 1687
Bidar
Golconda 1687
Bijapur 1686
Goa
Mangalore
Cochin
CEYLON (SRI LANKA)
Colombo
INDIAN OCEAN

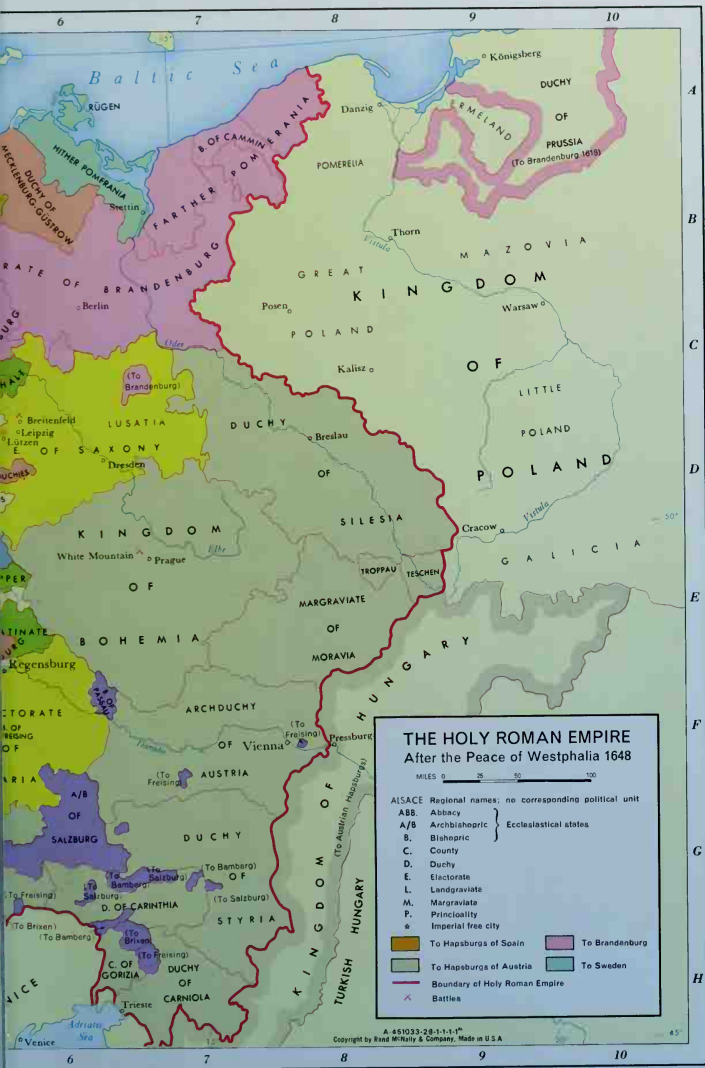

CHAGHATAY KHANATE
DAYAN KHANID MONGOLS
Beijing
Taiyuan
Jinan
TIBET
Xian
Kaifeng
MING EMPIRE
Nanjing
Chengdu
Wuchang
Nanchang
ASSAM
MUGHAL EMPIRE
Yunnan Fu
Hugli (1580)
Chittagong
Zhangzhou
Ava
Puri
Myohaung
ARAKAN
BURMA
TONGKING
Guangzhou (Canton)
Macao (1557)
Thang-Long (Hanoi)
Bay of Bengal
Toungoo
Chiengmai
Luang Prabang
Thanh-Hoa
Pegu
Quangzhou
HAINAN
Syriam
Martaban
Sukhothai
Vientiane
Kim-Long (Hue)
Hoi An (Faifo)
SIAM
LAOS
ANNAM
Tavoy
Ayutthaya
South China Sea
Pethburi
Angkor
Tenasserim
CAMBODIA
Udong
Saigon
Champa (Phanrang)
Nakhon Si Thammarat
Phuket
Patani
Kelantan
Aceh
Penang
Brunei
Pasai
MALAYA
Aru
Pahang
Malacca (1511)
Johor
BORNEO
Tiku
Priaman
SUMATRA
Jambi
Sukadana
Kutei
Palembang
Banjarmasin
Jakarta
Bantam
Demak
Tuban
Gresik
Surabaya
JAVA
Mataram
Panarukan
Blina
INDIAN OCEAN
80°
90°
100°
110°
30°
20°


Shenyang
Sea of Japan
JAPAN
KOREA
UESUGI
HOJO
TAKEDA
Seoul
ODA
IMAGAWA
Kyoto
MORI
SOGABE
Hakata
OTOMO
SHIMAZU
Yangzhou
East China Sea
PACIFIC OCEAN
Hangzhou
Fuzhou
TAIWAN
20°
Philippine Sea
PHILIPPINES
Magindanao
Sulu
Tidore
Ternate (1578–29)
CELEBES
MOLUCCAS
Ambonia
Bone
Makassar
Gowtong
10°
110°
130°
140°
150°
EAST ASIA
16TH CENTURY
Jambi
Towns and cities
SIAM
Regions and states
Major Portuguese settlements with dates of establishment
Spanish possessions
Regions Islamized by 1600
Great Wall
SHIMAZU
Spheres of influence of most powerful Daimyo clans, c.1590
Areas of Japanese raiding and occupation after 1550


EASTERN AND SOUTHERN ASIA
About 1775
MILES 0 500 1,000 2,000
China proper
Rest of Chinese Empire
Dutch territory
British territory
MOGUL EMPIRE
Under Aurangzeb 1690
MILES 0 500 1,000
Kabul
Lahore
Panipat
Delhi
Agra
Patna
Dacca
Surat
RAJPUTS
MARATHAS
GOLCONDA
BIJAPUR
GOA
Madras
Pondichéry
Omsk
Tomsk
RUSSIAN OUTPO
KAZAKHS
Kobdo
Torbugatai
TIEN SHAN PEI LU
DIRAT MONGOLS
Ili (Kulja)
Urumtsi
Hami
BOKHARA
Bokhara
KOKAND
Kokand
Kashgar
TIEN SHAN NAN LU
UIGHURS
Yarkond
Khotan
KASHMIR
LADAKH
Leh
Kabul
Peshawar
Kandahar
AFGHAN EMPIRE
PUNJAB
SIKHS
Lahore
Multan
BALUCHISTAN
India
NGARI
TIBET
MOGUL EMPIRE
RAJPUT STATES
Panipat
Delhi
Agra
Ajmir
Jaipur
Jodhpur
Gwalior
SIND
TSANG
WEI
Lhasa
KHAM
NEPAL
Lucknow
OUDH
Allahabad
BHUTAN
Patna
Benares
BENGAL
ASSAM
Bramaputra
Dacca
MANIPUR
GUJARAT
Ahmadabad
Broach
Baroda
MARATHA EMPIRE
Surat
Burhanpur
Murshidabad
Chandernagore
Plassey
Calcutta
(Br. from 1690)
Chittagong
ARAKAN
(Taken by Burma 1785)
Arabian Sea
Bombaye
(Br. from 1668)
Bassein
Poona
THE NIZAM
Hyderabad
NORTHERN SARKARS
(Fr. 1753-1760)
(Br. from 1766)
GOA
(Port. from 1510)
Masulipatam
MYSORE
Seringapatam
Arcot
Pulicat
(Br. from 1786)
Madras
(Br. from 1639)
Calicut
Pondichéry
(Fr. from 1674)
Trichinopoly
Negapotam
Cochin
Tanjore
CARNATIC
TRAVANCORE
ANDAMAN ISLANDS
(Br. 1792)
CEYLON
(Port. from Port. 1660)
(Br. from Dutch 1796)
Kandy
Colombo
Bay of Bengal


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Nerchinsk
Irkutsk
BURIAT MONGOLS
Kiakhta
Tsitsihar
MANCHURIA
Urga
Kirin
Ulliassutai
OUTER MONGOLIA
KHALKHA MONGOLS
FORTY-NINE MONGOL BANNERS OF INNER MONGOLIA
CHAHAR MONGOLS
Jehol
Shengchiang (Mukden)
MANCHUS
YEZO
JAPAN
HONSHU
Yedo
Seoul
KOREA
Kyoto
Osaka
Sakai
SHIKOKU
KYUSHU
Nagasaki
(Dutch trading post of Deshima from 1641)
Peking
Great Wall
Taiyuan
Paoting
CHIHLI
Tsinan
SHANTUNG
TORGUT MONGOLS
KANSU
ORDOS MONGOLS
KOKONOR MONGOLS
Lanchow
SHENSI
SHANSI
Sian
Kaifeng
HONAN
ANWEI
Changning
Hangchow
Anking
HUPEH
Wuchang
Nanchang
KIANGSI
CHEKIANG
Foochow
FUKIEN
LIUCHIU
Pacific Ocean
Zelandia Castel (Dutch, 1624-1662)
FORMOSA
Chengtu
SZECHWAN
Changsha
HUNAN
KWEICHOW
Kweiyang
Kweilin
Yunnan
YUNNAN
KWANGSI
KWANGTUNG
Kwangchow (Canton)
Macao (Port, trading post from 1557)
Bhamo
Ava
TONGKING
Hanoi
Luang Prabang
Thanh Hoa
Chiengsen
Toungoo
Chiengmai
Vientiane
Hue
Sukhotai
Pegu
Rangoon
Martaban
Lopburi
Ayuthia
Tavoy
Bangkok
Siamese
CAMBODIA
Phnom Penh
COCHIN-CHINA
Saigon (Taken by Annam 1776)
Mergui
Ligor
Patani
KEDAH
Achen
Pedir
PERAK
PAHANG
Penang (Br. 1786-1867)
SELANGOR
Malacca (Dutch 1641-1795, 1818-1824) (Br. 1795-1818, since 1824)
JOHORE
SUMATRA
RIAU ARCH. (Center of Dutch power)
Siak
MINANGKABAU
Padang
Jambi
Palembang
BANGKA
BILLITON
BORNEO
BRUNEI
Succadana
Banjermassin
Macassar
CELEBES
Menado
MOLUCCAS
HALMAHERA
Amboina
CERAM
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS (Spain)
Manila
China Sea
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ELECTORS OF THE EMPIRE
The following electoral princes had the right to elect the Holy Roman Emperor:
By the Golden Bull of 1356 (until 1806):
Archbishop of Cologne
Archbishop of Mainz
Archbishop of Trier
Count Palatine of the Rhine (The Palatinate)
Duke of Saxony
King of Bohemia
Margrave of Brandenburg
Added in 1648
Duke of Bavaria
Added in 1692
Elector of Hanover
(Duke of Brunswick-Lüneburg)
North Sea
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
D. OF SCHLESWIG
HOLSTEIN
HOLSTEIN GOTTORP
Lübeck
DUCHY OF MECKLENBURG
SCHWERIN
Hamburg
A/B OF BREMEN
C. OF EAST FRIESLAND
To Hamburg
C. OF OLDENBURG
Bremen
B. OF VERDEN
BRUNSWICK-LÜNEBURG
DUCHY OF
ELECT
GRONINGEN
FRIESLAND
DRENTHE
B. OF MÜNSTER
B. OF OSNABRÜCK
C. OF LIPPE
C. OF SCHAUMBURG
C. OF HOYA
C. OF DIEPHOLZ
Hanover
WOLFENBÜTTEL
A/B OF MAGDEBURG
HALBERSTADT
Magdeburg
C. OF MANSFELD
Halle
UNITED NETHERLANDS
Amsterdam
OVERIJSSEL
UTRECHT
GELDERLAND
B. OF MÜNSTER
Münster
To Cologne
Q. OF CLEVE
UPPER GELDERLAND
B. OF PADERBORN
Paderborn
Dortmund
C. OF MARK
(To A/B of Cologne)
(To Mainz)
ZEELAND
Calais
Antwerp
Ghent
BRABANT
SPANISH NETHERLANDS
FLANDERS
Brussels
Schelde
Lille
DUCHY OF BERG
Rhine
Cologne
C. OF JÜLICH
Aachen
L. OF HESSE-CASSEL
(To Mainz)
SAXON DUCHIES
ARTOIS
Liège
LIEGE
Meuse
HAINAUT
NAMUR
B. AND C. OF STAVELOT
C. OF SAYN
C. OF WIED
C. OF NASSAU
Coblenz
Frankfurt
A/B OF MAINZ
B. OF WÜRZBURG
Amiens
LUXEMBURG
Trier
Mosel
A/B OF TRIER
Mainz
PALATINATE
Worms
B. OF BOUILLON
KINGDOM
Reims
Paris
B. OF VERDUN
DUCHY OF LORRAINE
Metz
ZWEIBRÜCKEN
Speier
F. OF BAIREUTH
Nuremberg
Rothenburg
F. OF ANSBACH
Seine
Heilbronn
DUCHY OF
Stuttgart
Nördlingen
B. OF TOUL
Orléans
OF
Strassburg
WÜRTTEMBERG
Ulm
Augsburg
F. OF HOHENZOLLERN
Munich
Colmar
Dijon
Mülhausen
B. OF CONSTANCE
Basel
Zurich
FRANCE
Besançon
FRANCHE COMTÉ
Saône
SWISS CONFEDERATION
(Independent of Empire 1648)
Bern
COUNTY OF
B. OF BRIXEN
TYROL
Lake of Geneva
GRAUBÜNDEN
Rhône
Valtellina
Geneva
VALAIS
Lake Como
B. OF TRENT
Lyon
DUCHY OF SAVOY
D. OF MILAN
(To Spain)
P. OF PIEDMONT
REPUBLIC OF VE
Milan
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Baltic Sea
Königsberg
DUCHY OF PRUSSIA (To Brandenburg 1618)
ERMELAND
Danzig
RÜGEN
HITHER POMERANIA
DUCHY OF MECKLENBURG-GÜSTROW
B. OF CAMMIN
FARTHER POMERANIA
POMERELIA
Stettin
Thorn
Vistula
MAZOVIA
GREAT
KINGDOM
OF
POLAND
Berlin
Posen
Warsaw
Oder
Kalisz
LITTLE
POLAND
(To Brandenburg)
Breitenfeld
Leipzig
Lützen
LUSATIA
DUCHY OF SAXONY
Dresden
Breslau
SILESIA
Cracow
Vistula
KINGDOM OF BOHEMIA
White Mountain
Prague
Elbe
TROPPAU
TESCHEN
GALICIA
MARGRAVIATE OF MORAVIA
Regensburg
ARCHDUCHY OF AUSTRIA
(To Freising)
Vienna
Pressburg
Danube
(To Freising)
A/B OF SALZBURG
DUCHY OF STYRIA
(To Bamberg)
(To Salzburg)
(To Brixen)
D. OF CARINTHIA
C. OF GORIZIA
DUCHY OF CARNIOLA
Trieste
Adriatic Sea
Venice
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
(To Austrian Hapsburg)
TURKISH HUNGARY
THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
After the Peace of Westphalia 1648
MILES 0 25 50 100
ALSACE Regional names; no corresponding political unit
ABB. Abbacy
A/B Archbishopric
B. Bishopric
Ecclesiastical states
C. County
D. Duchy
E. Electorate
L. Landgraviate
M. Margraviate
P. Principality
★ Imperial free city
To Hapsburgs of Spain
To Hapsburgs of Austria
To Brandenburg
To Sweden
Boundary of Holy Roman Empire
Battles
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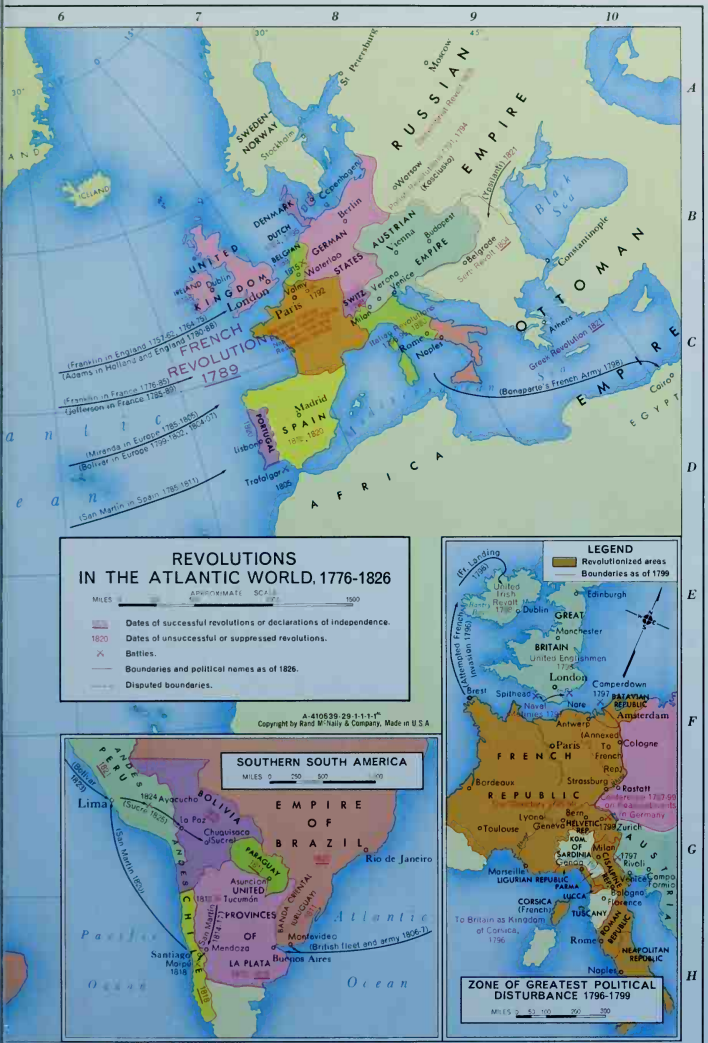

EUROPE IN 1721
After the treaty of Utrecht, 1713, and Associated Treaties
Miles 0 50 100 200 300
Boundary of Holy Roman Empire
x x Dutch Barrier Forts
SHETLAND ISLANDS
ORKNEY ISLANDS
HEBRIDES
SCOTLAND
KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN
IRELAND
WALES
ENGLAND
North Sea
Atlantic Ocean
English Channel
Bay of Biscay
Aberdeen
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Belfast
Dublin
Cork
York
Liverpool
Nottingham
Norwich
Cambridge
Oxford
London
Bristol
Plymouth
Portsmouth
Dunkirk
BEACHY HEAD
LA HOGUE
Bergen
Stavanger
KING
DENM
(To Hanover 1720)
NETHERLANDS
UNITED PROVINCES
Amsterdam
Bremen
Utrecht
The Hague
Munster
Antwerp
Ostend
Brussels
Cologne
Aachen
Dunkirk
Ghent
Malplaquet
Mons
Mainz
Rouen
Reims
Paris
Brest
St. Malo
Lorient
Nancy
LORRAINE
Strasbourg
Orleans
Nantes
Tours
Besançon
Basel
Bern
SWITZE
FRANCE
Rochefort
Limoges
Angoulême
Lyon
Geneva
SAVOY
Turin
Bordeaux
Garonne
Rhone
PIEDMONT
CAPE FINISTERRE
Bayonne
Toulouse
Avignon
(To the Pope)
Montpellier
Marseille
Toulon
REPUBLIC
PYRENEES
Oporto
Burgos
Ebro
Valladolid
Duero
CATALONIA
CORSICA
(To Genoa)
Saragossa
Barcelona
Madrid
Tagus
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
Alcantara
Toledo
Valencia
SARDINIA
(To Hapsburgs 1714)
(To Savoy 1720)
Lisbon
Guadiana
To Bourbons 1706
BALEARIC ISLANDS
MINORCA
(To Great Britain 1713)
MAJORCA
CAPE ST. VINCENT
Guadalquivir
Seville
Granada
Cartagena
Mediterranean
CAPE TRAFALGAR
Cadiz
Gibraltar
(To Great Britain 1713)
Algiers
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50°
40°
20°
10°
0°

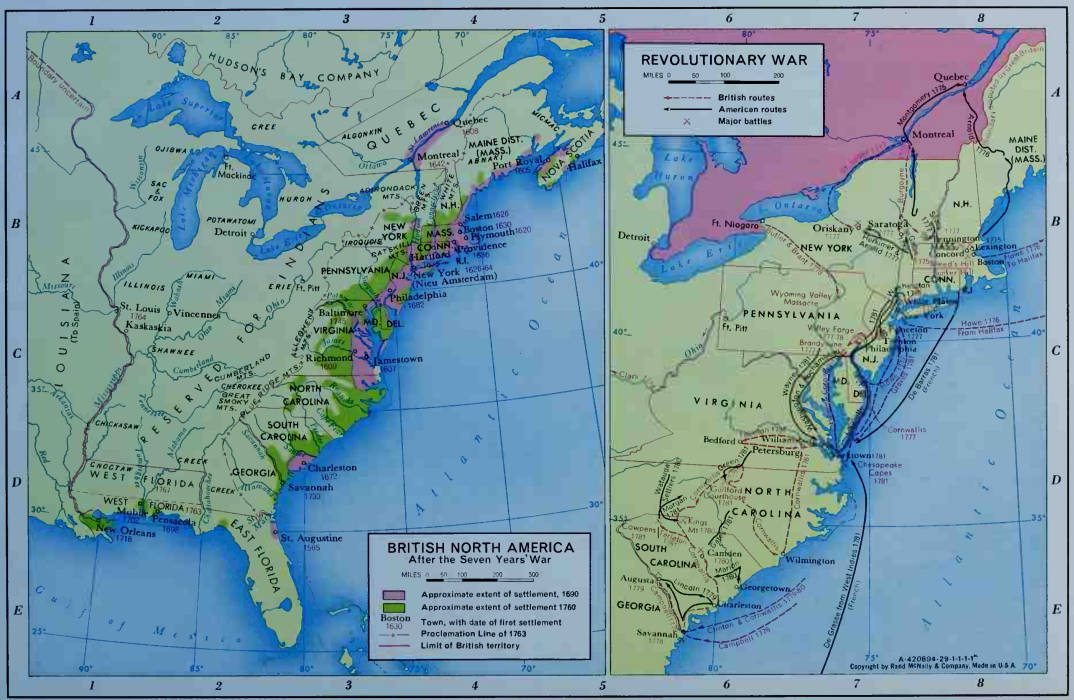

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KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
FINLAND
Nystad
Viborg
Abo
Helsingfors
Gulf of Finland
St. Petersburg
INGRIA
Narva
Novgorod
ESTONIA
LIVONIA
Riga
Moscow
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
Uppsala
Stockholm
GOTLAND
COURLAND
Baltic Sea
Calmar
Copenhagen
Lund
Memel
LITHUANIA
Drina
Vitebsk
Smolensk
Niemen
Vilno
Minsk
Königsberg
PRUSSIA
Danzig
Grodno
Dniester
POLAND
Hamburg
Stettin
BRANDENBURG
Berlin
Posen
Warsaw
Vistula
Thorn
Kiev
Kharkov
Poltava
Lublin
SAXONY
Glogau
Breslau
Dresden
Leipzig
SILESIA
Cracow
Lemberg
Bar
Dniester
Bug
Targovitza
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
Prague
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
AUSTRIA
Vienna
Danube
Theiss
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
Buda
Pest
Munich
BAVARIA
Salzburg
Innsbruck
TYROL
Drave
Laibach
Trieste
CROATIA
Agram
SLAVONIA
Karlowitz
Zenta
Temesvar
BANAT
TRANSYLVANIA
WALLACHIA
Bucharest
Silistria
Czernowitz
Pruth
MOLDAVIA
BESSARABIA
Cherson
CRIMEA
Black Sea
Verona
Venice
Milan
Parma
Modena
Bologna
Florence
TUSCANY
REPUBLIC OF VENICE
Adriatic Sea
Tolentino
PAPAL STATES
Rome
Tiber
KINGDOM OF NAPLES
Naples
Bari
Otranto
Tyrrhenian Sea
Ragusa
BOSNIA
Sarajevo
SERVIA
Nissa
Sofia
BULGARIA
MONTENEGRO
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Adrianople
Constantinople
Salonika
Aegean Sea
Smyrna
Athens
MOREA
Ionian Sea
CORFU (CORCYRA)
Palermo
Baggio
Syracuse
SICILY
(To Savoy 1714)
(To Hapsburgs 1720-35)
Tunis
Mediterranean Sea
CRETE
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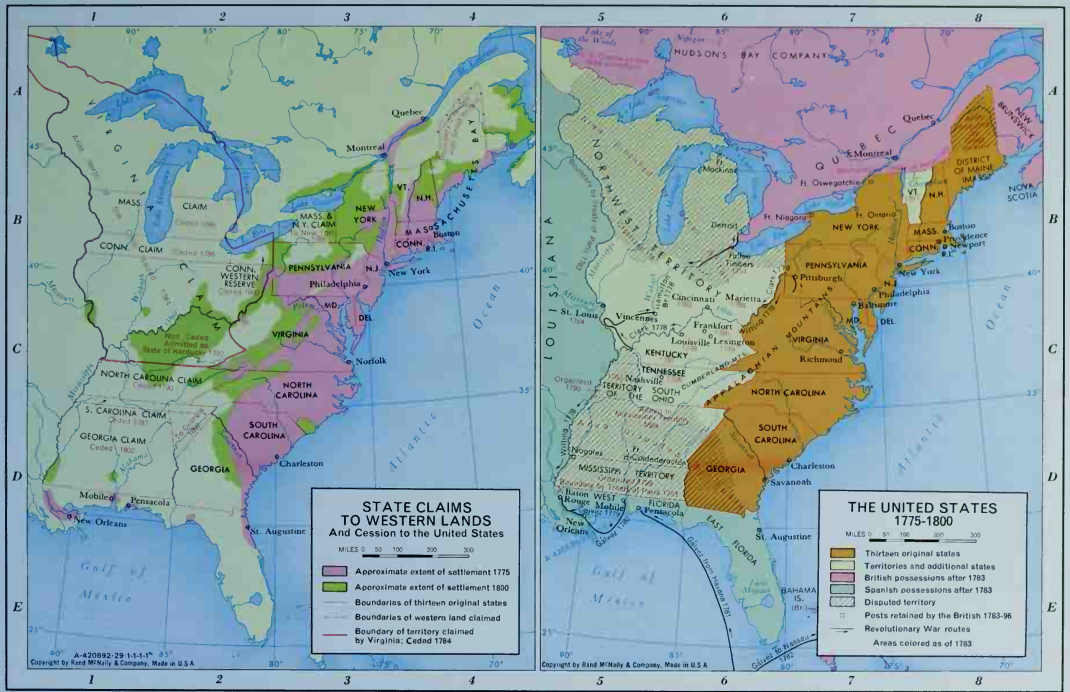

ARCTIC OCEAN
ARCTIC OCEAN
Beaufort Sea
Bering Sea
Gulf of Alaska
ALEUTIAN ISLANDS
BROOKS RANGE
ALASKA RANGE
INUIT (ESKIMO) PEOPLES
DENE (ATHABASCAN) NATIONS
Kiokut
Gwich'in
Hare
Koyukon
Ahtna
Tutchone
Dogrib
Slave
Great Slave Lake
Lake Athabasca
Chipewyan
VICTORIA I
Tahltan
Baffin Bay
BAFFIN I
KALAALLIT NUNAAT (GREENLAND)
ICELAND
Labrador Sea
Norse 1000-1500
Hudson Bay
Cree
Lake Winnipeg
Tlingit
Gitksan
Tsimshian
Haida
Sarcee
Beaver
Bella Coola
Chilcotin
VANCOUVER I.
Kwakiutl
Shuswap
Blood
Assiniboine
Kootenay
Colville
Nez Perce
Salish
Chinook
Umatilla
Cayuse
Klamath
Modoc
Paiute
Pomo
Shoshone
Ute
Maidu
Costano
Yoe'ne
Chemehuevi
Chumash
Flathead
Black Foot
Kiowa
Cheyenne
Dakota (Sioux)
Chipewa (Winnebago)
Menominee
Ojibwa (Chippewa)
ALGONQUIN NATIONS
Metabetchouan
Innu (Montagnais-Naskapi)
NEWFOUNDLAND
Beothuk
Micmac
Abenaki
Penobscot
Mohegan
Pequot
Montagnais
ROCKY MOUNTAINS
BLACK HILLS
Apache
Pawnee
Aztalan
Oto
Missouri
Oneota
Oneida
NORTHERN IROQUOIS NATIONS
Mohawk
Seneca
Cayuga
Onondaga
Erie
Fox
Potawatomi
Iowa
Sauk
Kickapoo
Lenape
Shawnee
Susquehannock
APPALACHIAN MTS
Mesa Verde
Hopi
Zuñi
ANASAZI
Canyon de Chelly
Acoma
Chaco Canyon
HOHOKAM
Casa Grande
Gila
Salt
Piman
Tohono
Papago
Comanche
Wichita
Caddo
Calusa
Natchez
Apalachee
Chickasaw
Cherokee
Creek
Choctaw
Mobile
Moundville
Cahokia
Angel
Etowah
Cumberland
Ocmulgee
Yamassee
Timucua
Pamlico
Tuscarora
Catawba
Emerald
Chalona
Karankawa
Coahuiltec
Jumano
Tonkawa
Lipan Apache
Rio Grande
Laguna Madre
Gulf of Mexico
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Yaqui
La Candelaria
Acatec
Huastec
Ciboney
TAINO (ARAWAK) PEOPLES
GUANAHANI (SAN SALVADOR)
CUBANACAN (CUBA)
HAITI (HISPANIOLA)
JAMAICA
PUERTO RICO
WEST INDIES
Caribbean Sea
Carib
MAYAN CITY-STATES
Lords of Palenque
Bonampak
Kaminaljuyu
Tikal
Uaxactun
Copan
Quirigua
Yucatan Peninsula
Tulum
Chichen Itza
Uxmal
Mayapan
Tabasco
Olmec
Tlaxcallan
Tlaxcalan
Cholula
Tlacopan
Tarascan
Tenochtitlan
Zacatula
Mexico
Mitla
Zapotec
ANAHUAC (Aztec Empire, 1519)
Zacatecas
Nahua
Mazatlán
Jicarque
Tenampua
Miskito
Sumo
Lenca
Nicarao
Rama
Guaymi
Wayuu (Guajiro)
ISTHMUS OF PANAMA
Tairona
Cumanagoto
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS


PACIFIC OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
ANDES
CHIMOR (Chimú Empire, to 1475)
TAHUANTINSUYU (Inca Empire, 1525)
PATAGONIA
TIERRA DEL FUEGO
Quimbaya
Caquetía
Carib
Chibcha
Yarura
Otomac
Chocó
Guahibo
Wapishana
Achagua
Wayana
Yanomamo
Waiwai
Cubeo
Quito
Witoto
Apacai
Oyampi
Tupinambá
Bora
Baraúna
Tembé
Yuri
Makú
Yagua
Huancabamba
Tikuna
Maué
Mundurucú
Kayapó
Timbira
Shipiba
Idurinā
Chan Chan
Huánuco
Amahuaca
Nambicuara
Tupinambá
Mashco
Inca
Pachacamac
Machu Picchu
Andahuaylas
Island of the Sun
Tiahuanaco
Chiquitabo
Aymara
Guató
Kayapó
Chulupí
Tupi
Atacama
Mataco
Tupinambá
Toba
Aché
Diaguita
Guaraní
Copiapó
Kaingang
Huarpe
Santiago
Charrúa
Mapuche (Araucanians)
Puelche
Tehuelche
Ona
NATIVE AMERICA
Growth of empires, 1470–1525
Areas in decline, 1300–1500
Major migrations, 1200–1500
Major religious center
Cree Major ethnic group
* National capital


OREGON
Claimed by British, Spain, Russia and the United States
AMERICAN CORDILLERA
BRITISH NORTH AMERICA
HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY
Hudson Bay
GREEN
Boundary of 1818
MEXICO
LOUISIANA
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
Canada Act of 1791
UPPER CANADA
LOWER CANADA
Quebec
NEWFOUNDLAND
NOVA SCOTIA
Rio Grande
Santa Fe
TEXAS
Sold by France 1803
Boundary of 1783
Washington (American and French Capital, Sept. 1781)
Boston (Rochambeau's French Army 1780)
New York
Philadelphia
AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1776
(French Fleet 1781)
Yorktown 1781
Charleston (Lafayette and other volunteers for American Army 1777)
Independence recognized by Great Britain 1783
Mississippi
Boundary of 1795
New Orleans
Ceded by Spain 1819
FLORIDA
Atl
Oc
MONROE DOCTRINE 1823
REPUBLIC OF MEXICO
Mexico City
CUBA (Spanish)
(French, British and Spanish intervention 1792-1803)
Chilpancingo
BELIZE (Br.)
JAMAICA (Br.)
UNITED PROVINCES OF CENTRAL AMERICA
Guatemala
REPUBLIC OF HAITI
Toussaint l'Ouverture 1791, 1801
PUERTO RICO (Spanish)
GUADELOUPE (Fr.)
(Miranda 1806)
MARTINIQUE (Fr.)
Cartagena 1811
(Bolivar 1813)
Coro 1810
Caracas
TRINIDAD (To Br. 1814)
Cucuta
(Bolivar 1816-19)
Angostura (Ciudad Bolivar)
LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-25
NEW GRENADA
Bogotá 1811
Boyacá River 1819
VENEZUELA
Cayenne
GUIANA (Br.) (Dutch) (Fr.)
REPUBLIC OF COLOMBIA
1819
(Sucre 1821)
(Bolivar 1822)
Quito
Pichincha 1822
Guayaquil
EQUATOR
Pacific Ocean
Amazon
EMPIRE OF BRAZIL
PERU 1821
(San Martin 1820)
(Bolivar 1824)
BOLIVIA
Lima


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RUSSIAN EMPIRE
St. Petersburg
Moscow
Warsaw
SWEDEN-NORWAY
Stockholm
DENMARK
Copenhagen
DUTCH
BELGIAN
GERMAN STATES
Berlin
Waterloo
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
Vienna
Budapest
Belgrade
Constantinople
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Black Sea
UNITED KINGDOM
IRELAND
Dublin
London
FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789
Paris
Valmy 1792
SWITZ.
Milan
Venice
Rome
Naples
Athens
Great Revolution 1821
Cairo
EGYPT
Madrid
SPAIN
1808-1820
Lisbon
PORTUGAL
1820
Trafalgar 1805
AFRICA
ICELAND
(Franklin in England 1757-62, 1764-75)
(Adams in Holland and England 1780-88)
(Franklin in France 1776-85)
(Jefferson in France 1785-89)
(Miranda in Europe 1785-1806)
(Bolivar in Europe 1799-1803, 1804-07)
(San Martin in Spain 1789-1811)
(Bonaparte's French Army 1798)
REVOLUTIONS IN THE ATLANTIC WORLD, 1776-1826
APPROXIMATE SCALE
MILES 0 500 1000 1500
Dates of successful revolutions or declarations of independence.
1820 Dates of unsuccessful or suppressed revolutions.
Battles.
Boundaries and political names as of 1826.
Disputed boundaries.
A-410539-29-1-1-1-1st
Copyright by Rand McNally & Company, Made in U.S.A.
SOUTHERN SOUTH AMERICA
MILES 0 250 500 750
ANDES
PERU
Lima
1824 Ayacucho
BOLIVIA
to Paz
Chuquisaca
Sucre
EMPIRE OF BRAZIL
Rio de Janeiro
PARAGUAY
Asuncion
UNITED PROVINCES OF LA PLATA
Tucuman
Mendoza
Santiago
Maipo 1818
CHILE
Montevideo
(British fleet and army 1806-7)
Buenos Aires
Atlantic Ocean
Pacific Ocean
LEGEND
Revolutionized areas
Boundaries as of 1799
(Its Landing 1798)
United Irish Revolt 1798
Dublin
Edinburgh
GREAT BRITAIN
Manchester
United Englishmen
London
(Attempted French Invasion 1760)
Brest
Spithead
Nore
Camperdown 1797
BATAVIAN REPUBLIC
Amsterdam
Antwerp
(Annexed To French Rep.)
Paris
Cologne
FRENCH REPUBLIC
Bordeaux
Strasburg
Rastatt Conference 1797-99 (Revolutionized Germany)
Bern
HELVETIC REP. 1798
Zurich
Lyons
Geneva
Toulouse
KGM. OF SARDINIA
Milan 1797
Rivoli
Corsica
Marseille
LIGURIAN REPUBLIC
PARMA
LUCCA
Venice
Bologna
Florence
CISALPINE REPUBLIC
CORSICA (French)
To Britain as Kingdom of Corsica, 1796
TUSCANY
ROMAN REPUBLIC
Rome
NEAPOLITAN REPUBLIC
Naples
ZONE OF GREATEST POLITICAL DISTURBANCE 1796-1799
MILES 0 50 100 200 300


BRITISH NORTH AMERICA
After the Seven Years' War
MILES 0 50 100 200 300
Approximate extent of settlement, 1690
Approximate extent of settlement 1760
Boston 1630 Town, with date of first settlement
Proclamation Line of 1763
Limit of British territory
REVOLUTIONARY WAR
MILES 0 50 100 200
British routes
American routes
Major battles
HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY
QUEBEC
NOVA SCOTIA
MAINE DIST. (MASS.)
NEW YORK
MASS.
CONN.
R.I.
N.H.
PENNSYLVANIA
N.J.
DEL.
MD.
VIRGINIA
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
EAST FLORIDA
WEST FLORIDA
LOUISIANA
Quebec
Montreal
Ft. Niagara
Detroit
Oriskany
Saratoga
Boston
Lexington
Concord
Bunker Hill
Wyoming Valley Massacre
Valley Forge
Brandywine
Philadelphia
Princeton
Trenton
York
Howe 1776 From Halifax
Bedford
Petersburg
Williamsburg
Yorktown 1781
Chesapeake Capes 1781
Cornwallis 1777
Guilford Courthouse 1781
Kings Mt. 1780
Cowpens 1781
Camden 1780
Wilmington
Georgetown
Charleston
Augusta
Savannah
Pensacola
New Orleans
St. Augustine
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STATE CLAIMS TO WESTERN LANDS
And Cession to the United States
MILES 0 50 100 200 300
Approximate extent of settlement 1775
Aproximate extent of settlement 1800
Boundaries of thirteen original states
Boundaries of western land claimed
Boundary of territory claimed by Virginia; Ceded 1784
A-420892-29-1-1-1^ 85°
Copyright by Rand McNally & Company. Made in U.S.A.
THE UNITED STATES
1775-1800
MILES 0 50 100 200 300
Thirteen original states
Territories and additional states
British possessions after 1783
Spanish possessions after 1783
Disputed territory
Posts retained by the British 1783-96
Revolutionary War routes
Areas colored as of 1783
Copyright by Rand McNally & Company. Made in U.S.A.
HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY
QUEBEC
NORTHWEST TERRITORY
LOUISIANA
NEW YORK
PENNSYLVANIA
VIRGINIA
KENTUCKY
TENNESSEE
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
FLORIDA
EAST FLORIDA
WEST FLORIDA
NOVA SCOTIA
BAHAMA IS.
Atlantic Ocean
Gulf of Mexico


WESTWARD EXPANSION
1800-1850
U.S. Territory 1783
Louisiana Purchase, 1803
Texas, 1845
Oregon Territory
Mexican Cession, 1848
IOWA 1846 States admitted 1800-1850
Mexican War Campaigns
Western Trails
Battles of Mexican War
Railroads of 1850
Major Canals of 1850
BRITISH NO
OREGON TERRITORY
Ceded to Great Britain, 1818
This part of Oregon Country to Great Britain 1846
Astoria
Ft. Vancouver
Portland
Columbia
Willamette
Fraser
Lewis & Clark 1804
Ft. Union
Ft. Mandan
Lewis & Clark 1805
Missouri
Yellowstone
Big Horn
Ft. Pierre
UNORGANIZED TERRITORY
Ft. Hall
Soda Springs
Oregon Trail
Independence Rock
South Pass
Ft. Laramie
Chimney Rock
Platte
Ft. Kearney
Oregon Trail
Humboldt
California Trail
Great Salt Lake
Ft. Bridger
Salt Lake City
Mormon Trail
Gila
Colorado
Sacramento
San Francisco
Sutter's Ft.
Gold Discovered 1848
Monterey
CALIFORNIA
GREAT BASIN
UTAH TERRITORY 1850
Bent's Fort
Army of the West 1846
Santa Fe Trail
Raton Pass
Taos
Santa Fe
Las Vegas
NEW MEXICO TERRITORY 1850
Mojave Desert
Cajon Pass
Santa Barbara
Los Angeles
San Pascual
San Diego
Kearny
Gila
Mormon Battalion
El Paso del Norte
TEXAS 1845
Rio Grande
Chihuahua
San Antonio
Camargo
Saltillo
Buena Vista
Monterrey
Palo Alto
MEXICO
Pacific Ocean
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TH AMERICA
Quebec
Montreal
St. Lawrence R.
MAINE
VT.
N.H.
Boston
MASS.
CONN.
R.I.
NEW YORK
Buffalo
Lake Ontario
Lake Erie
Detroit
MICHIGAN
WISCONSIN
Milwaukee
Chicago
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Superior
Ft. Snelling
ITORY
IOWA
Ft. Atkinson
Nauvoo
ILLINOIS
INDIANA
OHIO
PENNSYLVANIA
Pittsburgh
New York
Philadelphia
N.J.
Baltimore
MD.
DEL.
Washington
Cincinnati
St. Joseph
Ft. Leavenworth
Independence
St. Louis
Louisville
VIRGINIA
Council Grove
MISSOURI
KENTUCKY
TENNESSEE
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
Charleston
Ft. Smith
ERRITORY
ARKANSAS
MISSISSIPPI
ALABAMA
GEORGIA
LOUISIANA
FLORIDA
1845
Annexed 1819-1821
New Orleans
Galveston
Gulf of Mexico
Atlantic Ocean
Portland
Montreal
Boston
Chicago
Philadelphia
New York
Washington
San Francisco
Monterey
Salt Lake City
St. Louis
Los Angeles
Santa Fe
Charleston
New Orleans
SETTLEMENT
MILES 0 100 200 400
1820
1850


BRITISH NORTH AMERICA
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
Claimed by Spain, but unoccupied
Disputed with U.S. 1783-1846
Transfer to Spain by Russia and England
INTENDANCY OF NUEVA CALIFORNIA
San Francisco
Monterey 1770
Santa Barbara 1786
San Luis Obispo 1772
Los Angeles 1781
San Diego 1769
INTENDANCY OF NUEVO MEXICO
Santa Fé 1609
CAPTAINCY-GENERAL OF LOUISIANA
St. Louis 1764
PRESIDENCY of El Paso
INTENDANCY del Norte
INTENDANCY OF DURANGO
INTENDANCY OF SONORA
AUDIENCIA
San Juan
San Antonio 1718
Laredo
Saltillo
INTENDANCY OF ZACATECAS
INTENDANCY OF GUADALAJARA
VICEROYALTY OF NEW SPAIN
INTENDANCY OF VALLADOLID
Mexico City
Vera Cruz 1519
INTENDANCY OF OAXACA
INTENDANCY OF CHIAPAS
Guatemala
León
San Salvador 1525
Granada 1524
San José 1736
Cartago 1564
Portobelo 1584
Panamá 1519
Pensacola 1698
New Orleans 1718
FLORIDA
St. Augustine 1565
Gulf of Mexico
Habana
CAPTAINCY-GENERAL OF CUBA
Santiago 1514
JAMAICA St. 1655
Port au Prince 1749
CAPTAINCY-GENERAL OF SANTO DOMINGO
Ceded to France 1795
PUERTO RICO
Santo Domingo 1496
San Juan 1511
INTENDANCY OF YUCATAN
Belize
CAPTAINCY GENERAL AUDIENCIA OF GUATEMALA
Caribbean Sea
Santa Marta 1525
Cartagena 1532
La Guaira 1588
Caracas 1567
TRINIDAD
Ceded to Great Britain, 1802
CAPTAINCY-GENERAL
VICEROYALTY OF NEW GRANADA
Established 1717, Restored 1740
AUDIENCIA OF Bogotá
SANTA FÉ
Atlantic Ocean
Tropic of Cancer
Equator
Stabroek (Georgetown) Approx. 1740
Paramaribo 1550
Cayenne 1664
Dutch 1795
DUTCH GUIANA
FRENCH GUIANA
CAPTAINCY
Barcelos 1658
Barra do Rio Negro 1669
CAPTAINCY OF RIO NEGRO
Tabatinga 1780
Belem 1616
São Luis 1612
Fortaleza 1609
CAPTAINCY
PARA
Amazon
Orinoco
Negro
Japurá
Putumayo
Napo
Marañón
GALAPAGOS IS. Claimed by Spain, but unoccupied
Quito
PRESIDENCY AUDIENCIA OF QUITO
Guayaquil 1535
Pacific
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
A B C D E


LATIN AMERICA ABOUT 1790
MILES 0 250 500 1,000
European Colonies
Spain
Great Britain
Netherlands
Portugal
France
Seat of Government
1535 Lima Dates indicate year of founding
VICEROYALTY OF BRAZIL
VICEROYALTY OF LA PLATA
VICEROYALTY OF PERU
CAPTAINCY GENERAL OF CHILE
AUDIENCIA OF LIMA
PRESIDENCY (AUDIENCIA) OF CUZCO
PRESIDENCY (AUDIENCIA) OF CHARCAS
AUDIENCIA OF BUENOS AIRES
AUDIENCIA OF Santa Fé
CAPTAINCY OF MARANHÃO
CAPTAINCY OF PIAUI
CAPTAINCY OF PERNAMBUCO
CAPTAINCY OF SERGIPE
CAPTAINCY OF BAIA
CAPTAINCY OF ESPIRITO SANTO
CAPTAINCY OF MATO GROSSO
CAPTAINCY OF GOIAZ
CAPTAINCY OF MINAS GERAIS
CAPTAINCY OF RIO DE JANEIRO
CAPTAINCY OF SÃO PAULO
CAPTAINCY OF SANTA CATARINA
CAPTAINCY OF RIO GRANDE DO SUL
Trujillo
Lima
Callao
Cuzco
La Paz
Chuquisaca
Potosí
Salta
Tucumán
Asunción
Santa Fé
Córdoba
Mendoza
Buenos Aires
Colonia
Montevideo
Rio Grande
Porto Alegre
Santos
Rio de Janeiro
São Paulo
Villa Bella (Mato Grosso)
Santa Anna (Goiaz)
Tijuco (Diamantinal)
Cerro Preto
Recife (Pernambuco)
Salvador (Baia)
La Serena
Valparaiso
Santiago
Concepción
Valdivia
CHILOE I.
Tropic of Capricorn
Ocean
PARAGUAY R.
Uruguay R.
PATAGONIA
TIERRA DEL FUEGO
CAPE HORN
MALVINAS (FALKLAND ISLANDS)
Drake Passage
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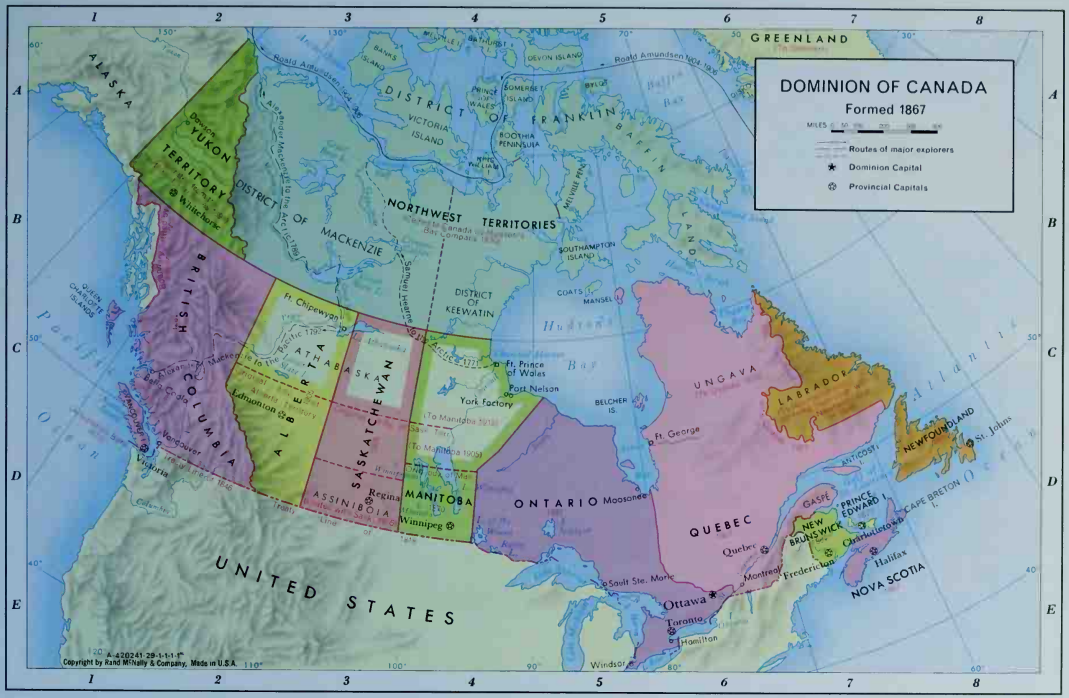

1800-1850
CANADA (Br.)
UNITED STATES
NEW MEXICO
TEXAS
CALIFORNIA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
Gulf of Mexico
Monterrey
MEXICO
Matamoros
Tampico
San Luis Potosí
México
Veracruz
Havana
CUBA
YUCATAN
BELIZE
JAMAICA
HAITI
Santiago
Port-au-Prince
Santo Domingo
PUERTO RICO
VIRGIN IS.(Dnr.)
San Juan
GUADELOUPE
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
MARTINIQUE
ST LUCIA
BARBADOS
ST VINCENT
GRENADA
TOBAGO
TRINIDAD
GUATEMALA
HONDURAS
Guatemala
Tegucigalpa
San Salvador
EL SALVADOR
León
Bluefields
MOSQUITIA
(Mosko Indians)
NICARAGUA
(CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES)
San José
COSTA RICA
Cartagena
Panamá
ARUBA
BONAIRE
CURAÇAO
Caracas
VENEZUELA
Angostura
Gran Colombia
Georgetown
Paramaribo
Cayenne
BRITISH GUIANA
DUTCH GUIANA
FRENCH GUIANA
Bogotá
NUEVA GRANADA
Quito
ECUADOR
GALÁPAGOS IS. (Ec.)
Guayaquil
Pará
Maranhão
Ceará
BRAZIL
Pernambuco
Bahia
Minas Novas
Diamantina
Rio de Janeiro
São Paulo
Pôrto Alegre
Trujillo
ACRE
PERU
Callao
Lima
Cuzco
Pisco
BOLIVIA
Mato Grosso
La Paz
Tacna
Arica
Iquique
Chuquisaca
Potosí
GRAN CHACO
PARAGUAY
Asunción
Antofagasta
Jujuy
Salta
Tucumán
Copiapó
CHILE
LA PLATA
Córdoba
Santa Fé
URUGUAY
Montevideo
Buenos Aires
Valparaíso
Santiago
Mendoza
Rosario
Concepción
Valdivia
PATAGONIA
(Magucha Indians)
FALKLAND ISLANDS
SOUTH GEORGIA
LATIN AMERICA 1800–1900
Independent state
British colony
Dutch colony
French colony
Spanish colony
U.S. colony
Disputed area
Latin American military forces
U.S. or European intervention
Projected canals
Independence date and colonial power
Civil war

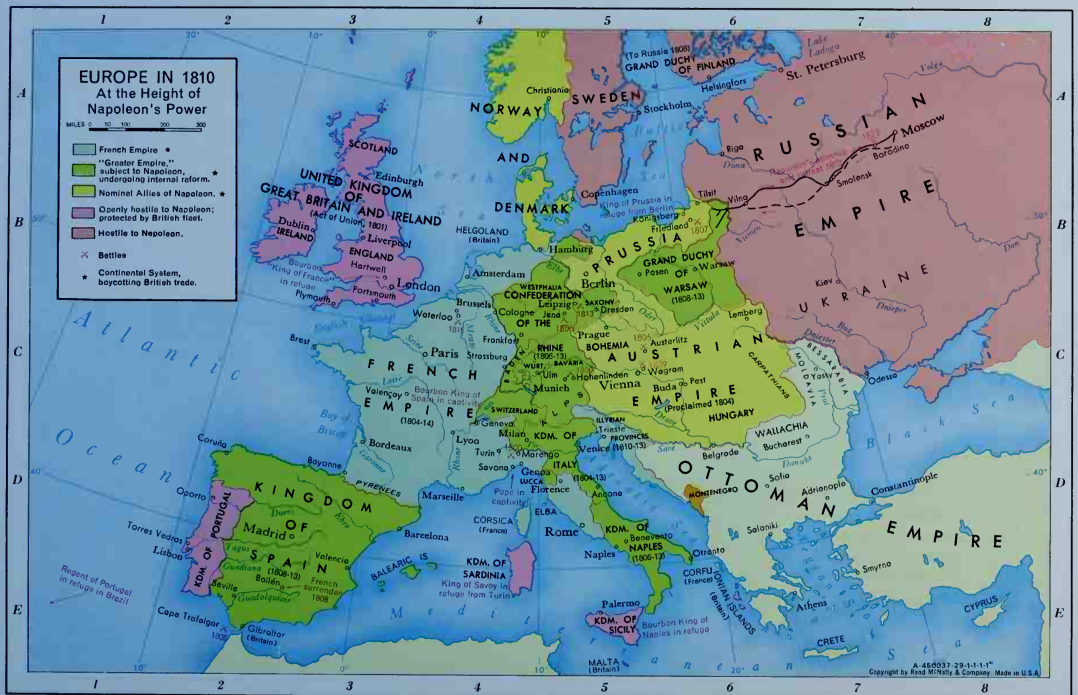

1850-1900
CANADA (Br.)
UNITED STATES
ATLANTIC OCEAN
GADSDEN PURCHASE
Monterrey
MEXICO
San Luis Potosí
Tampico
Havana
CUBA
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
Santiago
Santo Domingo
San Juan
PUERTO RICO
VIRGIN IS. (Br.)
GUADELOUPE
DOMINICA
HAITI
Port-au-Prince
JAMAICA
BRITISH HONDURAS
NAVASSA I. (U.S.)
México
Veracruz
GUATEMALA
Guatemala
San Salvador
HONDURAS
NICARAGUA
EL SALVADOR
San Juan del Sur
Greytown
COSTA RICA
Panama
PANAMA
ST LUCIA
ST VINCENT
MARTINIQUE
BARBADOS
CURAÇAO
GRENADA
TOBAGO
TRINIDAD
Maracaibo
Caracas
Cartagena
VENEZUELA
Angostura (Ciudad Bolívar)
Georgetown
Paramaribo
Cayenne
BRITISH GUIANA
DUTCH GUIANA
FRENCH GUIANA
COLOMBIA
Bogotá
GALAPAGOS IS. (Ec.)
Quito
Guayaquil
ECUADOR
Manaus
Pará (Belém)
Maranhão
Ceará (Fortaleza)
Tabatinga
BRAZIL
Trujillo
Pernambuco (Recife)
ACRE
PERU
Callao
Lima
Pisco
Cuzco
Mato Grosso
Bahia (Salvador)
BOLIVIA
La Paz
Minas Novas
Tacna
Arica
Sucre
GRAN CHACO
Diamantina
Iquique
Potosí
PARAGUAY
Rio de Janeiro
São Paulo
Antofagasta
Jujuy
Salta
Asunción
PACIFIC OCEAN
Copiapó
Tucumán
Pôrto Alegre
Córdoba
Mendoza
Santa Fé
Rosario
URUGUAY
Valparaíso
Santiago
Buenos Aires
Montevideo
CHILE
ARGENTINA
Concepción
Valdivia
PATAGONIA
FALKLAND ISLANDS
SOUTH GEORGIA


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120°
100°
90°
80°
70°
60°
50°
40°
30°
20°
30°
0°
42nd Parallel
Ceded to U.S. 1848
San Francisco
Monterey
Santa Fé
San Diego
TEXAS
Independent 1836
Annexed to U.S. 1845
New Orleans
LOWER CALIFORNIA
Chihuahua
Monterrey
MEXICO
Independent 1821
Monterrey Plan 1823
Tampico
Jalapa
Vera Cruz
Mexico City
Puebla
Acapulco
YUCATAN
Independent 1841
Rejoined Mexico 1843
BRITISH Belize HONDURAS
CHIAPAS
To Mexico 1824
GUATEMALA
Guatemala
Tegucigalpa
San Salvador
SALVADOR
HONDURAS
NICARAGUA
Managua
MOSQUITO COAST
CENTRAL AMERICA
Independent 1821
United with Mexico 1821
Independent Confederation 1823
Divided into five states 1838
San José
COSTA RICA
PANAMA ISTHMUS
To Colombia 1821-1903
Panama
Habana
CUBA
Spanish 1898
Santiago
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
United with Haiti until 1844
HAITI
Port au Prince
Santo Domingo
PUERTO RICO
So. until 1898
VIRGIN ISLANDS (Den.)
JAMAICA (British)
CURACAO (Dutch)
La Guaira
TRINIDAD (British)
Caracas
VENEZUELA
GREAT COLOMBIA
(1819-1900)
Bogotá
BRITISH GUIANA
DUTCH GUIANA
FRENCH GUIANA
Orinoco
Magdalena
Caribbean Sea
Gulf of Mexico
Atlantic Ocean
Tropic of Cancer
Pacific Ocean
GALAPAGOS IS
Ecuador since 1832
Quito
ECUADOR
Guayaquil
Paita
Ceded to Ecuador by Brazil 1904
Amazon
MARAJO I.
Belem
São Luiz
Fortaleza
Columbia
Missouri
Mississippi
Ohio
Atlantic
Colorado
Gila
Rio Grande
Sierra Madre

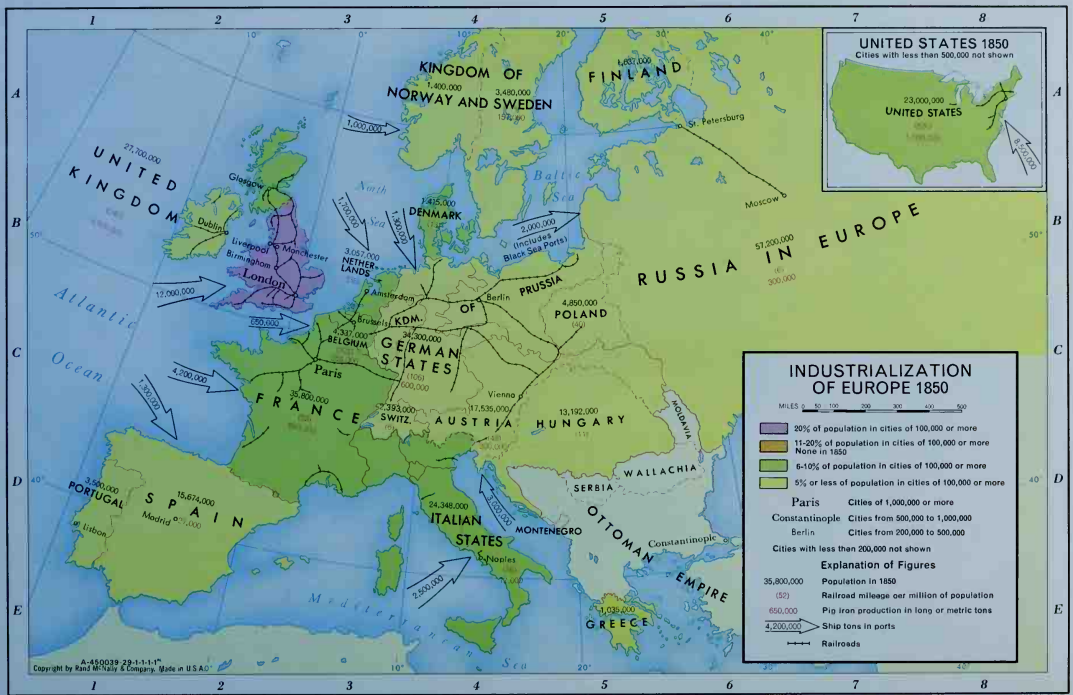

LATIN AMERICA AFTER INDEPENDENCE: 1821–1929
MILES 0 250 500 1000
BRAZIL
PERU
BOLIVIA
CHILE
ARGENTINA
PARAGUAY
URUGUAY
CHACO
PATAGONIA
PAMPAS
Ocean
Tropic of Capricorn
Lima
Callao
Truxillo
Arequipa
Mollendo
La Paz
Arica
Sucre
Iquique
Antofagasta
Salta
Tucumán
Asunción
Córdoba
Santa Fé
Mendoza
Rosario
Santiago
Buenos Aires
Montevideo
Bahia Blanca
Valparaiso
Santos
São Paulo
Rio de Janeiro
Belo Horizonte
São Salvador (Baia)
Recife (Pernambuco)
CHINCHA IS. (Peru)
TACNA
TARAPACÁ
ATACAMA
JUAN FERNANDEZ ISLANDS
CHILOE
FALKLAND IS.
TIERRA DEL FUEGO
PROVINCE OF BUENOS AIRES
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RUPERT'S LAND
(HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY)
LOWER CANADA
UPPER CANADA
WISCONSIN
MICHIGAN
NEW YORK
PENNSYLVANIA
OHIO
MAINE DISTRICT
NEW BRUNSWICK
NOVA SCOTIA
GASPÉ PENINSULA
ANTICOSTI ISLAND
C.BRETON I.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
CAPE SABLE
Ft. Moose H.B. Co.
Ft. Rupert H.B. Co.
Ft. Douglas
Ft. Gibraltar
Pembina
Ft. William
Grand Portage
Ft. Nipigon H.B. Co.
Lake Nipigon
Lake of the Woods
Lake Superior
Sault Ste. Marie
Ft. Mackinac
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Lake St. John
Lake Champlain
Lake Nipissing
Quebec
Lévis
Trois Rivières
Sorel
Hull
Montreal
Bytown
Johnstown
Chateauguay
Oglensburg
Kingston
Plattsburg
Sacketts Harbor
York
Yonge St.
Dundas Street
Moravianstown
Detroit
Fort Malden
Prairie du Chien
Ft. Dearborn
Ft. Meigs
Ft. Wayne
Tippecanoe
Presqu'isle
Buffalo
Albany
Fredericton
St. John
Moncton
Amherst
Sydney
Louisburg
Charlottetown
Halifax
Annapolis Royal
Bangor
Castine
Yarmouth
Boston
Provincetown
Portland
Baltimore
Bladensburg
Washington
New York
Atlantic Ocean
Mississippi
Missouri
Ohio
Hudson
Bitter rivalry for fur trade between Hudson's Bay Company and North West Company of Montreal
Approximate Northern limit of Upper Canada
Northern limit of Lower Canada
Seigneuries surveyed 1788-1791
Seigneuries surveyed 1841
Boundary undefined
Boundary in dispute until 1842
Boundary in dispute until 1846
Lord Selkirk's Grant from the Hudson's Bay Company (Settlement began in 1811)
International Frontier 1818
Approximate
Ft. Douglas B.C.
Ft. Gibraltar North West Co.
Ft. William North West Co.
Grand Portage North West Co.
Ft. Nipigon H.B. Co.
Ft. Moose H.B. Co.
Ft. Rupert H.B. Co.
Sault Ste. Marie
Ft. Mackinac
Prairie du Chien
Ft. Dearborn
Ft. Meigs
Ft. Wayne
Tippecanoe 1811
Detroit
Fort Malden
Moravianstown
York 1793 (Toronto) 1834
Yonge St.
Dundas Street
Oglensburg
Kingston
Plattsburg
Sacketts Harbor
Buffalo
Albany
Presqu'isle
Hull 1800
Montreal
Bytown (Ottawa) 1834
Johnstown
Chateauguay
Quebec
Lévis
Trois Rivières
Sorel
Fredericton
St. John
Moncton
Amherst
Sydney
Louisburg
Charlottetown
Halifax
Annapolis Royal
Bangor
Castine
Yarmouth
Boston
Provincetown
Portland
Baltimore
Bladensburg
Washington
New York
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Lake St. John
Lake Champlain
Lake Nipissing
Mississippi
Missouri
Ohio
Hudson
Atlantic Ocean
Ft. Douglas
Ft. Gibraltar
Pembina
Ft. William
Grand Portage
Ft. Nipigon
Ft. Moose
Ft. Rupert
Sault Ste. Marie
Ft. Mackinac
Prairie du Chien
Ft. Dearborn
Ft. Meigs
Ft. Wayne
Tippecanoe
Detroit
Fort Malden
Moravianstown
York
Yonge St.
Dundas Street
Oglensburg
Kingston
Plattsburg
Sacketts Harbor
Buffalo
Albany
Presqu'isle
Hull
Montreal
Bytown
Johnstown
Chateauguay
Quebec
Lévis
Trois Rivières
Sorel
Fredericton
St. John
Moncton
Amherst
Sydney
Louisburg
Charlottetown
Halifax
Annapolis Royal
Bangor
Castine
Yarmouth
Boston
Provincetown
Portland
Baltimore
Bladensburg
Washington
New York
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Lake St. John
Lake Champlain
Lake Nipissing
Mississippi
Missouri
Ohio
Hudson
Atlantic Ocean
KEY TO BATTLES OF WAR OF 1812
1. Fort Mackinac surrenders to Br., July 17, 1812.
2. Gen. Wm. Hull surrenders Detroit to Sir Isaac Brock, Aug. 16, 1812.
3. Ft. Dearborn (Chicago) captured by Br. and Indians, Aug. 15, 1812.
4. Battle of Raisin R., Jan. 22, 1813. Gen. Wm. H. Harrison's army defeated by Br. and Indians commanded by Col. Henry Proctor.
5. Capt. Oliver H. Perry's fleet defeated and captured the Br. fleet commanded by Capt. Robt. Barclay at Put-in-Bay, Sept. 10, 1813.
6. Ft. Stephenson, defended by Maj. Geo. Croghen, withstood Br.-Indian attack led by Proctor, Aug. 2, 1813.
7. Battle of the Thames, Oct. 5, 1813. Wm. H. Harrison's U.S. army defeated Proctor's Br. force and Indian allies. Tecumseh killed.
8. Br. victory at Queenston Hts., Oct. 13, 1812. Sir Isaac Brock killed.
9. Battle of Lundy's Lane, July 25, 1814. U.S. forces commanded by Gen. Jacob Brown; Br. by Gen. Gordon Drummond. (result inconclusive)
10. Battle of Chippewa, July 5, 1814. U.S. army under Gen. Winfield Scott defeated Br. force under Gen. Riall.
11. Ft. Erie, Aug. 13-14, 1814. Br. assault on U.S.-held position repulsed.
12. York, later Toronto, Cap. of Upper Canada, raided and burned by U.S. force under Com. Isaac Chauncey and Gen. H. Dearborn, Apr., 1813.
13. Ogdensburg, Br. repulsed by Col. Jacob Brown, Oct. 4, 1812.
14. Crysler's Farm. Br. defeated U.S. forces, Nov. 11, 1813.
15. Chateauguay, Br. repulsed U.S. attack, Oct. 26, 1813.
16. Plattsburg. Sir Geo. Prevost and Br. army failed to assault U.S. defences at Plattsburg decisively and retreated to Canada, Sept., 1814.
17. Lake Champlain, Br. fleet under Com. Gov. Downie defeated by U.S. fleet under Capt. Thomas Macdonough, Sept. 11, 1814.
18. Bladensburg, Br. army under Gen. Robt. Ross, landing at Patuxent and moving to attack Washington, routed U.S. force under Gen. Wm. H. Winder, Aug. 24, 1814. Br. entered Washington that evening and burned government buildings.
19. Br. regulsed in attack on Ft. McHenry and Baltimore, Sept. 12, 1814.
CANADA 1792—1840
MILES 25 50 100 200
United States territory in British hands at the close of the War.
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DOMINION OF CANADA
Formed 1867
Routes of major explorers
Dominion Capital
Provincial Capitals
GREENLAND
ALASKA
YUKON TERRITORY
Whitehorse
DISTRICT OF MACKENZIE
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES
DISTRICT OF FRANKLIN
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Victoria
Vancouver
ALBERTA
Edmonton
SASKATCHEWAN
Regina
ASSINIBOIA
MANITOBA
Winnipeg
ONTARIO
Moosonee
QUEBEC
Quebec
Montreal
Ottawa
Toronto
Hamilton
Sault Ste. Marie
Windsor
Fredericton
NEW BRUNSWICK
PRINCE EDWARD I.
Charlottetown
NOVA SCOTIA
Halifax
CAPE BRETON I.
NEWFOUNDLAND
St. Johns
LABRADOR
UNGAVA
Ft. George
BELCHER IS.
York Factory
Port Nelson
Ft. Prince of Wales
Ft. Chipewyan
Edmonton
Athabaska
Mackenzie R.
Great Slave L.
Great Bear L.
Lake Winnipeg
Lake Athabaska
Lake Superior
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Hudson Bay
Baffin Land
Queen Charlotte Islands
Banks Island
Victoria Island
Somerset Island
Boothia Peninsula
Prince of Wales
Devon Island
Melville Pen.
Southampton Island
Coats I.
Mansel
Gaspe
Anticosti
Roald Amundsen 1903-06
Roald Amundsen 1940-42
Alaska Boundary Settlement 1903
Treaty 1899
Treaty 1921
To Manitoba 1912
To Manitoba 1908
Pacific Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
UNITED STATES
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EUROPE IN 1810
At the Height of Napoleon's Power
MILES 0 50 100 200 300
French Empire
"Greater Empire," subject to Napoleon, undergoing internal reform.
Nominel Allies of Napoleon.
Openly hostile to Napoleon; protected by British fleet.
Hostile to Nepoleon.
Battles
Continental System, boycotting British trade.
NORWAY
SWEDEN
AND
DENMARK
(To Russia 1809)
GRAND DUCHY OF FINLAND
St. Petersburg
Christiania
Stockholm
Helsingfors
Lake Ladoga
Valdai Hills
RUSSIAN
EMPIRE
Moscow
Borodino
Smolensk
Riga
Dvina
Tilsit
Vilna
Konigsberg
Friedland 1807
Copenhagen
King of Prussia in refuge from Berlin
SCOTLAND
Edinburgh
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND
(Act of Union, 1801)
Dublin
IRELAND
Liverpool
ENGLAND
Hartwell
Bourbon King of France in refuge
London
Portsmouth
Plymouth
HELGOLAND (Britain)
Hamburg
PRUSSIA
Berlin
GRAND DUCHY OF WARSAW
WARSAW (1808-13)
Posen
Kiev
UKRAINE
Dnieper
Bug
Dniester
Amsterdam
WESTPHALIA
CONFEDERATION OF THE RHINE (1806-13)
Leipzig
SAXONY
Dresden
Jena
Brussels
Cologne
Waterloo
Frankfort
Prague
Austerlitz
Lemberg
Vistula
Oder
Elbe
Brest
Paris
Strassburg
WURT.
BAVARIA
Ulm
BOHEMIA
AUSTRIAN
EMPIRE
Wagram
Vienna
Buda
Pest
Hohenlinden
Munich
Loire
Seine
FRENCH
EMPIRE
(1804-14)
Bourbon King of Spain in captivity
SWITZERLAND
Geneva
Milan
KDM. OF ITALY
(1804-13)
ILLYRIAN PROVINCES
Venice (1810-13)
Trieste
Save
Belgrade
HUNGARY
WALLACHIA
Bucharest
Yassy
BESSARABIA
MOLDAVIA
Pruth
Odessa
CARPATHIANS
Coruña
Bayonne
Bordeaux
Lyon
Turin
Morengo
Savona
Genoa
Florence
LUCCA
Ancona
Rhone
Garonne
PYRENEES
Oporto
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
Marseille
Pope in captivity
Durius
Tagus
Torres Vedras
Madrid
Lisbon
Barcelona
Valencia
SPAIN
Guadiana (1808-13)
Bailén
Seville
French surrender 1808
Guadalquivir
Regent of Portugal in refuge in Brazil
Cape Trafalgar
Gibraltar (Britain)
BALEARIC IS.
CORSICA (France)
ELBA
Rome
KDM. OF SARDINIA
King of Savoy in refuge from Turin
KDM. OF BENEVENTO
NAPLES (1806-12)
Naples
Otranto
Palermo
KDM. OF SICILY
Bourbon King of Naples in refuge
MALTA (Britain)
MONTENEGRO
Adrianople
Constantinople
Solia
Salonika
OTTOMAN
EMPIRE
Smyrna
CORFU (France)
IONIAN ISLANDS (Britain)
Athens
CYPRUS
CRETE
Black Sea
Aegean Sea
Atlantic Ocean
Mediterranean
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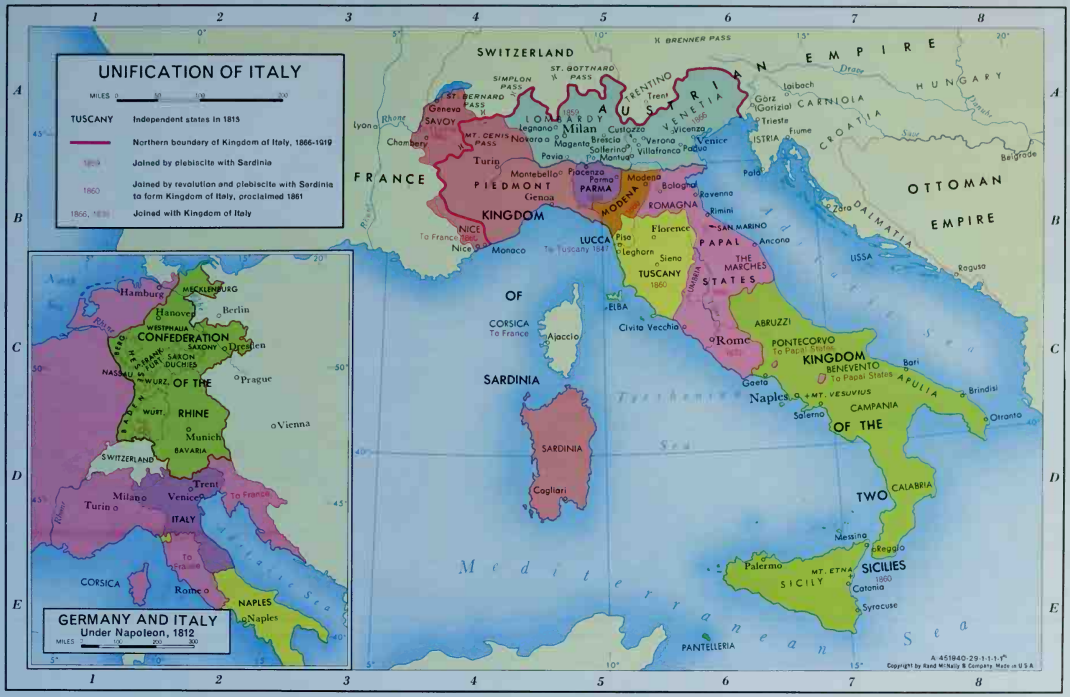

EUROPE IN 1815
After the Treaty of Vienna
MILES 0 50 100 200 300
Boundary of German Confederation
Sites of International Congresses, 1814-22
KINGDOM OF NORWAY AND SWEDEN
Christiania
Bergen
Stockholm
Göteborg
FINLAND (To Russia)
Helsingfors
St. Petersburg
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
Moscow
Riga
Smolensk
Vilna
Königsberg
Copenhagen
DENMARK
SCOTLAND
Edinburgh
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND
Dublin
IRELAND
Liverpool
ENGLAND
London
Bristol
Plymouth
Portsmouth
Cork
HELGOLAND (To Gr. Br. 1814)
House of Orange restored 1814
HANOVER
Hamburg
PRUSSIA
Berlin
Posen
KDM. OF POLAND (To Russia)
Warsaw
Kiev
UKRAINE
Lemberg
Cracow (Revolts)
SAXONY
Prague
Troppau
BOHEMIA
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
Vienna
Buda-Pest
Odessa
(To Russia 1812)
BESSARABIA
MOLDAVIA
CARPATHIANS
Dniester
Bug
Dnieper
Don
Volga
Lake Ladoga
Amsterdam
Brussels
Cologne
Aix-la-Chapelle
Frankfort
BAVARIA
WURTTEMBERG
Munich
Amiens
Paris
Versailles
Orleans
Brest
Strasbourg
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Bourbon Monarchy restored 1814
Nantes
Bordeaux
Geneva
SWITZERLAND
Lyon
Milan
LOMBARDO-VENETIA
Verona
Venice
Trieste
Laibach
PARMA
MODENA
TUSCANY
Genoa
Turin
Avignon
Marseille
PYRENEES
Bayonne
Coruña
Oporto
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
Duero
Madrid
KINGDOM OF SPAIN
Lisbon
Valencia
Guadiana
Seville
Guadalquivir
Cadiz
Gibraltar (Britain)
Tangier
Cartagena
Barcelona
BALEARIC IS.
Algiers
Tunis
KDM. OF CORSICA (To Fr.)
KDM. OF SARDINIA
House of Savoy restored 1814
Rome
Temporal power of Pope restored 1814
Ancona
KDM. OF Naples
THE TWO SICILIES
Bourbon Monarchy restored 1815
Palermo
SICILY
MALTA (To Gr. Br. 1800)
IONIAN ISLANDS (To Gr. Br. 1815)
Athens
CRETE
Smyrna
CYPRUS
WALLACHIA
Bucharest
Belgrade
SERVIA
MONTENEGRO
Sofia
Adrianople
Constantinople
Salonika
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Danube
Black Sea
Aegean Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Atlantic Ocean
North Sea
Baltic Sea
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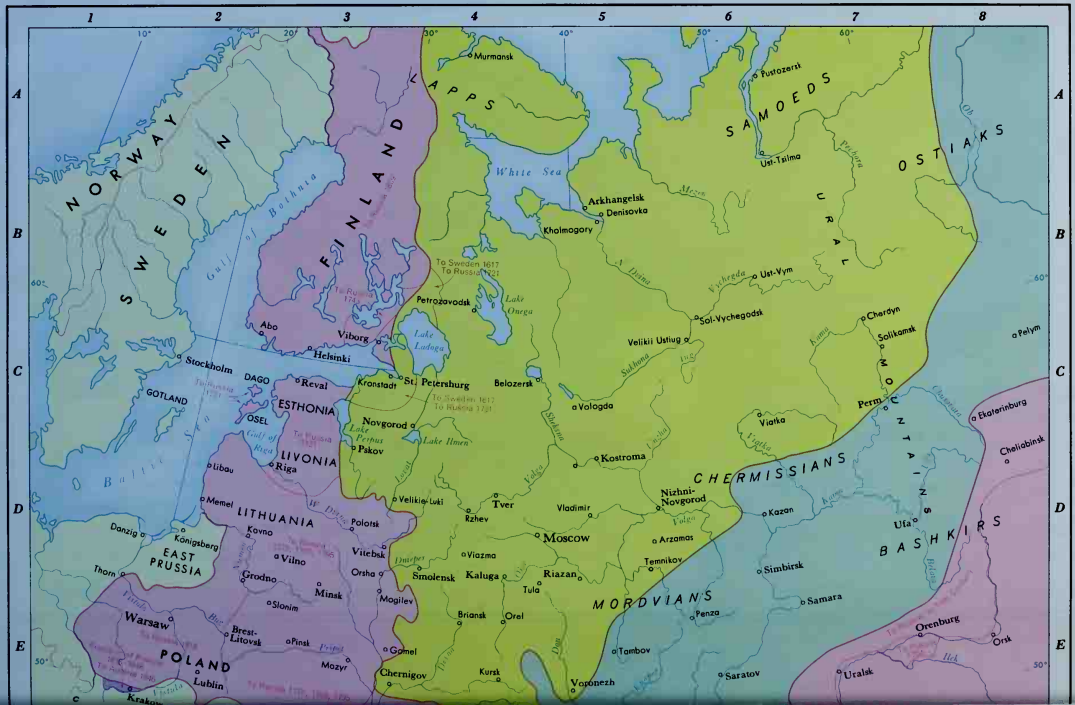

UNITED STATES 1850
Cities with less than 500,000 not shown
23,000,000
UNITED STATES
KINGDOM OF NORWAY AND SWEDEN
1,400,000
3,480,000
1,637,000
FINLAND
St. Petersburg
Moscow
UNITED KINGDOM
27,700,000
Glasgow
Dublin
Liverpool
Manchester
Birmingham
London
North Sea
Baltic Sea
DENMARK
1,415,000
NETHERLANDS
3,685,000
Amsterdam
Brussels
BELGIUM
4,337,000
Paris
Atlantic Ocean
FRANCE
35,800,000
RUSSIA IN EUROPE
57,200,000
300,000
PRUSSIA
Berlin
4,850,000
POLAND
KDM. OF GERMAN STATES
34,000,000
Vienna
17,535,000
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
13,192,000
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
SERBIA
SWITZ.
2,393,000
PORTUGAL
3,500,000
Lisbon
SPAIN
15,674,000
Madrid
ITALIAN STATES
24,348,000
Naples
MONTENEGRO
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Constantinople
GREECE
1,035,000
Mediterranean Sea
INDUSTRIALIZATION OF EUROPE 1850
MILES 0 50 100 200 300 400 500
20% of population in cities of 100,000 or more
11-20% of population in cities of 100,000 or more None in 1850
6-10% of population in cities of 100,000 or more
5% or less of population in cities of 100,000 or more
Paris Cities of 1,000,000 or more
Constantinople Cities from 500,000 to 1,000,000
Berlin Cities from 200,000 to 500,000
Cities with less than 200,000 not shown
Explanation of Figures
35,800,000 Population in 1850
(52) Railroad mileage per million of population
650,000 Pig iron production in long or metric tons
4,200,000 Ship tons in ports
Railroads
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UNIFICATION OF GERMANY
Bismarck's Empire
MILES 0 50 100 200
Boundary of the German Confederation of 1815.
Boundary of the German Empire, 1871—1818
1866 Absorbed by Prussia
1867 Entered North German Confederation, as a member state
1871 Entered German Empire, with preceding, as a member state. Alsace-Lorraine annexed
DENMARK
SWEDEN
Baltic Sea
North Sea
ENGLAND
NETHERLANDS
BELGIUM
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
AUSTRIA
EMPIRE
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
POLAND
PRUSSIA
BRANDENBURG
POSEN
WEST PRUSSIA
EAST PRUSSIA
POMERANIA
SILESIA
SAXONY
KINGDOM OF HANOVER
KINGDOM OF WESTPHALIA
KINGDOM OF SAXONY
SAXON DUCHIES
KINGDOM OF BAVARIA
KINGDOM OF WÜRTTEMBERG
GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN
HESSE DARMSTADT
NASSAU
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
GALICIA
TYROL
BORNHOLM
RÜGEN
SCHLESWIG
HOLSTEIN
LUBECK
HAMBURG
MECKLENBURG SCHWERIN
MECKLENBURG STRELITZ
OLDENBURG
EAST FRIESLAND
BREMEN
BRUNSWICK
LIPPE
WALDECK
HESSE-KASSEL
HOHENZOLLERN (To Prussia 1849)
ALSACE
LORRAINE
(To Prussia 1871)
(Neutralized 1867)
Copenhagen
Malmö
Flensburg
(To Denmark)
Hamburg
(To Hamburg)
Kiel
Lauenburg
Bremen
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
London
Antwerp
Ghent
Brussels
Liège
Lille
Mons
Namur
Aachen
Cleves
Munster
Essen
Dusseldorf
Cologne
Bonn
Coblenz
Ems
Wetzlar
Frankfurt
Kassel
Hanover
Magdeburg
Berlin
Leipzig
Dresden
Weimar
Eger
Karlsbad
Prague
Pilsen
Sadowa
Breslau
Posen
Kalisz
Lodz
Warsaw
Thorn
Stettin
Danzig
Tilsit
Königsberg
Bielostock
Lublin
Cracow
(Republic of Cracow 1815) (To Austria 1846)
Sedan
Luxemburg
Reims
Paris
Verdun
Metz
Nancy
Strasbourg
Belfort
Basel
Zurich
Innsbruck
Mainz
Darmstadt
Mannheim
Karlsruhe
Stuttgart
Augsburg
Munich
Regensburg
Nuremberg
Würzburg
Boireuth
Olmütz
Brünn
Vienna
Donau
Main
Rhine
Weser
Elbe
Oder
Warta
Vistula
Inn
Hamburg and Bremen 1888
GERMAN TARIFF UNITY
The Zollverein
Showing years of adherence of various states to the tariff union initiated by Prussia. The old free cities of Hamburg and Bremen were not brought under the national tariff until long after political unification.
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UNIFICATION OF ITALY
MILES 0 50 100 200
TUSCANY Independent states in 1815
Northern boundary of Kingdom of Italy, 1866-1919
Joined by plebiscite with Sardinia
1860
Joined by revolution and plebiscite with Sardinia to form Kingdom of Italy, proclaimed 1861
1866, 1870
Joined with Kingdom of Italy
GERMANY AND ITALY
Under Napoleon, 1812
MILES 0 100 200
SWITZERLAND
FRANCE
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
HUNGARY
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
PIEDMONT
LOMBARDY
VENETIA
TRENTINO
PARMA
MODENA
ROMAGNA
PAPAL STATES
THE MARCHES
TUSCANY
ABRUZZI
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
CAMPANIA
APULIA
CALABRIA
SICILY
CORSICA
ELBA
SARDINIA
CONFEDERATION OF THE RHINE
WESTPHALIA
SAXONY
WURTEMBURG
BAVARIA
DALMATIA
CARNIOLA
ISTRIA
Mediterranean Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
Adriatic Sea
ST. GOTTHARD PASS
BRENNER PASS
SIMPLON PASS
ST. BERNARD PASS
MT. CENIS PASS
MT. ETNA
MT. VESUVIUS
PANTELLERIA
Milan
Venice
Turin
Florence
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Trent
Verona
Mantua
Modena
Bologna
Ravenna
Rimini
Ancona
Pisa
Leghorn
Siena
Civita Vecchia
Ajaccio
Cagliari
Messina
Reggio
Catania
Syracuse
Trieste
Laibach
Gorz (Gorizia)
Fiume
Pola
Zara
Lissa
Ragusa
Belgrade
Brindisi
Otranto
Bari
Gaeta
Salerno
Pontecorvo
Benevento
Hamburg
Hanover
Berlin
Dresden
Prague
Vienna
Munich
Milano
Venice
Trent
Turin
Rome
Naples
Lyon
Chambery
Geneva
Nice
Monaco
Lucca
Piombino
Elba
Civita Vecchia
Gaeta
Naples
Salerno
Messina
Reggio
Palermo
Catania
Syracuse
Cagliari
Sardinia
Corsica
Ajaccio
Leghorn
Pisa
Florence
Siena
Ancona
Rimini
Ravenna
Bologna
Modena
Parma
Piacenza
Milan
Lodi
Cremona
Brescia
Verona
Vicenza
Padua
Udine
Trieste
Fiume
Pola
Zara
Lissa
Ragusa
Belgrade
Brindisi
Otranto
Bari
Pontecorvo
Benevento
Gaeta
Salerno
Naples


1
2
3
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7
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A
B
C
D
E
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
LAPPS
SAMOEDS
OSTIAKS
Murmansk
Pustozerst
Ust-Tsilma
White Sea
Arkhangelsk
Denisovka
Kholmogory
Petrozovodsk
Lake Onega
Ust-Vym
Sol-Vychegodsk
Chardyn
Solikamsk
Pelym
Abo
Viborg
Lake Ladoga
Helsinki
Stockholm
Velikii Ustiug
Belozersk
Vologda
Perm
Viatka
Ekaterinburg
Cheliabinsk
DAGO
Reval
Kronstadt
St. Petersburg
GOTLAND
ESTHONIA
OSEL
Novgorod
Lake Ilmen
Pskov
LIVONIA
Riga
Libau
Kostroma
CHERMISSIANS
Nizhni-Novgorod
Kazan
Ufa
BASHKIRS
Memel
LITHUANIA
Kovno
Danzig
Königsberg
EAST PRUSSIA
Polotsk
Velikie Luki
Tver
Vladimir
Moscow
Arzamas
Temnikov
Simbirsk
Vilno
Vitebsk
Viazma
Smolensk
Kaluga
Riazan
Tula
Orsha
Grodno
Minsk
Mogilev
Slonim
Warsaw
Brest-Litovsk
Pinsk
Briansk
Orel
MORDVIANS
Penza
Samara
Orenburg
Orsk
POLAND
Lublin
Gomel
Mozyr
Chernigov
Kursk
Tambov
Saratov
Uralsk
Voronezh

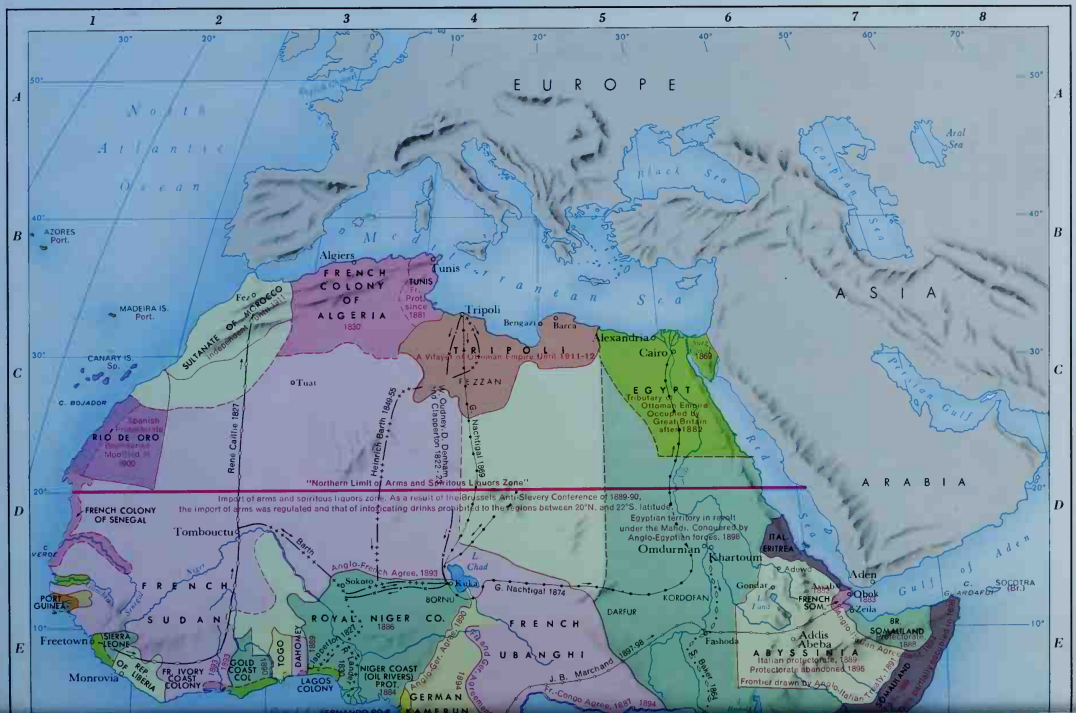

EXPANSION OF RUSSIA
IN EUROPE
MILES 0 50 100 200 300 400
Russia 1533
Acquired to 1914
Acquired to 1598
Held at other times
Dates indicate time area held or gained by Russia.
GALICIA
UKRAINE
HUNGARY
TRANSYLVANIA
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
BULGARIA
SERBIA
RUMELIA
BESSARABIA
CRIMEA
DON COSSACKS
KALMUKS
TATARS
ZAPOROZHIE
CIRCASSIA
MINGRELIA
GEORGIA
DAGHESTAN
KARABAKH
TURCOMEN
ARMENIA
TURKEY
(ANATOLIA)
PERSIA
Black Sea
Sea of Azov
Aegean Sea
Budapest
Belgrade
Bucharest
Sofia
Constantinople
Salonika
Adrianople
Burgas
Varna
Odessa
Kherson
Ekaterinoslav
Kharkov
Belgorod
Poltava
Kiev
Zhitomir
Tarnopol
Kamenets-Podolsk
Chotin
Jassy
Kishinev
Bender
Ismail
Akkerman
Perekop
Kinburin
Ochakov
Novai Sech
Taganrog
Novocherkassk
Kostov
Azov
Tsaritsyn
Astrakhan
Gurev
Kerch
Ekaterinodar
Stavropol
Fort Alexandrovski
Sevastopol
Simferopol
Anapa
Novorossiisk
Mozdok
Tarki
Derbent
Vladikavkaz
Kutaisi
Poti
Sukhum-Kale
Batum
Ardahan
Tiflis
Shemakha
Elizavetopol
Baku
Krasnovodsk
Kars
Ervant
Trebizond
Sinope
Unkiar-Iskelessi
Brusa
Angora
Smyrna
Athens
Konia
Erzerum
Lake Van
Lake Urmia
Diarbekr
Tabriz
Lenkoran
Astara
Resht
Teheran
Beirut
Baghdad
Euphrates
Tigris
Kuban
Terek
Don
Volga
Dniester
Dniepr
Bug
Danube
Bosporus
Dardanelles
Sea of Marmora
Kizil Irmak
Sakaria
Meander
To Russia 1774
To Russia 1812
To Russia 1829
To Russia 1878
To Russia 1723 – 1732
To Russia 1801
To Russia 1783
To Russia 1795
To Russia 1806
To Russia 1813
To Russia 1791
To Russia 1864
To Russia 1881
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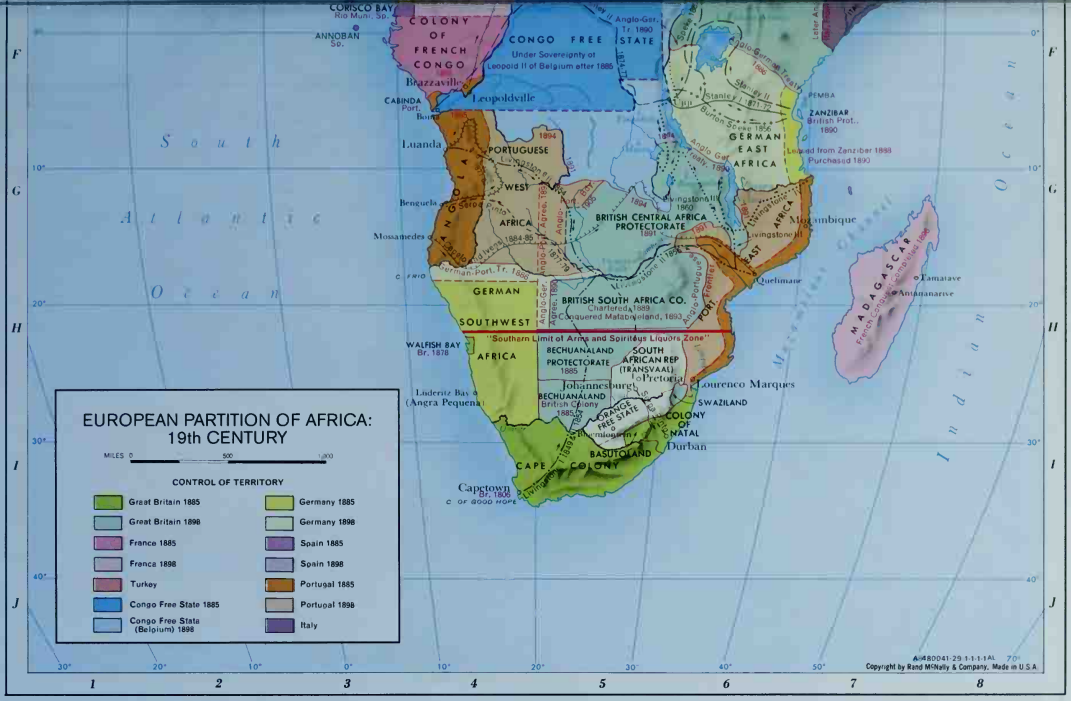

EUROPEAN INVASIONS OF RUSSIA
MILES 0 50 100 200 300 400
1815 Boundaries
1920 Boundaries
States colored as of 1920
INVASIONS OF RUSSIA
INVASION ROUTES
Swedish invasions by Charles XII 1700-1709
Napoleon's invasion and retreat from Moscow 1812
Crimean War—Allied invasion of Evpatorila and battle of Sevastopol
WORLD WAR I
British, French, and U.S. Intervention in Russia
Deepest penetrations: (1) German 1918; (2) Polish 1920; and (3) Allied
WORLD WAR II
German advance to Dec. 1941
German advance in 1942
Russian front Dec. 1943
Eastern front Dec. 1944
CRIMEAN WAR
Allied esseults on RussienCoestal areas
Barents Sea
Norwegian Sea
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
Murmansk
Arkhangelsk
Onega
Shenkursk
Petsamo
Kirkenes
Petsamo (British, French, American Intervention 1918-1919)
Kandalaksha
Kem
Uhta
Kotlas
Pechora
Vychegda
Northern Dvina
White Sea
Gulf of Finland
Helsinki
Hanko
Viipuri
Kronstadt
Narva
St. Petersburg (Leningrad)
Tikhvin
Novgorod
Lake Ilmen
Lake Ladoga
Svir
Volga
Vyatka (Kirov)
Perm (Molotov)
URAL MTS.
Kama
Nizhni Novgorod (Gorki)
Kazan
Ufa
Moscow
Tver (Kalinin)
Borodino
Smolensk
Vyazma
Bryansk
Tula
Oka
Don
Moskva
RUSSIA
Samara (Kuybyshev)
Penza
Orenburg (Chkalov)
Ural
Uralsk
Saratov
Volga
Voronezh
Kursk
Orel
Mogilev
Minsk
Pripet Marshes
Dnieper
Chernigov
Baturin
Kharkov
Poltava
Kiev
Zhitomir
Lvov
Tarnopol
Dniester
Tsaritsyn (Stalingrad)
Ekaterinoslav (Dnepropetrovsk)
Taganrog
Rostov
Azov
Sea of Azov
Caspian Sea
Astrakhan
Guriev
Nikolaiev
Odessa
Kherson
Dnieper Rapids
Crimea
Simferopol
Evpatoria
Kerch
Sevastopol
Feodosia
Stavropol
Ekaterinodar (Krasnodar)
Novorossisk
Grozny
Black Sea
CAUCASUS
Tiflis
Batum
Sinope
Baku
Krasnovodsk
Ashkhabad
Tejen
Merv
Tashkent
Samarkand
Bokhara
Amu Darya
Aral Sea
ARMENIA
Erivan
Lenkoran
Tabriz
PERSIA
Kermanshah
Mosul
IRAQ
Aleppo
SYRIA
TURKEY
Angora
Konia
Smyrna
Aegean Sea
Dardanelles
Constantinople
Sea of Marmara
Gallipoli Peninsula
Adrianople
Salonika
Monastir
Varna
Burgas
Sofia
BULGARIA
Balkan Mts.
GREECE
ALBANIA
YUGOSLAVIA
Belgrade
RUMANIA
WALLACHIA
Bucharest
Galatz
MOLDAVIA
BESSARABIA
TRANSYLVANIA
Budapest
HUNGARY
AUSTRIA
Vienna
Prague
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
Cracow
GALICIA
Lodz
Warsaw
POLAND
Brest
Grodno
Kaunas
Memel
Tilsit
Insterburg
EAST PRUSSIA
Konigsberg
LITHUANIA
Dvinsk
Pskov
LATVIA
Riga
GOTLAND
Baltic Sea
ESTONIA
Reval
Gulf of Bothnia
ALAND Is.
SWEDEN
Berlin
GERMANY
RHODES
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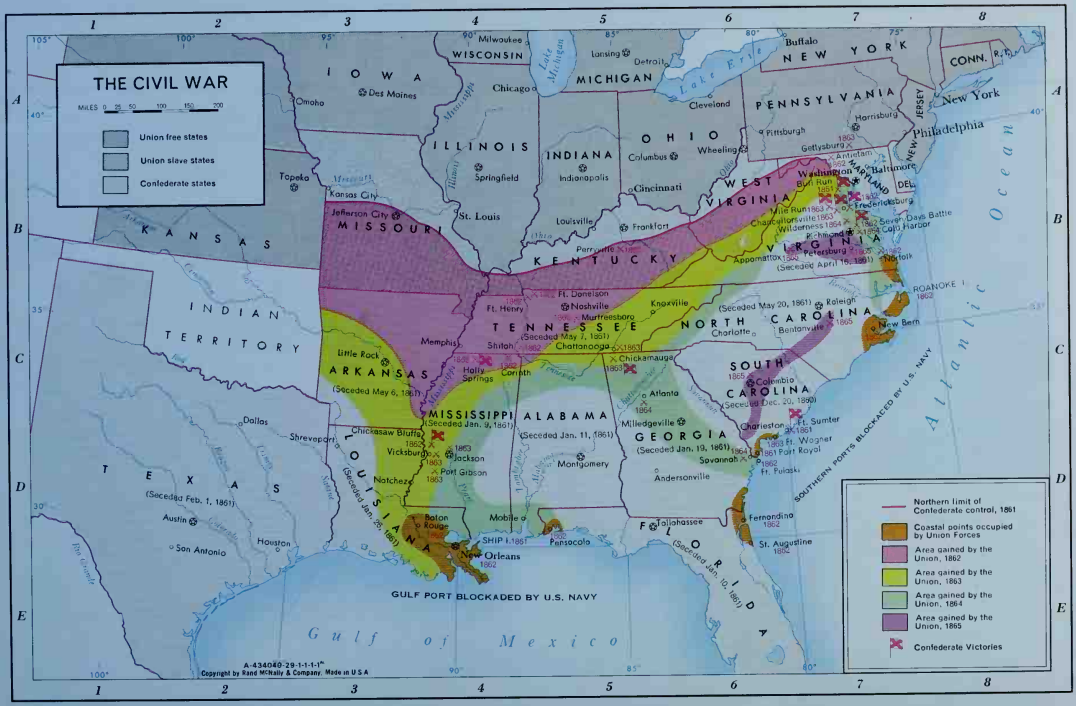

EXPANSION OF RUSSIA IN ASIA
MILES 0 100 200 400 600 800
Russia 1533
Russia 1598
Acquired to 1689
Greatest extent of Empire
Spheres of influence
Transiberian Railroad 1914
1595 Dates indicate establishment or conquest of cities.
1873 Dates indicate annexation of areas.
ALASKA
(Purch. to 1867)
ALEUTIAN ISLANDS
Bering Sea
KAMCHATKA
Sea of Okhotsk
SAKHALIN
JAPAN
Tokyo
KOREA
Port Arthur
MANCHURIA
Harbin
Mukden
OUTER MONGOLIA
(Russian sphere of influence 1912-24)
DZHUNGARIIA
TIAN-SHAN
CHINA
TIBET
(Russian Prot. 1904)
PERSIA
(Russian sphere of influence 1907-1918)
AFGHANISTAN
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
KALMUCKS
KIRGHIZ
PAMIR
Baikal
Lake Aral
Caspian Sea
Black Sea
Persian Gulf
Red Sea
Arabian Sea
Bay of Bengal
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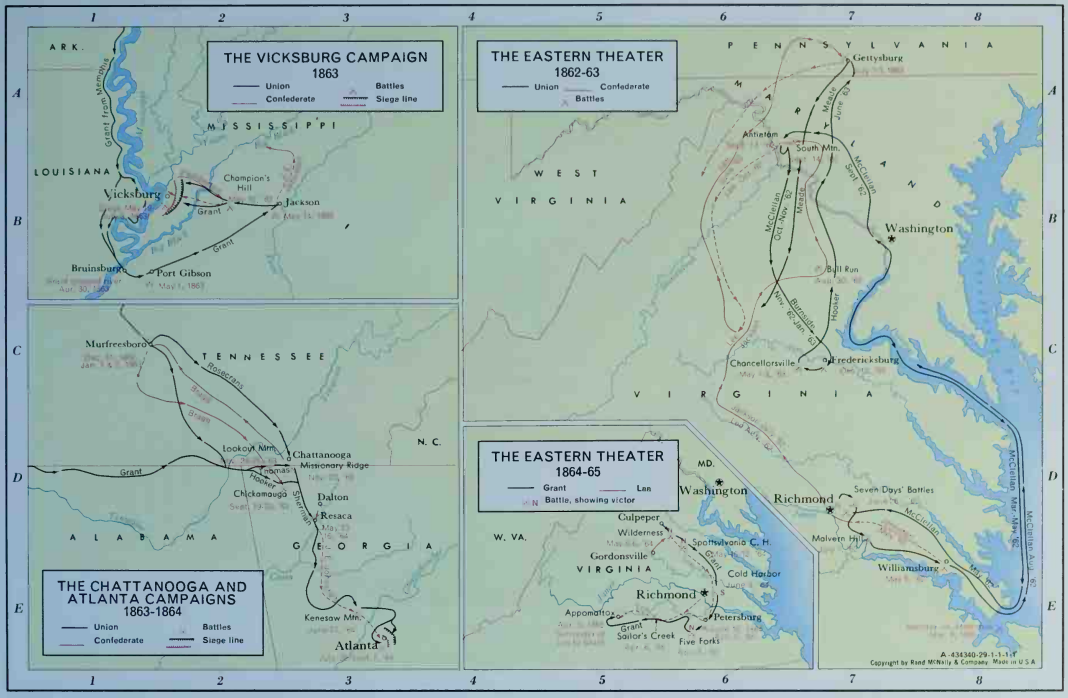

I. INDO-EUROPEAN
1. Germanic
English
German
Dutch
Flemish
Danish
Norwegian
Swedish
Faeroese
Frisian
2. Romanic
French
Italian
Rhaeto-Romanic
Ladinic
Friulian
Sardinian
Spanish
Catalan
Portuguese
Gallegan
Rumanian
Vlach
3. Slavonic
Great Russian
Ukrainian
White Russian
Polish
Serbo-Croatian
Slovenian
Czech
Slovakian
Bulgarian
Macedonian
Sorbian (Wendic)
4. Hellenic
Modern Greek
5. Baltic
Lettish
Lithuanian
6. Celtic
Irish
Gaelic
Welsh (Cymric)
Breton
7. Armenian
Armenian
8. Iranic
Ossetic
Kurdic
Yezidic
9. Thraco-Illyrian
Albanian
II. URAL-ALTAIC
1. Finno-Ugrian
Finnish (Suomi)
Estonian and Livonian
Lappish
Karelian
Cheremissian
Votiak
Mordvinian
Magyar
2. Turkish-Tataric
Turkish (Osmanli)
Kirghizic
Bashkirian
Tataric
Kumykian
Chuvashian
Karachaic
Nogaic
Karapapakian
Kizilbashian
Tahtajic
3. Mongolian
Kalmucklan
III. SEMITIC
Arabic
Maltese
Syrian
IV. HAMITIC
Berber
V. CAUCASIC
Caucasian
Northwest
Northeast
Southwest
VI. BASQUE
Basque
Atlantic Ocean
North Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Baltic Sea
Adriatic Sea
Ionian Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
Gulf of Lions
Gulf of Genoa
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Bothnia
English Channel
Bay of Biscay
Str. of Gibraltar
FAEROESE
SHETLAND IS.
ORKNEY IS.
HEBRIDES
IRISH SEA
Belfast
Dublin
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Firth of Forth
Firth of Clyde
Oslo
Stockholm
Lake Vänern
Lake Mälaren
Skagerrak
Kattegat
Copenhagen
BORNHOLM
RUGEN
Amsterdam
The Hague
Berlin
Prague
Vienna
Bern
Geneva
Paris
London
Thames
Brussels
LANDS END
Bordeaux
Garonne
Loire
Rhone
Seine
Meuse
Rhine
Danube
Elbe
Oder
Vistula
Trieste
Rijeka
Madrid
Barcelona
Rome
Algiers
Tunis
Malta
Sicily
Corsica
Sardinia
Majorca
Minorca
Ibiza
Balearic Islands
Catalan Islands
Duero
Tajo
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Pyrenees
Alps
Apennines
Sardinian
Corsican
Jutland
Lapland
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Riga
Gulf of Venice
Gulf of Trieste
Gulf of Tunis
Gulf of Gabes
Gulf of Sidra
Gulf of Sirte
Gulf of Cabes
Gulf of Oran
Gulf of Algiers
Gulf of Bougie
Gulf of Bone
Gulf of Tunis
Gulf of Hammamet
Gulf of Gabes
Gulf of Sirte
Gulf of Sidra


LANGUAGES OF EUROPE
In the 19th Century
MILES 0 50 100 200
Boundaries after 1922
FINNISH
KARELIAN
ESTONIAN
LIVONIAN
LETTISH
LITHUANIAN
WHITE RUSSIAN
GREAT RUSSIAN
VOTIAK
TATARIC
CHEREMISSIAN
TATARIC
BASHKIRIAN
CHUVASHIAN
MORDVINIAN
KARELIAN
GERMAN
KIRGHIZIC
TATARIC
UKRAINIAN
GREEK
KALMUCKIAN
KIRGHIZIC
TATARIC
GERMAN
NOGAIC
KUMYKIAN
GREAT RUSSIAN
KARACHAIC
OSSETIC
CAUCASIAN
TATARIC
ROMANIAN
GERMAN
TATARIC
BULGARIAN
GREEK
KURDIC
KARAPAPAKIAN
KURDIC
KURDIC
KIZILBASHIAN
MACEDONIAN SLAVS
VLACH
GREEK
TURKISH
ARMENIAN
TATARIC
YEZIDIC
TAHTAJIC
SYRIAN
ARABIC
RHODES
CRETE
GREEK
CYPRUS
Helsinki
St. Petersburg
Tallinn
Riga
Kaunas
Vilnya
Moscow
Warsaw
Budapest
Bucharest
Belgrade
Sofia
Istanbul (Constantinople)
Thessalonica
Smyrna
Athens
Cyclades
Caspian Sea
Black Sea
Sea of Azov
Baltic Sea
Aegean Sea
Ionian Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Danube
Dnieper
Don
Volga
Ural
Kura
Euphrates
Tigris
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Lake Van
Lake Urmia
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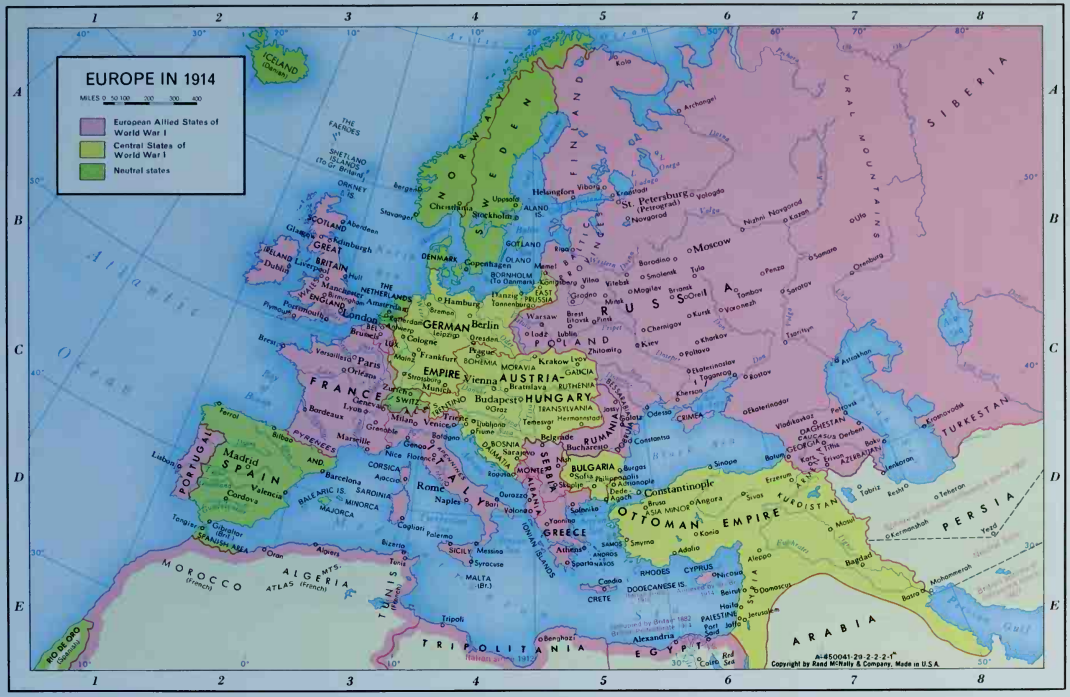

EUROPE
North Atlantic Ocean
Mediterranean Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
ASIA
Persian Gulf
Red Sea
ARABIA
Gulf of Aden
SOCOTRA (Br.)
AZORES Port.
MADEIRA IS. Port.
CANARY IS. Sp.
C. BOJADOR
Spanish Zone of Morocco Modified in 1900
SULTANATE OF MOROCCO Independent
Fez
Tuat
Algiers
FRENCH COLONY OF ALGERIA 1830
Tunis
TUNIS Fr. Prot. since 1881
Tripoli
Bengazi
Barca
TRIPOLI A Vilayet of Ottoman Empire Until 1911-12
FEZZAN
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez Canal 1869
EGYPT Tributary to Ottoman Empire Occupied by Great Britain after 1882
Rene Caillie 1827
Heinrich Barth 1845-55
Oudney, D. Denham, Hugh Clapperton 1822-24
Nachtigal 1869
"Northern Limit of Arms and Spirituous Liquors Zone"
Import of arms and spirituous liquors zone. As a result of the Brussels Anti-Slavery Conference of 1889-90, the import of arms was regulated and that of intoxicating drinks prohibited to the regions between 20°N. and 22°S. latitude
Egyptian territory in revolt under the Mahdi. Conquered by Anglo-Egyptian forces, 1898
FRENCH COLONY OF SENEGAL
Tombouctu
Barth
Anglo-French Agree. 1893
Sokoto
Kuka
L. Chad
G. Nachtigal 1874
BORNU
Omdurman
Khartoum
ITAL. ERITREA
Adowa
Asab
Aden
Obok 1862
Zeila
Gondar
L. Tana
FRENCH SOM.
GR SOMALILAND Protectorate 1886
KORDOFAN
DARFUR
FRENCH SUDAN
ROYAL NIGER CO. 1886
FRENCH UBANGHI
Fashoda
Addis Abeba
ABYSSINIA Italian Protectorate 1889 Protectorate abandoned 1896
Frontier drawn by Anglo-Italian Treaty 1891
Anglo-Egyptian Agree. 1899
Anglo-Italian Agree. 1894
Anglo-Ethiopian Treaty 1897
Boundary Agree. 1907
Franco-Italian Agree. 1900
Anglo-Italian Agree. 1906
Anglo-Italian Agree. 1924
Freetown
SIERRA LEONE
PORT GUINEA
Monrovia
REP. OF LIBERIA
FR. IVORY COAST COLONY
GOLD COAST COL.
TOGO
DAHOMEY
LAGOS COLONY
NIGER COAST (OIL RIVERS) PROT.
GERMAN CAMEROONS
J. B. Marchand
Fr. Congo Agree. 1887
Belgo-Congolese Agree. 1894
Anglo-German Agree. 1893
Anglo-French Agree. 1898
Anglo-German Agree. 1890
Anglo-French Agree. 1904
Anglo-German Agree. 1913
Anglo-French Agree. 1919
Anglo-Portuguese Agree. 1905
Anglo-French Agree. 1924
Anglo-Portuguese Agree. 1926
Anglo-Belgian Agree. 1934
Anglo-Italian Agree. 1934
Anglo-Egyptian Agree. 1936
Anglo-Italian Agree. 1938
Anglo-Egyptian Agree. 1953
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Anglo-Egyptian Agree. 1972
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Anglo-Egyptian Agree. 2098
Anglo-Egyptian Agree. 2099
Anglo-Egyptian Agree. 2100


EUROPEAN PARTITION OF AFRICA:
19th CENTURY
MILES 0 500 1000
CONTROL OF TERRITORY
Great Britain 1885
Great Britain 1898
France 1885
France 1898
Turkey
Congo Free State 1885
Congo Free State (Belgium) 1898
Germany 1885
Germany 1898
Spain 1885
Spain 1898
Portugal 1885
Portugal 1898
Italy
COLONY OF FRENCH CONGO
CONGO FREE STATE
Under Sovereignty of Leopold II of Belgium after 1885
GERMAN EAST AFRICA
PORTUGUESE WEST AFRICA
BRITISH CENTRAL AFRICA PROTECTORATE
BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA CO.
Chartered, 1889
Conquered Matabeleland, 1893
GERMAN SOUTHWEST AFRICA
"Southern Limit of Arms and Spirituous Liquors Zone"
BECHUANALAND PROTECTORATE
SOUTH AFRICAN REP (TRANSVAAL)
BECHUANALAND British Colony
ORANGE FREE STATE
COLONY OF NATAL
BASUTOLAND
CAPE COLONY
MADAGASCAR
Mozambique
Johannesburg
Pretoria
Durban
Capetown
Leopoldville
Brazzaville
Luanda
Benguela
Mossamedes
Lourenco Marques
SWAZILAND
ZANZIBAR
PEMBA
Quelimane
Tamatave
Antananarive
WALFISH BAY
Lüderitz Bay
(Angra Pequena)
South Atlantic Ocean
Indian Ocean
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THE CIVIL WAR
MILES 0 25 50 100 150 200
Union free states
Union slave states
Confederate states
Northern limit of Confederate control, 1861
Coastal points occupied by Union Forces
Area gained by the Union, 1862
Area gained by the Union, 1863
Area gained by the Union, 1864
Area gained by the Union, 1865
Confederate Victories
SOUTHERN PORTS BLOCKADED BY U.S. NAVY
GULF PORT BLOCKADED BY U.S. NAVY
Gulf of Mexico
Atlantic Ocean
IOWA
WISCONSIN
MICHIGAN
ILLINOIS
INDIANA
OHIO
PENNSYLVANIA
NEW YORK
CONN.
R.I.
MASS.
VT.
N.H.
MAINE
N.J.
DEL.
MD.
WEST VIRGINIA
VIRGINIA
KENTUCKY
TENNESSEE
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
FLORIDA
ALABAMA
MISSISSIPPI
LOUISIANA
ARKANSAS
MISSOURI
KANSAS
INDIAN TERRITORY
TEXAS
Milwaukee
Detroit
Lansing
Buffalo
Cleveland
Pittsburgh
Harrisburg
New York
Philadelphia
Baltimore
Washington D.C.
Wheeling
Columbus
Cincinnati
Indianapolis
Chicago
Springfield
Des Moines
Omaha
Topeka
Kansas City
Jefferson City
St. Louis
Louisville
Frankfort
Perryville 1862
Ft. Donelson 1862
Ft. Henry 1862
Nashville
Murfreesboro
Chattanooga 1863
Knoxville
Shiloh 1862
Memphis
Little Rock
Holly Springs
Corinth
Chickamauga 1863
Atlanta 1864
Milledgeville
Savannah 1864
Charleston
Ft. Sumter 1861
Ft. Wagner 1861
Ft. Pulaski 1862
Port Royal 1861
Andersonville
Columbia
Raleigh
Charlotte
Bentonville 1865
New Bern 1862
Norfolk 1862
Petersburg 1865
Appomattox 1865
Richmond
Fredericksburg
Antietam 1862
Gettysburg 1863
Bull Run 1861
Chancellorsville 1863
Wilderness 1864
Cold Harbor 1864
Seven Days Battle 1862
Harpers Ferry 1862
Shenandoah
Potomac
Rappahannock
James
Tennessee
Cumberland
Ohio
Mississippi
Missouri
Arkansas
Red
Rio Grande
Vicksburg 1863
Jackson 1863
Port Gibson 1863
Natchez 1863
Chickasaw Bluffs 1862
Dallas
Shreveport
Austin
San Antonio
Houston
Baton Rouge
New Orleans 1862
SHIP I. 1861
Mobile
Montgomery
Pensacola
Tallahassee
Fernandina 1862
St. Augustine 1862
(Seceded May 6, 1861)
(Seceded May 7, 1861)
(Seceded May 20, 1861)
(Seceded Dec. 20, 1860)
(Seceded Jan. 9, 1861)
(Seceded Jan. 11, 1861)
(Seceded Jan. 19, 1861)
(Seceded Jan. 26, 1861)
(Seceded Jan. 10, 1861)
(Seceded Feb. 1, 1861)
(Seceded April 16, 1861)
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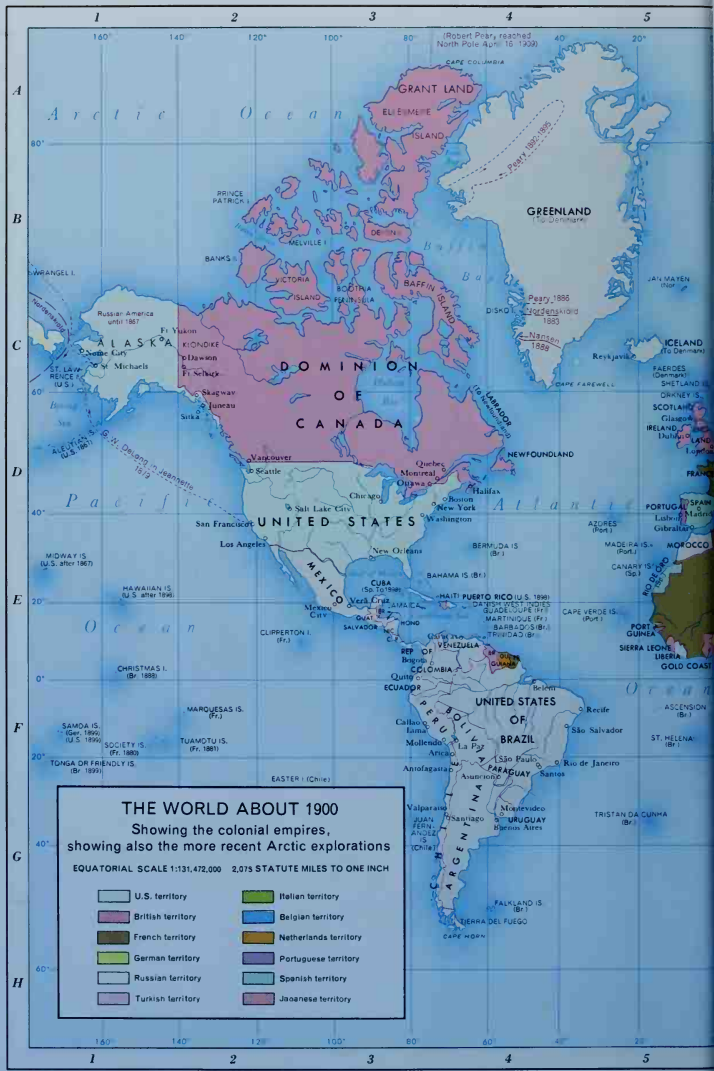

THE VICKSBURG CAMPAIGN
1863
Union
Confederate
Battles
Siege line
ARK.
MISSISSIPPI
LOUISIANA
Grant from Memphis
Vicksburg
Champion's Hill
Jackson
Grant
Bruinsburg
Port Gibson
THE CHATTANOOGA AND ATLANTA CAMPAIGNS
1863-1864
Union
Confederate
Battles
Siege line
Murfreesboro
TENNESSEE
Lookout Mtn.
Chattanooga
Missionary Ridge
Grant
Chickamauga
Dalton
Resaca
N. C.
ALABAMA
GEORGIA
Kenesaw Mtn.
Atlanta
THE EASTERN THEATER
1862-63
Union
Confederate
Battles
PENNSYLVANIA
Gettysburg
Antietam
South Mtn.
WEST VIRGINIA
Washington
Bull Run
Chancellorsville
Fredericksburg
VIRGINIA
THE EASTERN THEATER
1864-65
Grant
Lee
Battle, showing victor
MD.
Washington
Richmond
Seven Days' Battles
Culpeper
W. VA.
Wilderness
Spotsylvania C. H.
Gordonsville
VIRGINIA
Cold Harbor
Malvern Hill
Williamsburg
Richmond
Appomattox
Petersburg
Grant
Sailor's Creek
Five Forks
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GERMANY
RUSSIA
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
GALICIA
CARPATHIAN
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
RUTHENIA
BUKOVINA
MOLDAVIA
BESSARABIA
TRANSYLVANIA
CROATIA-SLAVONIA
BANAT
RUMANIA
WALLACHIA
DOBRUDJA
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA
SERBIA
1804
DALMATIA
DINARIC ALPS
MONTENEGRO
BULGARIA
EASTERN RUMELIA
BALKAN MTS.
ALBANIA
MACEDONIA
THESSALY
ITALY
TURKEY
EPIRUS
IONIAN ISLANDS
GREECE
MOREA
ANATOLIA
CRETE
DODECANESE
Vienna
Budapest
Krakow
Tarnow
Przemysl
Lemberg (Lvovl
Tarnopol
Kamenets-Podolsk
Czernowitz
Stanislav
Bratislava (Pressburg)
Gyor
Debrecen
Graz
Maribor (Marburg)
Grosswordein (Oradea Mare)
Klausenberg (Cluj)
Zagreb (Agram)
Mohacs
Szegedin
Subotica
Arad
Temesvar
Hermannstadt (Sibiu)
Osijek (Essegi
Novi Sad
Belgrade
Orsova
Iron Gate
Jassy
Kishinev
Bender
Odessa
Akkerman
Galatz
Braila
Sulina
Ploesti
Bucharest
Craiova
Constanza
Turtukai
Silistria
Kuchuk-Kainardji
Giurgevo
Ruschuk
Banja Luka
Sarajevo
Mostar
Metkovic
Pozorevac
Uzice
Kragujevac
Zajecar
Vidin
Sistova
Plevna
Shumla
Varna
Tyrnovo
Shipka Pass
Silvno
Burgas
Niš
Pirot
Corribrod
Sofia
Dubrovnik (Ragusa)
Cattaro
Cetinje
Novi Pazar
Prizrend
Prizren
Kumanovo
Kustendil
Samakov
Philippopulis (Plovdiv)
Adrianople (Edirne)
Midia
Scutari
Skoplje (Uskub)
Veles
Debar
Durazzo
Tirana
Ochrid
Strumitza
Petrich
Constantinople
Unkiar-Skelessi
Bari
Brindisi
Taranto
Berat
Monastiri
Serres
Kavalla
Valona
Kastoria
Salonika
Dedeagatch
Enos
Bruso
SAMOTHRAKI
IMBROS
LIMNOSI
Balikesir
Kalabaka
Larisa
Volos
CORFU
Jannina
Prevezo
LEVKAS
KEPHALONIA
ZANTE
Mesolonghi
Patrai
Athens
Nauplia
Navarino
Kalamata
MYTILENE
CHIOS
Akhisar
Smyrna
SAMOS
NICARIA
NAXOS
Monemvasia
CERIGO
RHODES
KARPATHOS
Canea
Candia
Autonomous 1898
United to Greece 1913
To Moldavia 1856
Returned to Russia 1878
To Bulgaria 1878
Annexed 1908
Occupied 1878
Ceded to Russia 1878
Southern Bug
Dniester
Pruth
Danube
Black Sea
Adriatic Sea
Ionian Sea
Aegean Sea
Sea of Marmora
BALKAN PENINSULA TO 1914
Including Austro-Hungary, 1867
MILES 0 25 50 100 150
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 1867
Limit of Ottoman Empire, 1815
Boundary established by Congress of Berlin, 1878
Boundary established by Treaty of San Stefano, 1878
States colored as of 1914
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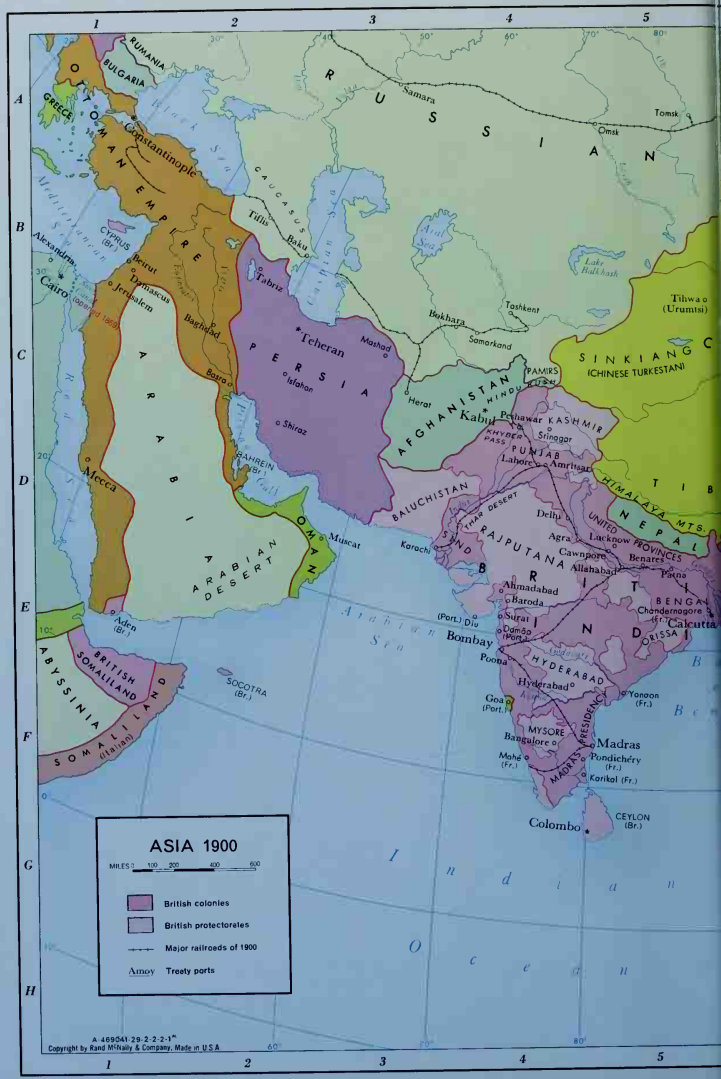

EUROPE IN 1914
MILES 0 50 100 200 300 400
European Allied States of World War I
Central States of World War I
Neutral states
ICELAND (Danish)
THE FAEROES
SHETLAND ISLANDS (To G. Britain)
ORKNEY IS.
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
SCOTLAND
GREAT BRITAIN
IRELAND
DENMARK
THE NETHERLANDS
GERMAN EMPIRE
RUSSIA
SIBERIA
URAL MOUNTAINS
Atlantic Ocean
FRANCE
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
PYRENEES MTS.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
SWITZ.
HUNGARY
BOHEMIA
GALICIA
TRANSYLVANIA
RUTHENIA
BOSNIA
SERBIA
MONTENEGRO
ALBANIA
RUMANIA
BULGARIA
ITALY
CORSICA
SARDINIA
MINORCA
MAJORCA
BALEARIC IS.
GREECE
IONIAN ISLANDS
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
ASIA MINOR
KURDISTAN
PERSIA
TURKESTAN
CAUCASUS
DAGHESTAN
GEORGIA
ARMENIA
AZERBAIJAN
CRIMEA
CYPRUS
RHODES
DODECANESE IS.
CRETE
ARABIA
MOROCCO (French)
ALGERIA (French)
ATLAS MTS.
TUNISIA (French)
TRIPOLITANIA
EGYPT
Italian since 1912
Occupied by Britain 1882
Nominally Turkish
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
RIO DE ORO (Spanish)
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RESISTANCE TO EUROPEAN COLONIALISM
1870-1917
Belgian
Danish
French
Italian
Russian
British
Dutch
German
Portuguese
Spanish
GREENLAND
ICELAND
FAEROE ISLANDS
NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK
UNITED KINGDOM
Easter rising, 1916
IRELAND
BRITAIN
NETHERLANDS
BELGIUM
LUX.
GERMAN EMPIRE
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
ATLANTIC OCEAN
AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE
FRANCE
SWITZ.
MONTENEGRO
SERBIA
RUMANIA
BULGARIA
ALBANIA
GREECE
CORSICA
ITALY
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
AZORES
BALEARIC IS.
SARDINIA
SICILY
MALTA
CRETE
DODECANESE IS.
CYPRUS
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Dagestani rebellion, 1877–78
Muslim revolt in Turkestan, 1916
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Mahdist revolt in Sudan, 1885
AFGHANISTAN
Anglo-Afghan Wars, 1878–1880
PERSIA
Jeffra incident, 1911
MADEIRA ISLANDS
MOROCCO
Nationalist revolt, 1913–16
TUNISIA
Boxheavy incident, 1906
Mediterranean Sea
CANARY ISLANDS
IFNI
ALGERIA
Sudan revolt, 1912–21
Urabi uprising, 1881–82
KUWAIT
QATAR
Persian Gulf
TRIPOLITANIA (LIBYA)
EGYPT
SPANISH SAHARA
NEJD
TRUCIAL STATES
OMAN
Red Sea
Arabian Sea
CAPE VERDE ISLANDS
FRENCH WEST AFRICA
Mandé revolt, 1882–1898
Bokoli revolt, 1897–1900
Sokoto uprising, 1906
ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN
Mahdist State, 1881–98
ERITREA
Ethiopian defeats Italians at Adowa, 1896
ADEN
SOCOTRA
GAMBIA
PORTUGUESE GUINEA
SIERRA LEONE
LIBERIA
Ashanti resistance, 1873–74, 1900
NIGERIA
Aba riots, 1929
FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA
SOMALILAND
Somali resistance, 1891–1920
ABYSSINIA (ETHIOPIA)
GOLD COAST
TOGO LAND
KAMERUN
FERNANDO POO
RIO MUNI
SAO TOME PRINCIPE
Equator
Bunyoro resistance, 1893–98
UGANDA
Tatsi/Nata resistance, 1911–12
BRITISH EAST AFRICA
Mandi and Gwili revolt, 1895–98
BELGIAN CONGO
CABINDA
Arab revolt, 1891–94
GERMAN EAST AFRICA
Abushiri revolt, 1888–89
Hehe revolt, 1891–98
Maji-Maji revolt, 1905–09
COMOROS
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Nationalist uprisings, 1913
ANGOLA (PORTUGUESE WEST AFRICA)
Arab revolt, 1887–89
NYASALAND
NORTHERN RHODESIA
Revolt under Chilembwe, 1915
MOZAMBIQUE (PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA)
SOUTHERN RHODESIA
MADAGASCAR
Nationalist revolt, 1949–1904
MAURITIUS
GERMAN SOUTHWEST AFRICA
Hendrik and Morenga insurrections, 1894
WALVIS BAY
BECHUANA-LAND
REUNION
Herrero Nationalist uprisings, 1904–06
SWAZILAND
Zulu resistance, 1879/1906
BASUTOLAND
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA


SPHERES OF INFLUENCE
United States
Area of anti-colonial resistance
British
German
Japanese
French
Russian
SAKHALIN
ALEUTIAN ISLANDS
KURIL ISLANDS
Japanese sphere of influence
OUTER MONGOLIA
Russo-Japanese War, 1904-05
Russian sphere, 1899-1905
KOREA
WEIHAIWEI
JAPANESE EMPIRE
CHINA
PACIFIC OCEAN
BONIN ISLANDS
RYUKYUS
SIKKIM
BHUTAN
NEPAL
NDIA
BURMA
HONG KONG
MACAO
KUANGCHOU
FORMOSA (TAIWAN)
HAINAN
Viet revolts in Tonkin, 1885-1913
PONDICHERRY
SIAM
Viet revolts in Annam, 1906-08
INDOCHINA
Philippine-American War, 1898-1902
MARIANA ISLANDS
GUAM
PHILIPPINES
Cambodian revolt, 1885-87
Viet revolts in Cochin China, 1885-86
Moro (Muslim) resistance, 1898-1913
ANDAMAN ISLANDS
CEYLON
NICOBAR ISLANDS
BRUNEI
SARAWAK
NORTH BORNEO
PALAU
CAROLINE ISLANDS
MARSHALL ISLANDS
Muslim revolt in Aceh, 1881-1908
MALAYA
SINGAPORE
KAISER-WILHELMSLAND
BISMARCK ARCHIPELAGO
SUMATRA
BORNEO
CELEBES
MOLUCCAS
NEW GUINEA
PAPUA
Samanlal peasant uprising, 1916-17
NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES
SOLOMON ISLANDS
JAVA
PORTUGUESE TIMOR
BALI
TIMOR
LOMBOK
Nationalist revolts, 1881-96
NDIAN OCEAN
NEW HEBRIDES (Br. Fr.)
NEW CALEDONIA
AUSTRALIA
NEW ZEALAND


THE WORLD ABOUT 1900
Showing the colonial empires,
showing also the more recent Arctic explorations
EQUATORIAL SCALE 1:131,472,000 2,075 STATUTE MILES TO ONE INCH
U.S. territory
British territory
French territory
German territory
Russian territory
Turkish territory
Italian territory
Belgian territory
Netherlands territory
Portuguese territory
Spanish territory
Japanese territory
Arctic Ocean
Pacific Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
GREENLAND
(To Denmark)
GRANT LAND
ELLESMERE ISLAND
DOMINION OF CANADA
ALASKA
UNITED STATES
MEXICO
CUBA
HAITI
PUERTO RICO (U.S. 1898)
BAHAMA IS. (Br.)
BERMUDA IS (Br.)
JAMAICA
VENEZUELA
COLOMBIA
ECUADOR
PERU
BOLIVIA
BRAZIL
PARAGUAY
URUGUAY
CHILE
ARGENTINA
ICELAND
(To Denmark)
NEWFOUNDLAND
Peary 1895-1896
Peary 1886
Nordenskiöld 1883
Nansen 1888
(Robert Peary reached North Pole April 16 1909)
Russian America until 1867
Bering's discoveries 1741
St. Lawrence (U.S.)
Behring Sea (U.S.)
Behring Strait
Davis Strait
Hudson Bay
Baffin Bay
Greenland Sea
Barents Sea
Norwegian Sea
North Sea
Baltic Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Arabian Sea
Bay of Bengal
Gulf of Mexico
Caribbean Sea
Gulf of California
Gulf of Guinea
Gulf of Aden
Gulf of Oman
Gulf of Panama
Gulf of Guayaquil
Gulf of Penas
Gulf of St. Lawrence
Gulf of Alaska
Gulf of Anadyr
Gulf of Boothia
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Lyons
Gulf of Venice
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Aqaba
Gulf of Tonkin
Gulf of Siam
Gulf of Martaban
Gulf of Carpentaria
Gulf of Papua
Gulf of Tehuantepec
Gulf of Fonseca
Gulf of Darien
Gulf of Maracaibo
Gulf of Paria
Gulf of Venezuela
Gulf of Guinea
Gulf of Sidra
Gulf of Gabes
Gulf of Cambay
Gulf of Kutch
Gulf of Manaar
Gulf of Tartary
Gulf of Corinth
Gulf of Patras
Gulf of Taranto
Gulf of Genoa
Gulf of Riga
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Lyons
Gulf of Venice
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Aqaba
Gulf of Tonkin
Gulf of Siam
Gulf of Martaban
Gulf of Carpentaria
Gulf of Papua
Gulf of Tehuantepec
Gulf of Fonseca
Gulf of Darien
Gulf of Maracaibo
Gulf of Paria
Gulf of Venezuela
Gulf of Guinea
Gulf of Sidra
Gulf of Gabes
Gulf of Cambay
Gulf of Kutch
Gulf of Manaar
Gulf of Tartary
Gulf of Corinth
Gulf of Patras
Gulf of Taranto
Gulf of Genoa
Gulf of Riga
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Lyons
Gulf of Venice
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Aqaba
Gulf of Tonkin
Gulf of Siam
Gulf of Martaban
Gulf of Carpentaria
Gulf of Papua
Gulf of Tehuantepec
Gulf of Fonseca
Gulf of Darien
Gulf of Maracaibo
Gulf of Paria
Gulf of Venezuela
Gulf of Guinea
Gulf of Sidra
Gulf of Gabes
Gulf of Cambay
Gulf of Kutch
Gulf of Manaar
Gulf of Tartary
Gulf of Corinth
Gulf of Patras
Gulf of Taranto
Gulf of Genoa
Gulf of Riga

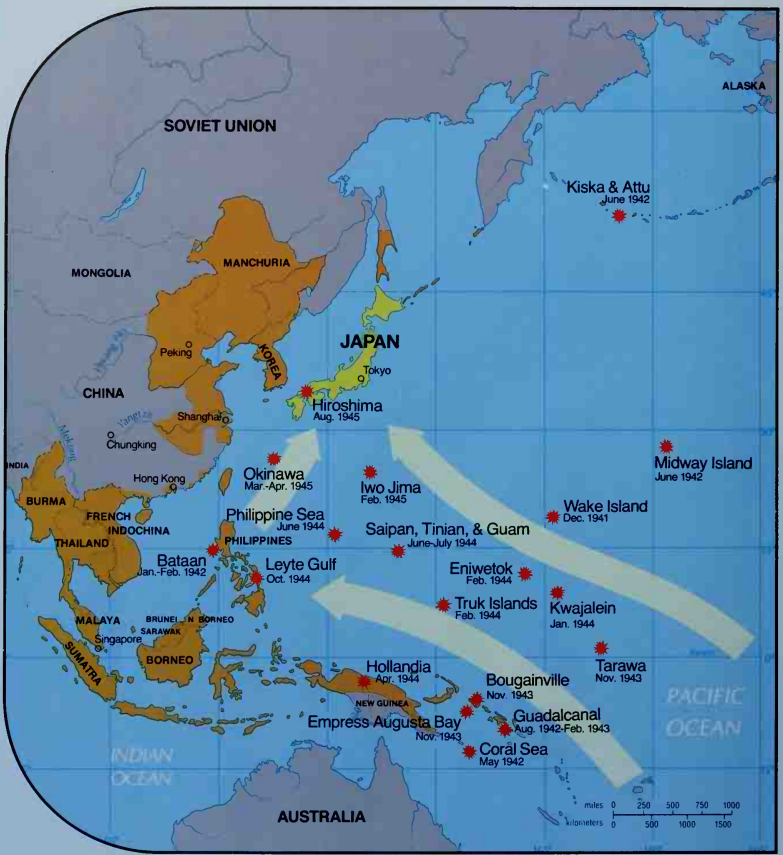

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20°
40°
60°
80°
100°
120°
140°
160°
A
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C
D
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F
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H
80°
60°
40°
20°
Arctic Ocean
Barents Sea
Kara Sea
Nansen in Fram 1893-1896
Abruzzi 1900
Duke of Abruzzi in Stella Polare 1899-1900
SPITSBERGEN (Norway 1920)
FRANZ JOSEF LAND
FRIDTJOF NANSEN LAND
Russia 1928
NORTHERN LAND
NICHOLAS II
NOVAYA ZEMLYA
TAIMYR PENINSULA
Baron Toll Exp. 1900-1902
NEW SIBERIAN ISLANDS
DE LONG IS.
DeLong 1879-1881
Nordenskjöld in Vega 1878-1879
WRANGEL I.
BEAR I. (Nor.)
Hammerfest
Warsø
SVOM. OF SWEDEN AND NORWAY
GR. DUCHY OF FINLAND
Archangel
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
Yakutsk
Christiania
Stockholm
St. Petersburg
Tobolsk
Tomsk
Krasnoyarsk
Moscow
Kurgan
Trans-Siberian Railway
Omsk
Irkutsk
Lake Baikal
Nagovyrsh
SAKHALIN (Russia 1875)
Petropavlovsk
Hamburg
Warsaw
GER. Berlin
Vienna
EMP. AUS.
Budapest
Odessa
MONGOLIA
MANCHURIA
Urga
Khabarovsk
KURILE IS.
Nordenskjöld 1878-1879
HUNG.
SERB.
RUM.
BULG.
Constantinople
TURKISH EMPIRE
GREECE
Naples
Kulja (Russia 1871-1881)
SINKIANG
Kashgar
EMPIRE OF CHINA
Peking
Harbin
Moukden
Port Arthur (Russia 1898)
Vladivostok
Wei-hai-wei (Br. 1898)
KOREA
EMPIRE OF JAPAN
Tokyo
Yokohama
Pacific Ocean
Teheran
Merv (1888)
Kabul
AFG.
TIBET
Lhasa
Tsang Tien (Ger. 1897)
Shanghai
Malta (Br.)
CRETE (Gr. 1898)
Alexandria
Baghdad
PERSIA
BALUCHISTAN
Delhi
CHINA PROPER
RYUKYU IS. (Jap. 1879)
OGASAWARA IS. (BONIN IS.) (Jap. 1898)
TRIPOLI (Turk.)
EGYPT
ARABIA
Mecca
Muscat
OMAN
NEPAL
BHUTAN
BRITISH INDIAN EMPIRE
Macao (Port.)
Hong Kong (Br.)
FORMOSA (Jap. since 1895)
MARCUS I. (Jap. 1899)
Bombay
Calcutta
Madras
Pondicherry
Kwangchow-wan (Fr. 1898)
PHILIPPINE IS. (U.S. 1899)
MARIANAS (Ger. 1899)
GUAM (U.S. 1898)
WAKE I. (U.S. 1898)
SUDAN
ABYSSINIA
ADEN
SOCOTRA (Br. 1898)
LACCADIVE (Br.)
MINICOY (Br.)
GOA (Port.)
CEYLON
Rangoon
BURMA
SIAM
Bangkok
ANDAMAN IS. (Br.)
NICOBAR IS. (Br.)
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS (Br. 1826)
Singapore
BORNEO
CAROLINES (Ger. 1899)
MARSHALL IS. (Ger. 1899)
PELEW IS. (Ger. 1899)
Indian Ocean
GILBERT IS. (Br. 1892)
ERITREA
FR. SOM.
MALDIVE IS. (Br.)
BR. SOM.
IT. SOM.
CONGO FREE STATE
E. AFR.
SUMATRA
MOLUCCA
NEW GUINEA (Ger. 1884)
NEW MECKLENBURG (Ger. 1884)
BISMARCK IS. (Ger. 1884)
ELLICE IS. (Br. 1892)
SOLOMON IS. Div. between Br and Ger 1899
F.I.G. (Br. 1874)
NEW POMERANIA (Ger. 1884)
SEYCHELLES (Br.)
ZANZIBAR (Br. 1890)
Loanda
ANGOLA
RHODESIA
COMORO IS. (Fr.)
Mozambique
MADAGASCAR (Fr. 1896)
MAURITIUS (Br.)
REUNION (Fr.)
GER. E. AFR.
GER. S.W. AFR.
TRANSVAAL
BECHUANALAND
ORANGE FREE STATE
CAPE COLONY
Lourenco Marques
Capetown
JAVA
CELEBES (Port.)
TIMOR (Neth.)
COCOS IS. (Br. 1876)
Darwin
NORTHERN TERRITORY
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA
WESTERN AUSTRALIA
QUEENSLAND
including Tasmania formed in 1901
SOUTH AUSTRALIA
NEW SOUTH WALES
NEW HEBRIDES
NEW CALEDONIA (Fr. 1864)
LOYALTY IS. (Fr. 1864)
Brisbane
Perth
Adelaide
Sydney
Melbourne
TASMANIA
Wellington
NEW ZEALAND
Organized as a Dominion in 1907
60°
40°
20°
140°
160°
A 410041-29 1-11-1
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ASIA 1900
MILES 100 200 300 400 600
British colonies
British protectorates
Major railroads of 1900
Amoy Treaty ports
A 469041 29-2-2-2-1™
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RUSSIAN
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
PERSIA
ARABIA
ARABIAN DESERT
AFGHANISTAN
BRITISH INDIA
RAJPUTANA
PUNJAB
BALUCHISTAN
SINKIANG
(CHINESE TURKESTAN)
TIBET
NEPAL
RUMANIA
BULGARIA
GREECE
Constantinople
Samara
Tomsk
Omsk
Tiflis
Baku
Tabriz
Teheran
Mashad
Isfahan
Shiraz
Bagdad
Basra
Beirut
Damascus
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Cairo
Mecca
Aden (Br.)
Muscat
OMAN
BAHREIN (Br.)
Bukhara
Samarkand
Tashkent
Herat
Kabul
Peshawar
KASHMIR
Srinagar
KHYBER PASS
Lahore
Amritsar
Delhi
THAR DESERT
Karachi
Agra
Cawnpore
Lucknow
UNITED PROVINCES
Benares
Allahabad
Patna
HIMALAYA MTS.
Ahmadabad
Baroda
Surat
Daman (Port.)
(Port.) Diu
Bombay
Poona
HYDERABAD
Hyderabad
BENGAL
Chandernagore (Fr.)
Calcutta
ORISSA
Yanaon (Fr.)
Goa (Port.)
MYSORE
Bangalore
Mahé (Fr.)
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Madras
Pondichéry (Fr.)
Karikal (Fr.)
Colombo
CEYLON (Br.)
SOCOTRA (Br.)
ABYSSINIA
BRITISH SOMALILAND
SOMALI (Italian)
Arabian Sea
Indian Ocean
Bay of Bengal
Aral Sea
Lake Balkhash
Tihwa (Urumtsi)
PAMIRS


6
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JAPAN
EMPIRE
MANCHURIA
MONGOLIA
CHINESE EMPIRE
KOREA
Peking
Tientsin
Mukden
Newchwang
Port Arthur
Dairen
Chefoo
Pyongyang
Seoul
Chemulpo
Fusan
Vladivostok
Kirin
Urga
Irkutsk
Chita
GOBI DESERT
Lanchow
Sian
Kaifeng
Nanking
Chinkiang
Soochow
Shanghai
Hankow
Wuhu
Wuchang
Hangchow
Ningpo
Ichang
Shasi
Kiukiang
Foochow
Nanchang
Swatow
Amoy
Changsha
Chungking
Chengtu
Lhasa
Yünnanfu
Mengtze
Szemao
Wuchow
Lungchow
Canton
Hong Kong
Macao
Kwangchowwan
Pakhoi
Hanoi
Tuong Prabang
TONGKING
HAINAN
FRENCH INDO-CHINA
Huế
Saigon
CAMBODIA
Phnom Penh
ANNAM
COCHIN CHINA
SIAM
Bangkok
Rangoon
Prome
Mandalay
BURMA
ASSAM
Taihoku
TAIWAN (FORMOSA) (Japan)
from China 1895
Naha
RYUKYU ISLANDS
Nagasaki
KYUSHU
Osaka
Kobe
Nagoya
Yokohama
Tokyo
HONSHU
HOKKAIDO
Hakodate
SAKHALIN (Russia)
(Southern part to Japan 1905)
KARAFUTO (JAPANESE) (Jap.)
Kamchatka Peninsula
Ports leased 1898
transferred to Japan 1905
Chinwangtao
Tsinan
Tsingtao
(Ger. lease 1898, Japan 1914)
Weihaiwei
(Br. lease 1898)
Port Arthur
(Russian lease 1898, Japan 1905)
Dairen
(Japanese lease 1915)
(Treaty ports abolished in Japan 1899)
OGASAWARA (BONIN IS) (Jap.)
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
LUZON
Manila
(U.S. from Spain 1898)
Iloilo
Cebu
MINDANAO
Zamboanga
CAROLINE IS. (Ger.)
(Purchased from Spain 1898)
PALAU IS. (Ger.)
(Purchased from Spain 1898)
South China Sea
Pacific Ocean
ANDAMAN IS. (Br.)
NICOBAR IS. (Br.)
Penang
ACHEH
FEDERATED MALAY STATES
from 1895
Malacca
JOHORE
Singapore
NORTH BORNEO
BRUNEI
SARAWAK
BORNEO
CELEBES
MOLUCCAS
Amboina
NEW GUINEA
SUMATRA
BANKA
BILLITON
Palembang
DUTCH EAST INDIES
Batavia
Samarang
Soerabaya
Jokjakarta
BALI
TIMOR (Port.)


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ICELAND
Atlantic Ocean
North Sea
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
Tornio
Vasa
Helsinki
Stockholm
Uppsala
Oslo
Stavanger
Bergen
Trondheim
Göteborg
Malmö
Copenhagen
DENMARK
SHETLAND ISLANDS
ORKNEY IS.
HEBRIDES
SCOTLAND
Aberdeen
Glasgow
Edinburgh
GREAT BRITAIN
IRISH FREE STATE
Dublin
Belfast
Liverpool
Manchester
Leeds
Hull
Sheffield
Birmingham
ENGLAND
Cardiff
Bristol
Plymouth
Cork
London
Oxford
Portsmouth
Dover
HELGOLAND
NETHERLANDS
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
The Hague
Utrecht
Arnhem
Groningen
Bremen
Hamburg
Hannover
Cologne
Essen
Dortmund
Kiel
Lübeck
Rostock
Stettin
Berlin
Potsdam
Leipzig
Dresden
Weimar
Frankfurt
Mainz
Nürnberg
Munich
Stuttgart
Strasbourg
Metz
Nancy
Reims
Amiens
Rouen
Caen
Le Havre
Dieppe
Calais
Boulogne
Lille
Arras
Metz
Verdun
Sedan
Luxembourg
Brest
Nantes
La Rochelle
Bordeaux
Limoges
Lyon
Dijon
Orléans
Tours
Poitiers
Toulouse
Montpellier
Avignon
Marseille
Toulon
Nice
Grenoble
Clermont-Ferrand
FRANCE
VICHY FRANCE
Bay of Biscay
PYRENEES
ANDORRA
Corunna
Oporto
Coimbra
Lisbon
PORTUGAL
Santander
Burgos
Valladolid
Salamanca
Madrid
Toledo
Zaragoza
Barcelona
Cordoba
Seville
Granada
Malaga
Cadiz
Gibraltar (To Great Britain)
Tangier
SPANISH AREA
Valencia
Alicante
Cartagena
BALEARIC ISLANDS (To Spain)
MINORCA
MAJORCA
Ajaccio
CORSICA (To France)
SARDINIA (To Italy)
Cagliari
Tyrrhenian Sea
Rome
Naples
Taranto
Brindisi
Bari
Pescara
Ancona
Rimini
Ravenna
Venice
Trieste
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Florence
Pisa
Verona
Parma
Modena
Bologna
Como
Lugano
Zurich
Basle
Berne
SWITZERLAND
Innsbruck
Salzburg
Linz
Vienna
AUSTRIA
Graz
Klagenfurt
Brenner Pass
Munich
Augsburg
Ulm
Karlsruhe
Freiburg
Mannheim
Frankfurt
Kassel
Hannover
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Leipzig
Dresden
Chemnitz
Erfurt
Weimar
Nürnberg
Regensburg
Passau
Linz
Vienna
Bratislava
Budapest
HUNGARY
Debrecen
Miskolc
Szeged
Pécs
Zagreb
CROATIA
Fiume
Split
Dubrovnik
Sarajevo
BOSNIA
YUGOSLAVIA
Belgrade
Novi Sad
Subotica
Temesvar
Arad
Sibiu
TRANSYLVANIA
RUMANIA
WALLACHIA
Bucharest
Ploesti
Constanta
Giurgiu
Ruschuk
BULGARIA
Sofia
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Burgas
Varna
Dobruja
Danube R.
Black Sea
Odessa
Kishinev
BESSARABIA
Annexed by USSR 1940
Kiev
Lwow
Tarnopol
Stanislawow
Czernowitz
RUTHENIA
Annexed to Hungary 1940
Munkacs
Uzhorod
Kosice
Presov
Tarnow
Cracow
Przemysl
Lublin
Warsaw
POLAND
Lodz
Poznan
Bydgoszcz
Gdynia
Danzig
Torun
Thorn
Allenstein
Konigsberg
Insterburg
Tilsit
Memel
MEMELAND
Annexed by USSR 1940
LITHUANIA
Annexed by USSR 1940
Kaunas
Vilna
Grodno
Brest-Litovsk
Pinsk
Rovno
Dubno
Tarnopol
Riga
Dvinsk
Pskov
Smolensk
Minsk
Gomel
Orel
Kursk
Kharkov
Poltava
Dnepropetrovsk
Zaporozhye
Stalino
Rostov
Taganrog
Mariupol
Kerch
Simferopol
Sevastopol
Yalta
Feodosia
Crimea
Sea of Azov
Caucasus
Maikop
Krasnodar
Novorossisk
Tuapse
Sochi
Batum
Kutais
Tiflis
Baku
Caspian Sea
Astrakhan
Stalingrad
Saratov
Kuibyshev
Ufa
Orenburg
Chkalov
Perm
Sverdlovsk
Chelyabinsk
Kurgan
Tyumen
Omsk
Novosibirsk
Barnaul
Tomsk
Krasnoyarsk
Irkutsk
Chita
Yakutsk
Khabarovsk
Vladivostok
Sakhalin
Kamchatka
Anadyr
Bering Sea
Aleutian Islands
Alaska
Yukon
Mackenzie
Hudson Bay
Baffin Land
Greenland
Iceland
Reykjavik
Faeroe Islands
Thorshavn
Shetland Islands
Orkney Is.
Hebrides
Irish Free State
Dublin
Belfast
Cork
Liverpool
Manchester
Leeds
Hull
Sheffield
Birmingham
Cardiff
Bristol
Plymouth
Portsmouth
Dover
London
Oxford
Cambridge
Norwich
Ipswich
Harwich
Yarmouth
Lowestoft
Great Yarmouth
Peterborough
Lincoln
Nottingham
Derby
Stoke
Chester
Shrewsbury
Hereford
Gloucester
Swansea
Newport
Aberystwyth
Holyhead
Bangor
Llandudno
Carlisle
Newcastle
Durham
Middlesbrough
Sunderland
Hartlepool
Scarborough
Whitby
Grimsby
Boston
Ely
Bedford
Northampton
Leicester
Coventry
Wolverhampton
Worcester
Exeter
Torquay
Plymouth
Penzance
Falmouth
Land's End
Scilly Isles
Channel Is.
Jersey
Guernsey
Alderney
Sark
Cherbourg
Le Havre
Rouen
Dieppe
Calais
Boulogne
Amiens
Arras
Lille
Metz
Verdun
Sedan
Luxembourg
Brest
Nantes
La Rochelle
Bordeaux
Limoges
Lyon
Dijon
Orléans
Tours
Poitiers
Toulouse
Montpellier
Avignon
Marseille
Toulon
Nice
Grenoble
Clermont-Ferrand


EUROPE 1922-40
MILES
Principal status quo powers
Principal Revisionist powers
1914 Boundaries
1922 Boundaries
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS
URAL MOUNTAINS
ASIA
TURKESTAN
PERSIA
TURKEY
ASIA MINOR
SYRIA
IRAQ
ARABIA
UKRAINE
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Persian Gulf
Moscow
Leningrad (Petrograd)
Archangel
Murmansk
KOLA PENINSULA
MURMAN COAST
Kharkov
Kiev
Odessa
Sevastopol
Rostov
Stalingrad
Astrakhan
Baku
Tiflis
Batum
Trebizond
Ankara (Angora)
Smyrna
Aleppo
Damascus
Beirut
Jerusalem
Amman
Baghdad
Mosul
Kuwait
Cairo
Port Said
Alexandria
Tehran
Tabriz
Erivan
Kars
Samsun
Constantinople
Odessa
Chernigov
Kursk
Voronezh
Tambov
Penza
Saratov
Kuibyshev
Ufa
Magnitogorsk
Chelyabinsk
Sverdlovsk
Kirov
Vologda
Novgorod
Yaroslavl
Gorki (Nizhni Novgorod)
Kazan
Orsk
Aktyubinsk
Kustanai
Omsk
Irtysh
Ob
Lena
Yenisei
Volga
Dvina
Pechora
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Vitebsk
Smolensk
Minsk
Mogilev
Bryansk
Orel
Tula
Ryazan
Tver (Kalinin)
Pskov
Novgorod
Varna
Burgas
Sinope
Eregli
Takat
Brusa
Konia
Adana
Adalia
Aleppo
Latakia
Homs
Beirut
Damascus
Acre
Haifa
Jaffa
Amman
Jerusalem
Gaza
Suez Canal
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Black Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Dardanelles
Bosporus
Sea of Azov
Kuban
Terek
Ural
Volga
Don
Dnieper
Dniester
Pripet
Vistula
Niemen
Western Dvina
Petrograd
Grozny
Petrovsk
Derbent
Krasnovodsk
Ashkhabad
Merv
Bokhara
Samarkand
Tashkent
Semipalatinsk
Omsk
Chelyabinsk
Magnitogorsk
Kustanai
Aktyubinsk
Orsk
Chkalov
Kuibyshev
Saratov
Penza
Kazan
Gorki (Nizhni Novgorod)
Yaroslavl
Vologda
Kirov
Sverdlovsk
Archangel
Murmansk
Leningrad (Petrograd)
Moscow
Smolensk
Vitebsk
Minsk
Mogilev
Bryansk
Orel
Kursk
Voronezh
Tambov
Penza
Saratov
Kuibyshev
Ufa
Magnitogorsk
Chelyabinsk
Sverdlovsk
Kirov
Vologda
Novgorod
Yaroslavl
Gorki (Nizhni Novgorod)
Kazan
Orsk
Aktyubinsk
Kustanai
Omsk
Irtysh
Ob
Lena
Yenisei
Volga
Dvina
Pechora
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Vitebsk
Smolens



U. S. CASUALTIES IN SECOND WORLD WAR 1941-1946

Branch	Numbers engaged	Battle deaths	Other deaths	Total deaths	Wounds not mortal	Total casualties
Army*	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	318,274	565,861	884,135
Navy	4,183,466	36,950	25,664	62,614	37,778	100,392
Marines	669,100	19,773	4,778	24,511	67,207	91,718
Total	16,112,566	291,557	113,842	405,399	670,846	1,076,245

*Includes Air Force

Source: *Information Please Almanac* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1988)

SECOND WORLD WAR CASUALTIES

Country	Battle Deaths	Wounded
Australia	26,976	180,684
China	1,324,516	1,762,006
India	32,121	64,354
Japan	1,270,000	140,000
New Zealand	11,625	17,000
United Kingdom	357,116	369,267
United States	291,557	670,846

Source: *Information Please Almanac* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1988)



EUROPEAN THEATRE–WWII:
1941–1945

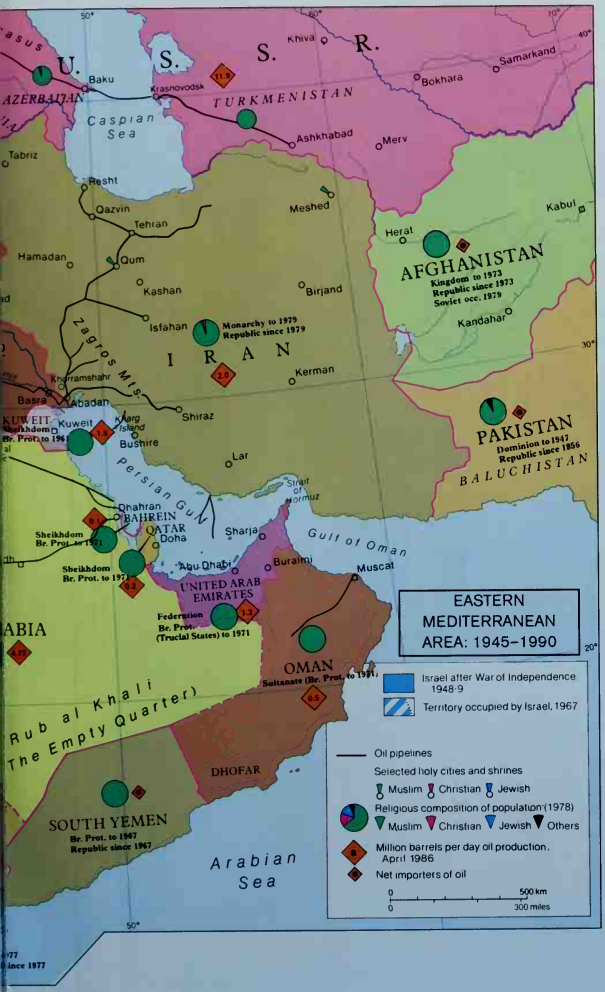
- Allied powers
- Neutral nations
- Axis powers
- Battles
- Axis controlled areas
- Allied advances

SECOND WORLD WAR CASUALTIES

Country	Battle Deaths	Wounded
Austria	280,000	350,117
Canada	32,714	53,145
France	201,568	400,000
Germany	3,250,000	7,250,000
Hungary	147,435	89,313
Italy	149,496	66,716
Poland	320,000	530,000
U.S.S.R.	6,115,000	14,012,000

Source: Information Please Almanac (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1988)


Black Sea
GEORGIA
Tbilisi
Istanbul
Zonguldak
Samsun
Batum
Trabzon
Yerevan
Mt Ararat
Erzerum
L. Van
GREECE
Bandirma
Bursa
Aegean Sea
Athens
Izmir
TURKEY
Republic since 1923
Ankara
L. Tuz
Taurus Mts.
Kingdom 1946-74
Republic since 1974
Antalya
Adana
Diyarbakir
KURDISTAN
Crete
Mersin
Iskenderun
From Syria 1939
Aleppo
Mosul
Mediterranean Sea
Turkish occ. since 1974
Br. 1878-1960
Republic since 1960
Nicosia
CYPRUS
Latakia
Antakya
Fr. mandate 1920-44
Republic since 1944
U.A.R. 1958-61
Hama
Homs
SYRIA
Tripoli
French mandate 1920-43
Republic since 1943
LEBANON
Beirut
Damascus
Sidon
Golan Heights
Nazareth
Br. mandate 1920-48
Republic since 1948
Haifa
Tel Aviv-Jaffa
ISRAEL
Nablus
Jerusalem
Amman
Gaza
Hebron
Dead Sea
Kingdom 1951-69
Republic since 1969
Alexandria
Port Said
Ismailia
El Arish
Cairo
Suez
JORDAN
Br. mandate 1920-46
Kingdom since 1946
Eilat
Aqaba
LIBYA
EGYPT
Kingdom 1922-52
Republic since 1952
U.A.R. 1958-61
Western Desert
Sharm el Sheikh
Straits of Tiran
Nile
Aswan
Dam
L. Nasser
Medina
Red Sea
SAUDI A
Kingdom
Wadi Halfa
Jidda
Mecca
Taif
Nubian Desert
Dongola
SUDAN
Anglo-Egyptian Condominium 1899-1956
Republic since 1956
Omdurman
Khartoum
Blue Nile
White Nile
ERITREA
Massawa
Dahlak Archipelago
Asmara
Imamate 1918
Republic since
YEMEN
Hodeida
Ta'izo
ETHIOPIA
Empire 1941-74
Republic since 1974
Perim I.
DJIBOUTI
Fr.
Repu


EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREA: 1945–1990
U. S. S. R.
Khiva
Samarkand
Bokhara
Baku
Krasnovodsk
11.0
TURKMENISTAN
Caspian Sea
Ashkhabad
Merv
Tabriz
Resht
Qazvin
Meshed
Tehran
Kabul
Herat
AFGHANISTAN
Kingdom to 1973
Republic since 1973
Soviet occ. 1979
Hamadan
Qum
Kashan
Birjand
Kandahar
Isfahan
Monarchy to 1979
Republic since 1979
I R A N
Zagros Mts.
2.0
Kerman
Khorramshahr
Abadan
Basra
Shiraz
PAKISTAN
Dominion to 1947
Republic since 1956
BALUCHISTAN
KUWEIT
Kuwait
1.8
Kharg Island
Bushire
Lar
Persian Gulf
Strait of Hormuz
Dhahran
BAHREIN
0.1
QATAR
Doha
Sharja
Gulf of Oman
Sheikhdom Br. Prot. to 1971
Abu Dhabi
Buraimi
Muscat
Sheikhdom Br. Prot. to 1971
0.2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
Federation Br. Prot. (Trucial States) to 1971
1.3
ABIA
1.75
OMAN
Sultanate (Br. Prot. to 1971)
0.5
Rub al Khali
The Empty Quarter
DHOFAR
SOUTH YEMEN
Br. Prot. to 1967
Republic since 1967
Arabian Sea
Israel after War of Independence 1948-9
Territory occupied by Israel, 1967
Oil pipelines
Selected holy cities and shrines
Muslim Christian Jewish
Religious composition of population (1978)
Muslim Christian Jewish Others
Million barrels per day oil production, April 1986
Net importers of oil
0 500 km
0 300 miles



VIETNAM WAR CASUALTIES

United States	
Battle deaths	47,382
Wounded	153,303
Died, non-combat	1,811
Missing, captured	10,753
South Vietnam	
Military killed in action	110,357
Military wounded	499,026
Civilian killed	415,000
Civilian wounded	913,000
Communists Regulars and Guerillas	
Killed in action	666,000

Source: U.S. Department of Defense

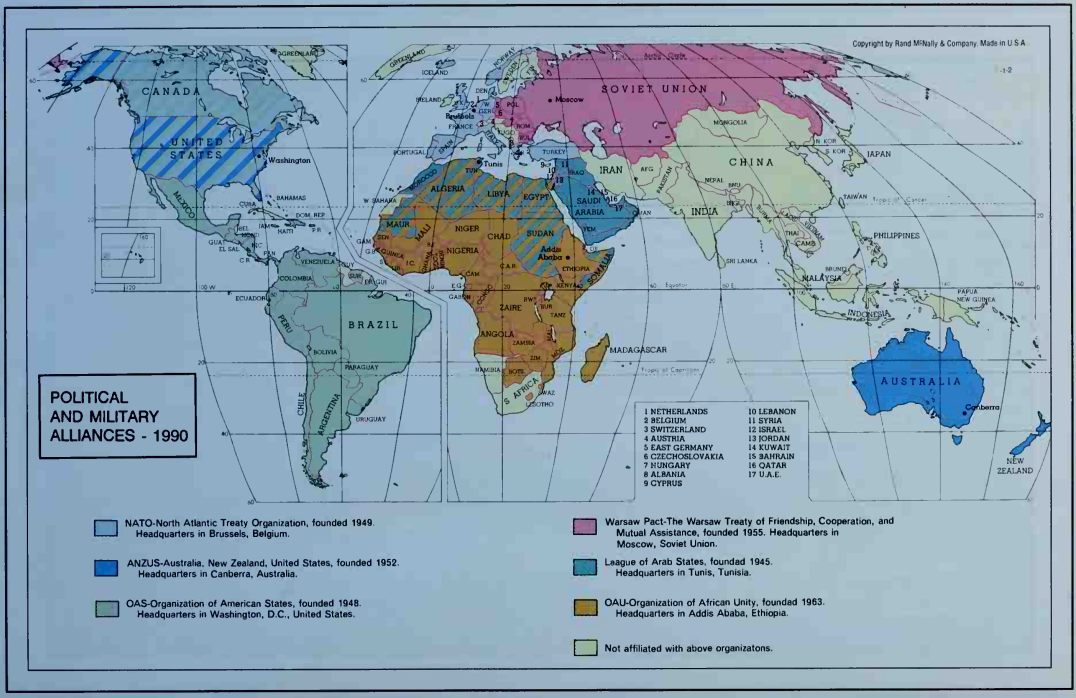
KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES

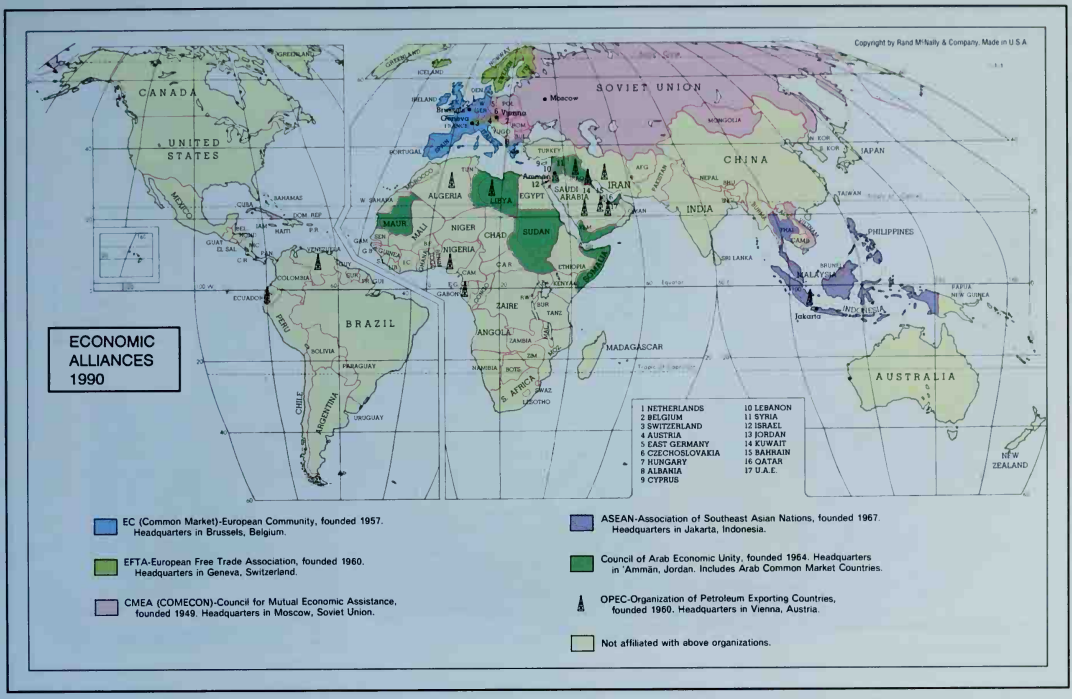
United States	
Killed	54,246
Wounded	103,284
Republic of Korea	
Killed	415,004
Wounded	428,568
United Nations	
Killed and wounded	15,465
China	
Killed and wounded	900,000
North Korea	
Killed and wounded	520,000

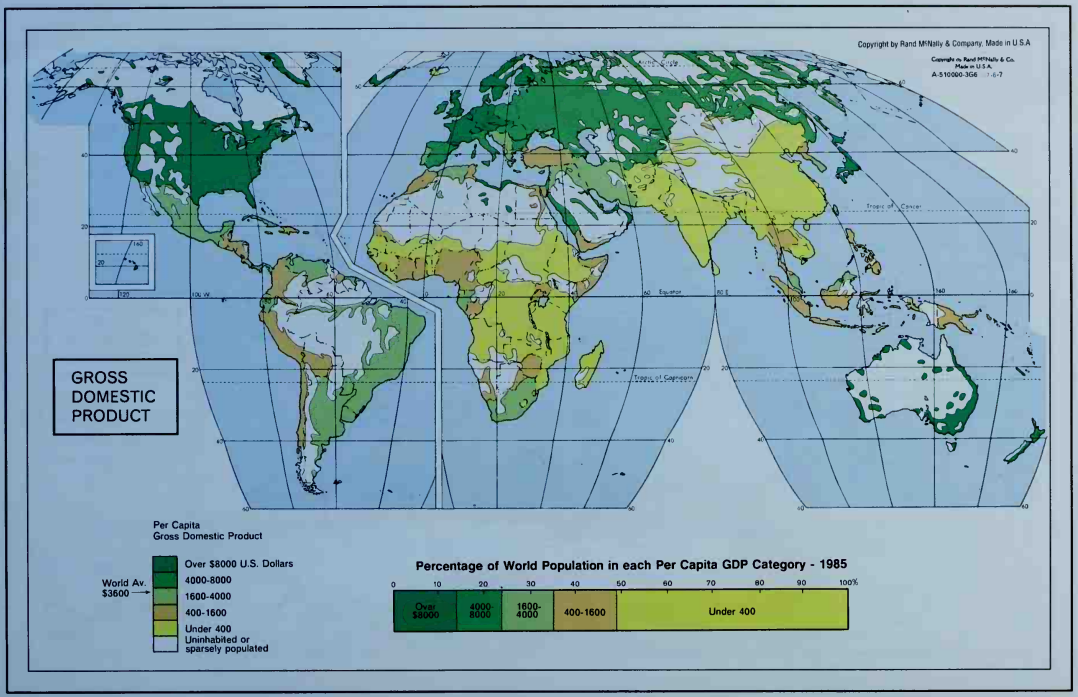
Source: U.S. Department of Defense

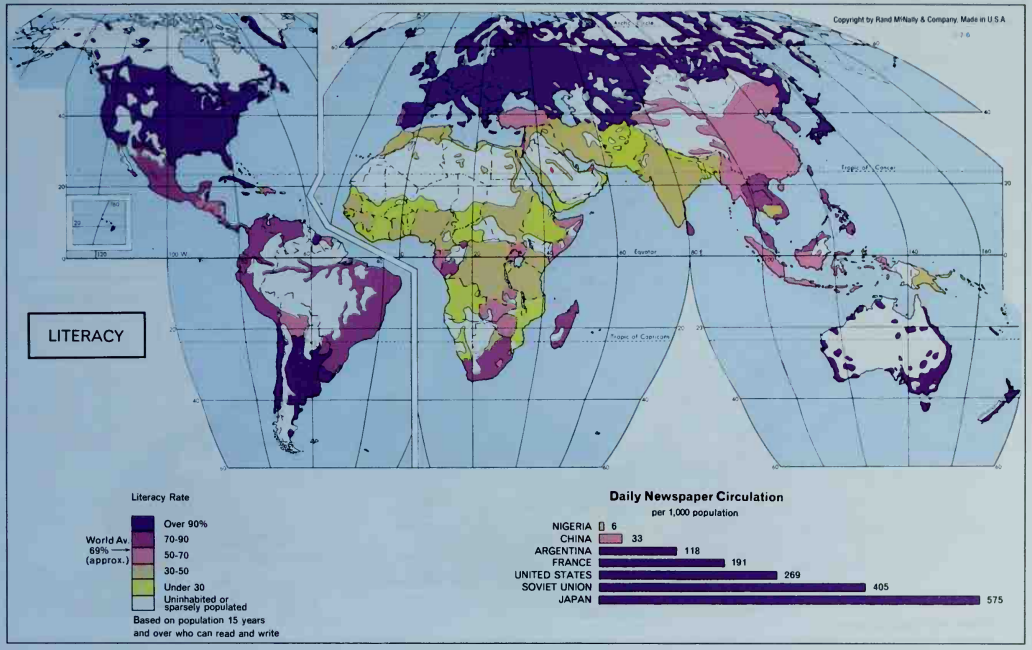


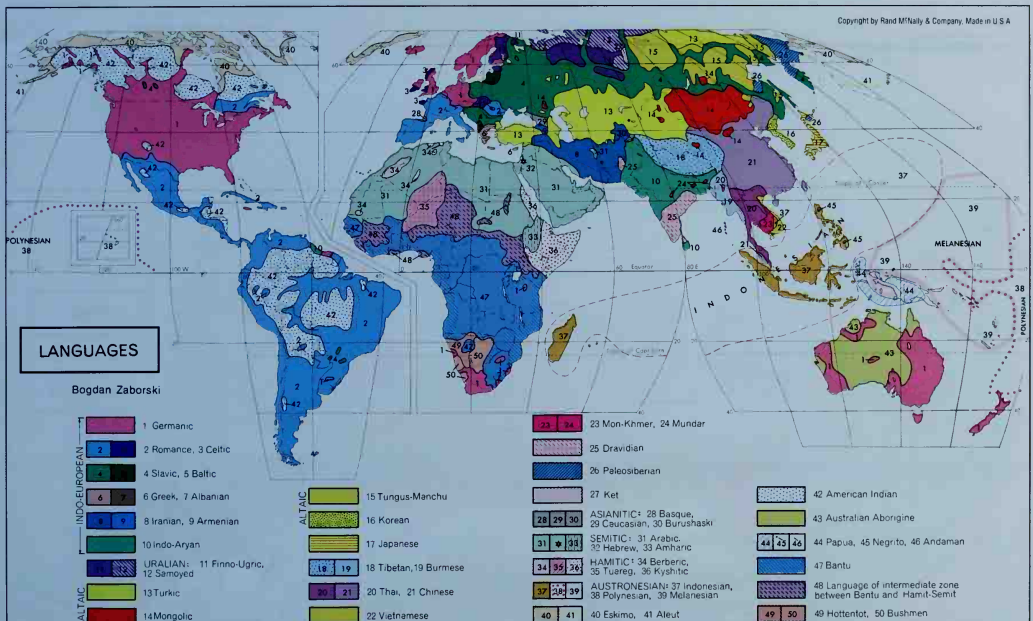

United States Involvement in Central America and the Caribbean, 1959-1990
0 100 200 300 400 500 Miles
UNITED STATES
Houston
New Orleans
GULF OF MEXICO
Monterrey
MEXICO
Mexico City
YUCATAN PENSINSULA
BELIZE
Belmopan
GUATEMALA
Guatemala City
HONDURAS
Tegucigalpa
San Salvador
EL SALVADOR
NICARAGUA
Managua
Lago de Nicaragua
COSTA RICA
San José
PACIFIC OCEAN
PANAMA
Panama City
Miami
BAHAMAS
Nassau
Havana
CUBA
Guantanamo
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
HAITI
Port-au-Prince
JAMAICA
Kingston
Santo Domingo
San Juan
PUERTO RICO (U.S.)
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Tropic of Cancer
CARIBBEAN SEA
GUADELOUPE (Fr.)
DOMINICA
MARTINIQUE (Fr.)
ST. LUCIA
BARBADOS
GRENADA
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO
Maracaibo
Caracas
Lago de Maracaibo
Magdalena
COLOMBIA
Medellin
VENEZUELA
GUYANA
1959 Fidel Castro takes power
1961 U.S. fails at Bay of Pigs invasion
1962 Cuban (Soviet) missile crisis
1980 Cuban refugees sail to U.S.
1965 U.S. sends troops to secure order
1980s U.S. provides military exercises and aid
1980 U.S. provides military aid
1979 Sandinista government takes power
1980s U.S. aids anti-government contras
1990 New coalition government elected
1979 U.S. pledges control of Canal Zone to Panama in 2000
1989 U.S. troops invade; capture General Noriega
1983 U.S. troops invade
© Rand McNally & Co
M 30000 I.A. Art-1

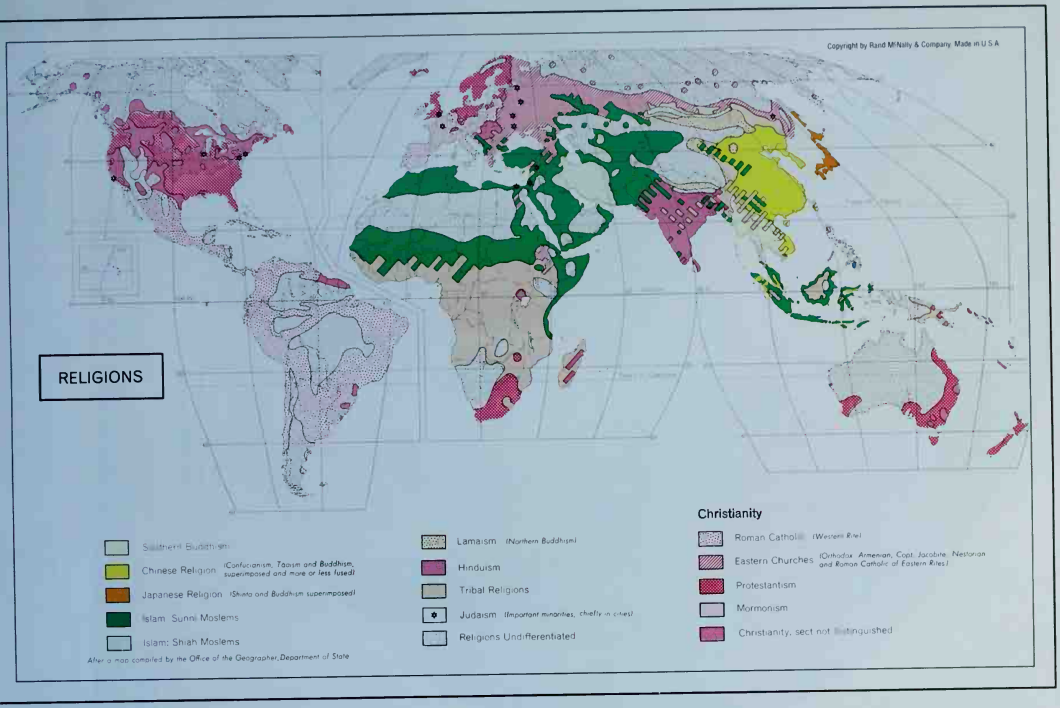

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POLITICAL AND MILITARY ALLIANCES - 1990
1 NETHERLANDS
2 BELGIUM
3 SWITZERLAND
4 AUSTRIA
5 EAST GERMANY
6 CZECHOSLOVAKIA
7 HUNGARY
8 ALBANIA
9 CYPRUS
10 LEBANON
11 SYRIA
12 ISRAEL
13 JORDAN
14 KUWAIT
15 BAHRAIN
16 QATAR
17 U.A.E.
NATO-North Atlantic Treaty Organization, founded 1949. Headquarters in Brussels, Belgium.
ANZUS-Australia, New Zealand, United States, founded 1952. Headquarters in Canberra, Australia.
OAS-Organization of American States, founded 1948. Headquarters in Washington, D.C., United States.
Warsaw Pact-The Warsaw Treaty of Friendship, Cooperation, and Mutual Assistance, founded 1955. Headquarters in Moscow, Soviet Union.
League of Arab States, founded 1945. Headquarters in Tunis, Tunisia.
OAU-Organization of African Unity, founded 1963. Headquarters in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.
Not affiliated with above organizatons.


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ECONOMIC ALLIANCES 1990
CANADA
UNITED STATES
SOVIET UNION
Moscow
CHINA
JAPAN
INDIA
BRAZIL
AUSTRALIA
NEW ZEALAND
1 NETHERLANDS
2 BELGIUM
3 SWITZERLAND
4 AUSTRIA
5 EAST GERMANY
6 CZECHOSLOVAKIA
7 HUNGARY
8 ALBANIA
9 CYPRUS
10 LEBANON
11 SYRIA
12 ISRAEL
13 JORDAN
14 KUWAIT
15 BAHRAIN
16 QATAR
17 U.A.E.
EC (Common Market)-European Community, founded 1957. Headquarters in Brussels, Belgium.
EFTA-European Free Trade Association, founded 1960. Headquarters in Geneva, Switzerland.
CMEA (COMECON)-Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, founded 1949. Headquarters in Moscow, Soviet Union.
ASEAN-Association of Southeast Asian Nations, founded 1967. Headquarters in Jakarta, Indonesia.
Council of Arab Economic Unity, founded 1964. Headquarters in 'Ammān, Jordan. Includes Arab Common Market Countries.
OPEC-Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, founded 1960. Headquarters in Vienna, Austria.
Not affiliated with above organizations.


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A-510000-3G6 7-6-7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Tropic of Cancer
Equator
Tropic of Capricorn
Per Capita
Gross Domestic Product
World Av.
$3600
Over $8000 U.S. Dollars
4000-8000
1600-4000
400-1600
Under 400
Uninhabited or sparsely populated
Percentage of World Population in each Per Capita GDP Category - 1985
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100%
Over $8000
4000-8000
1600-4000
400-1600
Under 400


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LITERACY
Tropic of Cancer
Equator
Tropic of Capricorn
Literacy Rate
Over 90%
World Av 69% (approx.)
70-90
50-70
30-50
Under 30
Uninhabited or sparsely populated
Based on population 15 years and over who can read and write
Daily Newspaper Circulation
per 1,000 population
NIGERIA 6
CHINA 33
ARGENTINA 118
FRANCE 191
UNITED STATES 269
SOVIET UNION 405
JAPAN 575


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LANGUAGES
Bogdan Zaborski
INDO-EUROPEAN
1 Germanic
2 Romance, 3 Celtic
4 Slavic, 5 Baltic
6 Greek, 7 Albanian
8 Iranian, 9 Armenian
10 Indo-Aryan
URALIAN: 11 Finno-Ugric, 12 Samoyed
ALTAIC
13 Turkic
14 Mongolic
ALTAIC
15 Tungus-Manchu
16 Korean
17 Japanese
18 Tibetan, 19 Burmese
20 Thai, 21 Chinese
22 Vietnamese
23 Mon-Khmer, 24 Mundar
25 Dravidian
26 Paleosiberian
27 Ket
ASIANITIC: 28 Basque, 29 Caucasian, 30 Burushaski
SEMITIC: 31 Arabic, 32 Hebrew, 33 Amharic
HAMITIC: 34 Berberic, 35 Tuareg, 36 Kushitic
AUSTRONESIAN: 37 Indonesian, 38 Polynesian, 39 Melanesian
40 Eskimo, 41 Aleut
42 American Indian
43 Australian Aborigine
44 Papua, 45 Negrito, 46 Andaman
47 Bantu
48 Language of intermediate zone between Bantu and Hamit-Semit
49 Hottentot, 50 Bushmen
POLYNESIAN
MELANESIAN
INDO
Equator
Tropic of Cancer
Tropic of Capricorn


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RELIGIONS
Buddhism (Confucianism, Taoism and Buddhism, superimposed and more or less fused)
Chinese Religion
Japanese Religion (Shinto and Buddhism superimposed)
Islam: Sunni Moslems
Islam: Shiah Moslems
Lamaism (Northern Buddhism)
Hinduism
Tribal Religions
Judaism (Important minorities, chiefly in cities)
Religions Undifferentiated
Christianity
Roman Catholic (Western Rite)
Eastern Churches (Orthodox, Armenian, Copt, Jacobite, Nestorian and Roman Catholic of Eastern Rites)
Protestantism
Mormonism
Christianity, sect not distinguished
After a map compiled by the Office of the Geographer, Department of State

World Physical

0 1000 2000 Miles

0 1000 2000 3000 Kilometers

• London *Major City*

—— *International Boundary*

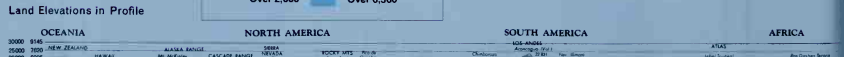
Land Elevation

Meters	Feet
3,000 and over	9,840 and over
2,000 - 3,000	6,560 - 9,840
1,000 - 2,000	3,280 - 6,560
500 - 1,000	1,640 - 3,280
200 - 500	656 - 1,640
0 - 200	0 - 656

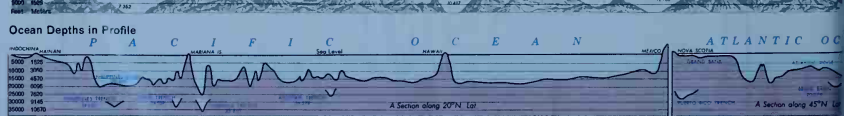
Water Depth

Less than 200	Less than 656
200 - 2,000	656 - 6,560
Over 2,000	Over 6,560

Land Elevations in Profile



Ocean Depths in Profile



Elevations and depressions


ARCTIC OCEAN
Franz Josef Land
Novaya Zemlya
North Cape
Siberia
Ural Mts.
Moscow
EUROPE
ASIA
Kamchatka Peninsula
Sakhalin
Hokkaidō
Honshū
Gobi Desert
Beijing
Plateau of Tibet
Himalaya Mts.
Kyūshū
PACIFIC OCEAN
Taiwan
Mariana Islands
Wake Island
Luzon
Guam
Mindanao
Palau Islands
Caroline Islands
Marshall Islands
Solomon Islands
New Hebrides
New Caledonia
Fiji Is.
Great Sandy Desert
Great Dividing Range
Sydney
North Island
Mt. Cook 12,316 Ft. 3,754m
South Island
Tasmania
AUSTRALIA
Arabian Peninsula
Mumbai (Bombay)
Deccan Plateau
Hanan Island
Sri Lanka
Malay Peninsula
Borneo
Celebes
Sumatra
Java
Cocos Island
Lakshadweep
Socotra
Maldive Islands
Seychelles
Kilimanjaro 19,340 Ft. 5,685m
Congo Basin
Madagascar
Mauritius
Reunion
Kalahari Desert
Cape Town
Cape of Good Hope
Cape Leeuwin
INDIAN OCEAN
Kerguelen Islands
Enderby Land
Wilkes Land
Victoria Land
Queen Maud Land
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EUROPE
ASIA
OCEANIA
Meters Feet
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
INDIAN OCEAN
ARCTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
A Section along 10°S Lat
Meters Feet

iven in feet


ARCTIC OCEAN
GREENLAND (Den.)
ICELAND
RUSSIA
ALASKA
Yukon (U.S.)
Anchorage
CANADA
Aleutian Islands
Vancouver
Montréal
Ottawa
Newfoundland
UNITED KINGDOM
IRELAND
London
Missouri
Chicago
UNITED STATES
New York
Washington D.C.
Azores (Port.)
PORTUGAL
Colorado
Mississippi
Los Angeles
Houston
Casablanca
MOROCCO
MIDWAY IS. (U.S.)
ATLANTIC
Canary Islands (Sp.)
Hawaiian Islands (U.S.)
MEXICO
BAHAMAS
Mexico City
CUBA
HAITI
DOM. REP.
PUERTO RICO (U.S.)
CAPE VERDE
MAURITANIA
BELIZE
JAMAICA
SENEGAL
GUAT.
HOND.
EL SAL.
NIC.
PACIFIC
Caracas
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO
GUINEA-BISSAU
GUINEA
COSTA RICA
VENEZUELA
GUYANA
SIERRA LEONE
PANAMA
SURINAME
LIBERIA
FRENCH GUIANA
COLOMBIA
N
W
E
S
Galapagos Islands (Ecuador)
ECUADOR
Amazon
KIRIBATI
BRAZIL
PERU
Lima
OCEAN
OCEAN
SAMOA
AMERICAN SAMOA
COOK ISLANDS (N.Z.)
TONGA
FRENCH POLYNESIA
BOLIVIA
PARAGUAY
Rio de Janeiro
Easter Island (Chile)
ARGENTINA
Santiago
URUGUAY
Buenos Aires
FALKLAND IS. (U.K.)
South Georgia (U.K.)
South Orkney Is. (U.K.)
South Shetland Is. (U.K.)
Antarctic Circle
World Political
0 1000 2000 Miles
0 1000 2000 3000 Kilometers
Madrid
National Capital
Montreal
Major City
International Boundary


ARCTIC OCEAN
Franz Josef Land
Novaya Zemlya
RUSSIA
Moscow
Novosibirsk
FINLAND
SWEDEN
NORWAY
POLAND
UKRAINE
KAZAKHSTAN
MONGOLIA
Rome
TURKEY
GREECE
IRAN
AFGHANISTAN
PAKISTAN
CHINA
Beijing
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SOUTH KOREA
JAPAN
Tōkyō
Shanghai
Cairo
LIBYA
EGYPT
SAUDI ARABIA
KUWAIT
QATAR
UAE
OMAN
YEMEN
Kolkata (Calcutta)
Mumbai (Bombay)
INDIA
MYANMAR (BURMA)
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THAILAND
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Addis Ababa
ETHIOPIA
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ERITREA
NIGERIA
Lagos
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CAMEROON
GUINEA
LIBERIA
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SOMALIA
KENYA
UGANDA
RWANDA
BURUNDI
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO
TANZANIA
ANGOLA
ZAMBIA
ZIMBABWE
NAMIBIA
BOTSWANA
MOZAMBIQUE
SWAZILAND
LESOTHO
SOUTH AFRICA
Cape Town
MALDIVES
SEYCHELLES
COMOROS
MADAGASCAR
MAURITIUS
REUNION (Fr.)
SRI LANKA
BRUNEI
MALAYSIA
SINGAPORE
Borneo
Sumatra
Jakarta
INDONESIA
Java
New Guinea
PAPUA NEW GUINEA
SOLOMON ISLANDS
INDIAN OCEAN
Darwin
VANUATU
NEW CALEDONIA (Fr.)
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Tasmania
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Wellington
Kerguelen Islands (Fr.)
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Index

The following index lists important place names appearing on the maps in the *Historical Atlas of the World*. Countries and regions are indexed to the several maps which portray their areal and political development at successive periods. In general, each index entry includes a map reference key and the page number of the map. Alternate names and spellings are added in parentheses.

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