ENGLISH GRAMMAR INSIDE and OUT

UNIT 1

EXERCISE 1

1.are...doing/am tasting/has 2.do...know/is talking/don't recognize/suppose 3.are...whispering/is sleeping/am trying/is...sleeping/don't think/are 4.are...taking/isn't raining/always take/never rains/never know 5.works/relies/pays/provides/is building 6.look/takes/doesn't resemble 7.are rising/are even considering 8.is weighing/is trying 9.weighs/seems/always wears 10.look/don't smell 11.are arriving/is still wrapping 12.is listening/are sitting 13.doesn't taste 14.is getting/is raising 15.feels 16.look (are looking)/hope/am thinking 17.is feeling 18.are...sniffing/am trying/are wearing/smells 19.introduces 20.are enduring 21.is seeing 22.do...think/have/see

EXERCISE 2

1.bound 2.arose 3.founded 4.raised 5.laid 6.grounded 7.risen 8.sawn 9.wound 10.hanged 11.fallen 12.set 13.wounded 14.hung 15.bounded 16.ground 17.laid 18.lay/saw 19.raised 20.fell 21.found 22.aroused 23.rose 24.sat 25.arose

EXERCISE 3

1.kept 2.arose 3.crept 4.forgave 5.lay 6.held 7.forbade (forbid) 8.laid 9.hid 10.fell 11.dug 12.felt 13.sprang 14.fed 15.slid

EXERCISE 4

1.fought 2.threw 3.rode 4.bound 5.froze 6.bet 7.tore 8.grew 9.bore 10.shed 11.left 12.ate 13.dealt 14.sought 15.wound

EXERCISE 5

1.forecast 2.mislaid 3.flew 4.burst 5.cost 6.drew 7.shook 8.fled 9.broadcast 10.mistook 11.chose 12.ground 13.lit (lighted) 14.bent 15.led

EXERCISE 6

1.rang 2.lost 3.wore 4.hurt 5.hung 6.withdrew 7.shrank 8.shone 9.spun 10.rose 11.forgot 12.bit 13.sold 14.wove 15.undertook

EXERCISE 7

1.climbed 2.saw 3.swore 4.bought 5.played 6.missed 7.slipped 8.felled 9.bled 10.struck 11.sawed 12.swept 13.fell 14.attended 15.split

EXERCISE 8

1.left/was raining 2.continued/was driving 3.arrived/was still raining 4.was going (went)/saw/was overtaking/(was) coming/stepped/swerved/barely avoided 5.was having/phoned 6.was having/phoned 7.was/had/wore 8.was trying/was playing 9.jogged/got 10.was jogging/met 11.saw/stopped/got out 12.saw/was driving 13.were driving/hit 14.did...turn/was distracting 15.was taking (took)/burst/had to 16.heard/were coming/knew/had 17.was still hiding/rang/took 18.shot/shook/fell 19.were sitting (sat)/announced 20.seemed/told/were leaving/sulked 21.was pouring/spilled 22.were looking

EXERCISE 9

1.hasn't passed 2.followed/didn't believe 3.has spoken/hasn't had 4.started/worried/has made/have subsided 5.has been/rained 6.hasn't got/hasn't started 7.read/was/were/never took/didn't really appreciate 8.have broken 9.met/have forgotten 10.learnt/haven't had 11.have been/were/didn't hear/just overslept 12.have often dreamt 13.merged/have shown 14.haven't been 15.had/didn't come 16.have seen 17.has done/got/have never met 18.have had/have got/endured/bought 19.opened/have observed/has almost doubled/has caused 20.has been/were 21.have never tried 22.sold/has ever raised 23.took/have appeared 24.has beaten/beat 25.has believed/knew/finished

EXERCISE 10

1.has been snowing/have...just noticed/have never seen/have seen 2.have been driving/have driven 3.has always wanted 4.have been working/have only painted 5.has received 6.has been working/have already changed/has been 7.has been leaking/haven't been able to 8.has just fixed 9.have been suffering 10.Have...been working 11.have repaired 12.have been killing/has lasted 13.have shrunk/have only had 14.have been chopping 15.has been learning/hasn't had 16.has offered/have been expecting 17.have thought/have been working (have worked) 18.have been revising/haven't even gone 19.Have...been crying/have been peeling 20.have been running/have gained 21.have been wanting/have resisted 22.have received/have been considering/have chosen 23.have been considering/has been trying 24.have been burning/have reached 25.have been drinking/have only had

EXERCISE 11

1.Have...ever seen/saw/went 2.found/saw/was hiding 3.has been promising/even sent/has happened 4.were having/moved/have held 5.has been manufacturing/produced/contributed 6.bought/have now driven/has only ever broken 7.has been laughing/told 8.only put/have already had 9.Have...read/did/was travelling 10.have left (have been leaving)/has been increasing (has increased) 11.wasn't paying/gave/didn't realize/got/has been 12.started/has always preferred/had/drove/was loading/pulled/has been lying 13.won/has become 14.was drinking/announced/told/still had/became 15.have seen/have visited 16.saw/were picnicking/has been begging 17.had/have been working/have just completed 18.paid/have changed 19.caught/were fishing/has been boasting 20.was talking/came/started/have been talking/has phoned

EXERCISE 12

1.since 2.for 3.for 4.since 5.for 6.since 7.since 8.since 9.for 10.for 11.for 12.for 13.since 14.since 15.since 16.since 17.for 18.since 19.since 20.since

EXERCISE 13

1.seems/has stabilized/think/see 2.has suffered(has been suffering)/don't understand/falsified (was falsifying)/appeared 3.have just finished/looks/have been working/haven't had 4.has...been doing/has been familiarizing/has fully mastered 5.collapsed/were working/called/didn't get 6.was sailing/(was) drinking/(was) enjoying/don't think/haven't been 7.has always resented/has been getting 8.got/intensified 9.try (are trying)/clings 10.are wearing/did...buy/have only had 11.don't want/have just washed/is 12.bought/have been feeling/is 13.was sawing/accidentally cut/has been bleeding 14.have just written/complained/didn't send 15.look/Have...changed 16.haven't spoken/hope/aren't worrying 17.didn't know/tastes 18.is giving/Do...feel 19.is talking/have been trying 20.began (was beginning)/went/had to 21.haven't arrived 22.still have/are attempting 23.Are...still mowing/haven't been mowing/saw/took/didn't start/explains 24.raise/isn't working/have been driving 25.generally plays/is/sustained/is still troubling

EXERCISE 14

1.warned/had already got infected 2.took/were/had never been 3.got/opened 4.asked/gave/had never had 5.offered/accepted/considered 6.had/didn't know/started/had studied/improved/ended/had learnt/helped/passed/once again confirmed (had once again confirmed) 7.saw/was/decided 8.had closed/got/went 9.had already explained/still wanted 10.had never behaved/decided 11.had scarcely finished/appeared 12.recognized/hadn't seen/was 13.hadn't arrived/had to 14.spoke/still hadn't made 15.had got (got)/realized/had lost 16.surprised/refused/didn't know/had given up

EXERCISE 15

1.has only known/has already agreed 2.had announced/had been 3.has only been 4.had never walked 5.had already made up 6.had read 7.had all drowned 8.hasn't acted 9.hadn't acted 10.have given

EXERCISE 16

1.had been driving 2.were travelling 3.was hanging 4.were chatting/was working 5.had been going 6.had already been taking 7.had been strolling 8.was sewing 9.had been flashing 10.had been making

EXERCISE 17

1.have been working/have produced 2.had been working/had produced 3.have just arranged/have already made 4.has been/has been trying 5.had been looking/have been 6.have really been painting 7.had been counting/had been backing 8.have confirmed 9.had been smoking 10.had removed 11.have just sold 12.have checked/(have) updated 13.has been working (has worked) 14.have been monitoring/have announced 15.had been planning/had made

EXERCISE 18

1.split/has been crying 2.was hurrying/tripped/twisted 3.rushed/had just bitten 4.applied/still haven't heard 5.wears/is wearing/are moving (*or* wears/wore/moved (were moving)) 6.met/had been working/saw/hardly recognized 7.is getting/regularly complain/don't seem 8.were operating/were pacing (operated/paced) 9.have been frowning 10.is going 11.hadn't informed (didn't inform) 12.has only just arrived/start 13.has been looking/has come 14.did...last hear/haven't heard 15.take/were/saw/were feeding/were jumping/is taking/wants 16.had just finished/were watching/heard/rushed/found/was/had broken 17.were entering (entered)/whispered/had felt (had been feeling)/rose/just muttered/sat 18.looked/had ever seen/have ever seen 19.dropped (had dropped)/dropped/caused/had witnessed 20.have found/checked/were still testing

EXERCISE 19

1.will...get (are...going to get)/is going to drive 2.will do 3.am going to buy/will get 4.is going to faint 5.will do 6.am going to repair 7.is going to fall (will fall) 8.are going to get/are going to come 9.will make 10.will have/will do

EXERCISE 20

1.We won't be able to use the cold tap in the kitchen until the plumber replaces (has replaced) the leaky pipe. 2.Once he has got written confirmation of the job offer in Germany, he's going to book his flight. 3.After the board has interviewed (interviews) all the candidates, they will announce the results. 4.When she leaves school, she's going to take a year off to go travelling. 5.You'll have to wash your hands before you eat dinner. 6.While you're getting some more petrol, I'll quickly go to the supermarket. 7.The bus won't leave until all the passengers have got (get) on board. 8.After he has completed (completes) his apprenticeship, he's going to set up his own business. 9.While you're washing up (wash up), I'll telephone the cinema to see what time the film starts. 10.As soon as I come back from holiday, I'll start a diet.

EXERCISE 21

1.will not commence/arrive (have arrived) 2.will close 3.won't reserve/are 4.will check 5.settles (has settled)/will take 6.won't be/see 7.will contain/is 8.won't let/come (have come)/only allow 9.familiarizes (has familiarized)/will be 10.won't be able/check (have checked)

EXERCISE 22

1.will be playing 2.will be driving/will be sailing/will be feeling 3.have improved (improve)/will have to 4.will never learn/will be whizzing 5.will see (will be seeing) 6.will drop/don't have (won't have) 7.get (have got)/will provide/will need (need) 8.will be performing 9.will be working/will be working 10.have undergone (undergo)/won't bother 11.won't open/have cleaned (clean) 12.won't be able/will be welcoming/will present (will be presenting)

EXERCISE 23

1.will regret/run out 2.arrives/will have received 3.will find/return/will have received 4.will somehow manage/reach/will have removed 5.will have risen 6.will pretend/asks 7.put/will have saved 8.brings/will have already gone 9.will adapt 10.will have become 11.announces/will say 12.arrive/will have already broken

EXERCISE 24

1.will have sold 2.will be driving/will give 3.will...recognize/will be wearing 4.will be waiting/will probably have gone 5.will experience/will have settled 6.will be/will have been travelling 7.will be congratulating 8.will have been working/will have qualified 9.will take/will have been soaking/will have been 10.will have extinguished 11.will be inspecting/will have been digging/will make(will be making) 12.will look

EXERCISE 25

1.until 2.by the time 3.until 4.By the time 5.Until 6.until/by the time 7.by the time 8.until 9.By the time 10.until 11.By the time 12.Until 13.by the time 14.until 15.until

EXERCISE 26

1.has just taken/was/announced/have been/will increase (will be increasing) 2.were intending (had intended)/went/had arranged/cut/was doing/tried/put/was playing/are both/usually hurt/are playing/were sitting/heard/hurried/had happened/had thrown/had hit/was trickling/nearly fainted/saw/took 3.have been/doesn't know/knew/seem/were wearing/are wearing/is causing(has caused)(has been causing)/will face(are going to face) 4.have always been afraid/was/hear/immediately put/don't know 5.has experienced/is/will experience(will be experiencing) 6.hadn't been sleeping/went 7.is going to exchange/will regret (will be regretting/is going to regret) 8.was blazing/came/took 9.will have expanded 10.has turned/will snow(is going to snow) 11.is losing/will have lost 12.will be making(will make)/will have been sitting (will have sat) 13.last looked/had not yet commenced 14.immediately rang/reached/were already waiting 15.is expecting/am/will have had 16.have been hiking/still have/join/will have been walking 17.store/bottle/has fermented (has been fermenting) 18.will not ignore(am not going to ignore)/will say/treats 19.had only been driving/failed/was coming/had/stopped 20.were talking/don't think/have seen 21.has had/went/caught/is suffering/has been coughing/sounds/will get(is going to get) 22.has recently designed/runs/thinks/will be driving

EXERCISE 27

1.has been 2.hasn't rained 3.is suffering 4.will only last (is only going to last) 5.is 6.are keeping (keep) 7.are storing (have been storing/have stored) 8.are using 9.is 10.faces 11.has developed (develops) 12.called 13.said 14.have 15.were lying 16.announced 17.don't see (haven't seen)

EXERCISE 28

1.arrived (had arrived) 2.was opening (opened) 3.approached 4.asked 5.was lighting (lit) 6.suddenly held 7.overpowered 8.tried 9.pushed 10.drove off 11.gave 12.lost 13.woke up 14.was lying 15.told (were telling) 16.found 17.had been working 18.offered 19.promised 20.threatened 21.gave 22.was feeling (felt) 23.just lay 24.fell 25.happened 26.had been sleeping 27.woke 28.saw 29.Will...excuse 30.don't feel (am not feeling)

EXERCISE 29

I) 1.invented 2.made (had been making) 3.weren't 4.named 5.inhabited 6.designed 7.comes 8.had gained 9.ceased (had ceased) 10.produces 11.is 12.bears 13.does not burst 14.spends
II) a)resin b)adhesive c)waterproof d)inhabit e)staggering f)cease g)devote h)plant i)equivalent j)bear k)shelf-life l)providing m)burst n)collectively
III) 1.D 2.E 3.B
IV) 1.equivalent 2.burst 3.waterproof 4.devoted 5.providing

EXERCISE 30

I) 1.was 2.have burst 3.rose 4.still stands 5.is 6.escalated 7.has prompted (has been prompting) 8.has resulted 9.have made 10.actually happens 11.developed (has developed/develops) 12.continue (are continuing/have continued) 13.claims
II) a)virtually b)untreatable c)companion d)escalate e)relative f)obscurity g)prominence h)prompt i)broad-ranging j)dramatic k)heralded l)incidence
III) 1.C 2.D 3.A
IV) 1.companion 2.virtually 3.dramatic 4.prompted 5.relative

EXERCISE 31

I) 1.has felt 2.was 3.has created 4.has further strengthened 5.also developed 6.has devoted 7.finished (had finished) 8.organized 9.went 10.became(had become) 11.finally took 12.began 13.has visited 14.has crossed
II) a)intense b)spell (attraction) c)unshakeable d)further e)solitary f)adolescence g)passion h)reptiles i)amphibians j)apparently k)inexhaustible l)enthusiasm m)stir up
III) 1.C 2.B 3.E
IV) 1.further 2.solitary 3.passion 4.apparently 5.intense

EXERCISE 32

I) 1.have been 2.have been living (have lived) 3.means 4.lived 5.became 6.intruded (had intruded) 7.doubted 8.had always lived 9.had found 10.is 11.came 12.had been living (had lived) 13.set 14.were 15.had not encroached 16.still exist 17.live 18.have succeeded 19.live 20.were 21.have almost eliminated 22.now resemble 23.use
II) a)mass b)isolated c)existence d)intrude e)territory f)remote g)ancestor h)hemisphere i)apparently j)millennia k)interior l)preserve m)primitive n)interference o)distinct p)assimilation q)intermarriage r)eliminate s)resemble
III) 1.E 2.B 3.A
IV) 1.distinct 2.resembles 3.assimilated 4.interior 5.preserve

UNIT 2

EXERCISE 1

1.if I sat 2.repeating 3.if I switched/switching 4.if I didn't join 5.lending 6.if I borrowed 7.not smoking 8.if I stopped/stopping 9.if I kept 10.if I skipped

EXERCISE 2 (Sample answers)

1.Could you tell me where the post office is?/Would you mind telling me the way to the post office? 2.Would you mind if I used your phone?/Could I possibly use your phone? 3.Would anyone mind if I smoked?/May I smoke? 4.Would you mind if I borrowed that book?/Could I possibly borrow that book? 5.Could I/Can I open the window?/Would anyone mind if I opened the window? 6.Could you possibly give me a hand?/Can you me a hand? 7.Would you mind if I ate my lunch while you explain?/Could I keep eating while you explain? 8.I wonder if you could tell me where the bank is./Would it be possible for you to tell me how to find the bank? 9.Would it be okay if I went on the skiing trip?/Do you think I could go on the skiing trip? 10.Would you mind if I drove it a little first?/Do you think I could drive it around a little first?

EXERCISE 3

1.needn't/mustn't 2.mustn't 3.mustn't 4.don't have to (don't need to/needn't) 5.needn't (don't have to/don't need to) 6.mustn't 7.don't have to (don't need to/needn't) 8.don't have to (don't need to/needn't) 9.mustn't 10.mustn't

EXERCISE 4

1.don't have to (don't need to/needn't) 2.must (have to) 3.must (have to) 4.had to 5.must (have to) 6.doesn't have to (doesn't need to/needn't) 7.have to 8.mustn't 9.mustn't 10.doesn't have to 11.don't have to (don't need to/needn't) 12.don't have to 13.must 14.don't have to (don't need to/needn't)/must (have to) 15.mustn't

EXERCISE 5

1.didn't need to buy (didn't have to buy) 2.didn't need to write (didn't have to write) 3.needn't have called 4.needn't have prepared 5.didn't need to alter (didn't have to alter) 6.needn't have watered 7.didn't need to water (didn't have to water) 8.didn't need to hire (didn't have to hire) 9.needn't have bought 10.needn't have bought

EXERCISE 6

1.needn't 2.shouldn't 3.shouldn't 4.needn't/shouldn't 5.needn't 6.needn't 7.shouldn't 8.needn't 9.shouldn't 10.shouldn't

EXERCISE 7

1.should have tried 2.shouldn't discriminate/should treat 3.should be revising 4.shouldn't have scolded 5.shouldn't have been talking 6.should be driving 7.shouldn't expect 8.should let 9.shouldn't have bought 10.should have been wearing 11.should be writing 12.shouldn't settle/should bargain 13.shouldn't have been driving 14.should have left 15.should have visited/shouldn't have been going

EXERCISE 8

1.You're supposed to read the instructions first. 2.You were supposed to read the instructions first. 3.You were supposed to come straight home./You weren't supposed to go to the cinema. 4.You aren't supposed to wear (to be wearing) make-up in school. 5.You were supposed to shut the windows. 6.You were supposed to phone me./You weren't supposed to leave work without phoning me. 7.You aren't supposed to smoke here. 8.You aren't supposed to feed (to be feeding) the animals. 9.You weren't supposed to make any noise. 10.You weren't supposed to take it without eating something first./You were supposed to eat something before taking it.

EXERCISE 9

1.could swim 2.was able to 3.could 4.were able to 5.could 6.was able to 7.were able to 8.could hear 9.could go 10.were able to

EXERCISE 10

1.will be able to walk/is already able to take (can already take) 2.hasn't been able to walk 3.was able to stop 4.had never been able to form 5.can have 6.was able to avert 7.can't find (isn't able to find)/won't be able to go 8.has been able to concentrate 9.won't be able to make/won't be able to attend 10.can speak 11.were able to restore 12.were able to free 13.can play 14.couldn't afford/was able to buy 15.was able to get

EXERCISE 11

1.must live 2.must be getting 3.must have been driving 4.must be flying 5.must not have been watering (must not have watered) 6.must have been sailing 7.must have told 8.must be snowing 9.must have been playing 10.must have 11.must be 12.must have happened 13.must have been expecting (must have expected) 14.must not have been expecting (must not have expected) 15.must be approaching

EXERCISE 12

1.can't have broken 2.must be quarreling/might (may) get/may (might/could) adapt 3.must not have believed (must not believe) 4.must not want (must not have wanted) 5.could (may/might)...have done/must have set 6.must be/must be 7.must have failed/can't have failed/must not have got/must be 8.can't have forgotten 9.must be sleeping/can't be sleeping/must not have returned 10.may (might/could) have been/couldn't (can't) have been/may (might/could) have called (or may (might/could) have been calling) 11.must be coming 12.may (might/could) be/can't be/must be 13.should (ought to) be able to 14.Could...be 15.may (might/could) get (*or* may (might/could) be getting)/may (might/could) award (*or* may (might/could) be awarding) 16.may (might/could) be freezing 17.should (ought to) withstand 18.should (ought to) sell

EXERCISE 13

1.have 2.be doing/be sleeping 3.not answer 4.not have raised 5.gave 6.hadn't asked 7.not have taken 8.didn't tease 9.hadn't mentioned 10.do (be doing)/walking (walk)

EXERCISE 14

1.He used to attend... 2.No change 3.No change 4.In the past, women didn't use to have... 5.There used to be a boy...who always used to laugh whenever he used to get... 6.No change 7.Many years ago there used to be a small cotton mill...it had to close down. 8.No change 9.In the days of the wild frontier, spurs on boots used to serve... 10.Children used to work ... until trade associations forced change.

UNIT 3

EXERCISE 1

1.is being mown 2.is mown 3.was mown 4.was being mown 5.has been mown 6.had been mown 7.will be mown 8.is going to be mown 9.will have been mown

EXERCISE 2

1.are going to be planted by local people next weekend 2.was interviewed by the manager 3.will be explained by the vice-president at the meeting tomorrow 4.was being guarded by some soldiers 5.was crossed by Nils Nordenskjöld, a Swede, in a ship called the Vega 6.has not been approved for sale by the Food and Drug Administration/has already been tested on human volunteers by scientists 7.were destroyed by the rainstorm last week 8.are effectively cured by the antibiotic penicillin 9.is looked after by volunteers 10.will have been provided with books by the school by the end of the week 11.is still left around the campsite by the campers 12.have been searched by the customs officers/will be passed 13.had not been stolen by grave robbers 14.is being plagued by a teenage gang 15.will be paid compensation by the council

EXERCISE 3

1.are exposed to extreme cold 2.is provided with a pair of shoes by a private fund every year 3.was being vandalized by some youths 4.is being increased by 25 percent 5.was written by George Eliot 6.was sent special delivery 7.was loved by people across the globe 8.has been taken/will be brought 9.hadn't yet been received 10.has been loaded onto the plane 11.is watched by everyone 12.have been destroyed since the beginning of the riots 13.had been beaten by Smith three times before in the 100-metre race 14.hadn't been agreed to/hadn't been rejected 15.will have been collected/is drawn

EXERCISE 4

1.Is that dictionary being used? **2.**Which machines are being inspected today? **3.**How many species of monkey are kept here? **4.**Has our rubbish been collected? **5.**Who was interviewed by the manager yesterday? **6.**By whom were the applicants interviewed yesterday? (Who/whom were the applicants interviewed by yesterday?) **7.**What has been agreed upon? **8.**Is all the fruit going to be gathered today? **9.**What is going to be done? **10.**By whom is your translation work done? (Who/whom is your translation work done by?) **11.**Who was influenced by Sally at the meeting? **12.**By whom was Sally's decision influenced at the meeting? (Who/whom was Sally's decision influenced by at the meeting?) **13.**Are the windows cleaned regularly? **14.**How much wheat is produced annually in this region? **15.**Has the crossword been done yet?

EXERCISE 5

1."I wish that in one instant you could be told of my safe arrival, but... **2.**This sentence was written by Samuel Morse in a letter to his mother in 1811, when he was 20. **3.**No change **4.**No change (*Cümle passive yapılabilir ama anlam doğal olmaz.*) **5.**However, he was allowed to go to London to study art in 1811, after his work was praised by Gilbert Stuart. **6.**When Samuel returned in 1815, he found that Americans were not interested in buying paintings. **7.**He realized that very little money could be earned from painting portraits. **8.**Morse was inspired to invent the telegraph by a chance conversation while he... **9.**He was told by a fellow passenger about European experiments in electromagnetism. **10.**Morse remarked, "If the presence of electricity can be made visible in any part of the circuit, I see no reason why intelligence cannot be transmitted by electricity." **11.**No change **12.**No change **13.**Thus, years of work and study were required for him to perfect his device. **14.**His determination was greatly admired. **15.**He was given practical help by the industrialist Alfred Vail, the physicist Joseph Henry, and others. **16.**In 1837 a patent was applied for on The American Electromagnetic Telegraph. **17.**...for his invention but was met with failure there as at home. **18.**Finally, in 1843, $30,000 was appropriated by the United States Congress in order to build a line... **19.**In May 1844, the first message was flashed over this wire. **20.**No change **21.**Use was quickly found for the telegraph by newspapers, railroads, and businesses. **22.**After the Western Union had been founded in 1856, wires were soon strung from coast to coast. **23.**The problem had been worked on by other men of science, but Morse's invention was the basis of the land telegraph system. **24.**The code of dots and dashes used in sending messages is still known as Morse code, in honour of its inventor. **25.**When Morse died in 1872, on April 2, public memorials were held across the nation.

EXERCISE 6

1.For more than 4000 years, this sensuous cloth has been created by weavers from the strand of a mere worm and it has reigned supreme as the queen of fabrics. **2.**No change **3.**In the sixth century, according to legend, a supply of silkworms was brought back to the emperor Justinian by two monks. **4.**Silk cloth has been made into many items, such as clothing, tapestries, and accessories. **5.**Traditionally, part of a Chinese woman's marriage dowry was formed by silk items, such as bedcovers. **6.**Much-needed work is still provided by silk production in several poor but labour-rich countries. **7.**Silkworms are raised by more than 10 million farmers in China today. **8.**About half a million workers are employed by(in) silk fabric production. **9.**No change **10.**Silkworms are still fed by the Empress of Japan on the palace grounds each spring. **11.**Silk-making lessons are sponsored by the Queen of Thailand in her palace. **12.**Silk is even used for certain components of tennis-racket strings, fly fishing lines, parachutes, and bicycle tires. **13.**Silk has been used by surgeons to save lives, as wounds are easily stitched by the fine thread. **14.**A silk kite was used by Benjamin Franklin during his famous experiments with electricity. **15.**No change **16.**Silk fibres are triangular, and so light is reflected by them. **17.**A pearly sheen is built up by layers of protein, making silk a luxurious, sensuous fabric. **18.**Its feel, its look, and even its smell are rejoiced in by designers. **19.**"Bombyx mori", the most commonly cultivated silkworm, is raised domestically by farmers, but only where there are mulberry leaves. **20.**No change **21.**A tougher, rougher silk is produced by wild silkworms because they are more robust than their domesticated cousins. **22.**Silk is also produced in Japan... **23.**Though production techniques have been mechanized by the Japanese, many tasks are done by hand in other countries. **24.**In India, the whole family is involved in the craft of silk-making. **25.**An unceasing trade from East to West has always been encouraged by the West's hunger for silk. **26.**Two powerful civilizations –Rome and China – were linked by the silk trade route... **27.**Although silk is widely available today, mainly the rich and famous are adorned by silk gowns.

EXERCISE 7

1.will be awarded a scholarship this year/will be awarded to ten students this year 2.were handed a menu/was handed to us 3.was sent someone else's bill/was sent to him 4.are served to the passengers/are served light refreshments 5.is going to be sent to us/are going to be sent a catalogue 6.were provided for the victims of the earthquake/were provided (with) tents 7.will be told the decision/will be told to you 8.were sold burglar alarms/were sold to old people

EXERCISE 8

1.was reported/occurred/was covered/arrived/had already frozen(had already been frozen)/were rescued(have been rescued) 2.are mined/are found 3.has been rehearsed/will (is going to) be performed 4.was thought/disappointed 5.has been discovered/is being cut down/fear/will be made 6.fell/led/were made/were killed/died/had not been built(were not built) 7.were rescued/hit(had hit) 8.has been shown 9.was whispered/had whispered 10.is exposed 11.is held/starts/lasts/walk/run/is allowed/is referred (has been referred) 12.have just been given/have dialled 13.had been discarded(were discarded)/leaked/caused/has since been declared 14.Has...been told 15.Will (Can)...tell

EXERCISE 9

1.be encouraged 2.distinguish 3.have been repaired 4.speak/be translated 5.be sold 6.have been damaged(be damaged)/be seen 7.be worn 8.find/have been thrown 9.be made/be washed 10.be relied/have taken 11.receive 12.be learned/be picked 13.be sent 14.send(be sending) 15.be taken

EXERCISE 10

1.is locked 2.was locked 3.is situated 4.is creased 5.was blocked 6.wasn't interested 7.am exhausted 8.were worried 9.was dressed 10.is dented 11.was...crowded 12.isn't insured 13.was annoyed 14.is decorated/are all covered 15.are still damaged

EXERCISE 11

1.from 2.of 3.with 4.to 5.with/at(about) 6.from 7.of 8.to(with) 9.with 10.to 11.to 12.with 13.with 14.for 15.against 16.with 17.with 18.for 19.on 20.to/in (with)

EXERCISE 12

1.B 2.D 3.B 4.A 5.E 6.A 7.D 8.E 9.B 10.E 11.D 12.D 13.C 14.A 15.B 16.B 17.D 18.B 19.A 20.C 21.C 22.B 23.B 24.E 25.D

EXERCISE 13

1.will get lost 2.got delayed 3.get depressed 4.am getting concerned 5.gets confused 6.often get involved 7.was getting dressed 8.will get promoted 9.always gets encouraged 10.got damaged 11.gets embarrassed 12.got tired 13.will get better acquainted 14.are both getting excited 15.are getting divorced

EXERCISE 14

1.B 2.C 3.D 4.A 5.C 6.D 7.D 8.B 9.C 10.E 11.E 12.B 13.D 14.D 15.C

EXERCISE 15

1. couldn't have been saved/anyone 2.Nothing could be done 3.hasn't been opened/anyone 4.couldn't be deciphered/anyone/nothing could be found out 5.couldn't be dissuaded from handing in his resignation/any 6.Nothing should be left unattended 7.been told nothing/been told anything 8.Nothing can be achieved 9.hasn't been lived 10.Nothing has been done yet

EXERCISE 16

1.likes being given 2.want/to be pulled down 3.hate being cheated 4.expects/to be handed/are expected to hand 5.are not authorized to be signed/is authorized to sign company cheques 6.would prefer her to be accompanied 7.dislike being interrupted 8.need to be produced 9.is not permitted to be taken 10.asked the company to be considered

EXERCISE 17

1.is believed that the whale possesses/is believed to possess 2.was believed by people long ago that supernatural spirits controlled/were believed by people long ago to control 3.was understood that the two men had been helped/were understood to have been helped 4.is supposed that he has left/is supposed to have left 5.is assumed that he is living/is assumed to be living 6.was alleged that he had made/was alleged to have made 7.is estimated that he lost/is estimated to have lost 8.was observed that the firemen were having/were observed to be having 9.is assumed that the couple were arguing/are assumed to have been arguing 10.is reported that five thousand homes were destroyed/are reported to have been destroyed 11.is expected that the company will sell/is expected to sell 12.is acknowledged by critics that his latest book is/is acknowledged by critics to be 13.is said that he was/is said to have been 14.was known that he was/was known to be

EXERCISE 18

a) 1.was born 2.was 3.became 4.was spent 5.seldom saw 6.was brought 7.loved 8.gave (had given) 9.became 10.accompanied 11.had 12.was done 13.met 14.reasoned 15.be made 16.had anticipated 17.had permitted 18.were being built 19.decided 20.were made 21.became 22.led 23.was never defeated 24.was killed 25.was stabbed
b) 1.C 2.E 3.B

EXERCISE 19

a) 1.is generally acknowledged 2.were based (are based) 3.ventured (were venturing) 4.is believed 5.reached 6.were not nailed 7.were stitched 8.was made 9.decided 10.agreed 11.covered 12.supplied 13.was built 14.was shaped (had been shaped) 15.were drilled (had been drilled) 16.were used (had been used) 17.was brought (had been brought) 18.was made (had been made) 19.was named 20.was launched 21.gathered 22.travelled 23.set 24.came 25.was loaded 26.were sailing 27.had given (gave) 28.continued 29.arrived 30.had covered
b) 1.E 2.E 3.C

EXERCISE 20

a) 1.is 2.starts 3.is characterized 4.display 5.began 6.displayed 7.was 8.is 9.was known 10.decided 11.could be done 12.began 13.means (meant) 14.was done 15.was then working 16.completed 17.won 18.became 19.had previously been thought (was previously thought) 20.was granted 21.further developed 22.has frequently been attributed
b) 1.C 2.A 3.D

EXERCISE 21

a) 1.is situated 2.was built 3.was completed (had been completed) 4.became 5.were built 6.served 7.began 8.saw (had seen) 9.was outraged 10.was thrown 11.hired 12.had designed 13.built (had built) 14.were cleared 15.started (was started) 16.were involved 17.was completed (had been completed) 18.could accommodate 19.was completed 20.were renovated 21.had been damaged (were damaged) 22.were restored 23.is visited 24.are only admitted 25.serve
b) 1.D 2.B 3.C

EXERCISE 22

a) 1.have been 2.was devoted 3.won 4.was born 5.gave 6.managed 7.began 8.grew 9.visited 10.was given 11.preferred 12.was encouraged (had been encouraged) 13.believed 14.were accepted 15.awarded 16.marked 17.received 18.was even made 19.had been awarded 20.undertook 21.is considered 22.is now displayed 23.are depicted 24.had ever been painted
b) 1.E 2.A 3.D

UNIT 4

EXERCISE 1

1.brings/can play 2.brought/could play 3.had brought/could have played 4.give/won't resign 5.gave/wouldn't resign 6.had given/wouldn't have resigned 7.could have avoided/hadn't been driving 8.were/wouldn't be 9.wouldn't contribute/didn't consider 10.require/will contact 11.wouldn't be leaving (wouldn't leave)/liked 12.had found/wouldn't have suffered 13.would have to/were 14.had learnt/would have made 15.is/will leave

EXERCISE 2

1.don't like/won't invite/won't invite/don't like 2.died/wasn't taken to the hospital immediately/wasn't taken to the hospital immediately/died 3.didn't give/couldn't find/didn't give/couldn't find 4.aren't taking/is 5.was talking/wasn't able to understand 6.may (might) succeed/will be 7.am lying/is really hurting 8.told/swam 9.am trying/can afford 10.can't ring/don't know

EXERCISE 3

1.see/will ask 2.wouldn't have failed/had worked 3.wouldn't have had/had been driving 4.would make/weren't 5.would attend/didn't work (wasn't working) 6.had joined/wouldn't have got 7.were/wouldn't spend 8.doesn't improve/will have to 9.would like/had 10.would have enjoyed/had had 11.would like/had 12.hadn't resisted/might not have killed 13.hadn't chosen/would have been sitting/might have been injured 14.don't have/can do 15.were/would be

EXERCISE 4

1.C 2.A 3.A 4.B 5.C 6.D 7.C 8.A 9.E 10.A 11.B 12.B 13.E 14.D 15.D 16.A 17.B 18.E 19.C 20.D 21.A 22.D 23.C 24.E 25.A 26.E 27.B 28.C 29.A 30.E

EXERCISE 5

1.You will never get fit unless you exercise regularly. 2.Unless you know what you're talking about, you'd better keep quiet. 3.Unless you change your attitude, I'll stop being friends with you. 4.The angry mother warned her children that unless they ate their green beans, they wouldn't be getting any dessert. 5.She couldn't have got the lead role unless she had impressed the judges. 6.Don't interrupt me while I'm working unless it is absolutely necessary.

EXERCISE 6

1.She will take a postgraduate course at university even if she doesn't get a scholarship. 2.He didn't write to me, but even if he had, I wouldn't have made an effort to get in touch. 3.We have to pay the rent today even if it leaves us short of cash. 4.Even if they are unable to come to the party, we should still invite them. 5.They didn't offer him a company car, but even if they had, he would still have quit. 6.Even if you apologize a thousand times, he will never forgive you.

EXERCISE 7

1.If 2.unless 3.if 4.if 5.unless 6.if 7.Unless 8.if 9.unless 10.unless

EXERCISE 8

1.in case 2.in case 3.if 4.in case 5.If 6.If 7.In case 8.if 9.if 10.in case

EXERCISE 9

1.I wouldn't have to attend tomorrow's meeting if I'd attended the one last week. 2.If he wasn't so unpopular with his colleagues, he'd have been invited on the trip to Cappadocia. 3.If they'd treated the waste properly, the North Sea wouldn't be so heavily polluted now. 4.If you'd thought about your decision carefully, you wouldn't be regretting it now. 5.If he didn't make so many silly mistakes, he'd have been given the promotion he wanted. 6.If we'd taken the meat out of the freezer before leaving for work, we could have steak for dinner. 7.If my father hadn't worked so hard all his life, he wouldn't be able to afford a pleasant retirement now. 8.If he had any taste, he wouldn't have worn a yellow shirt and a purple tie to the interview. 9.If the buyer for our house hadn't changed his mind, we wouldn't still be living here. 10.If she'd let anyone discourage her, she wouldn't be successful now.

EXERCISE 10

1. You handed your project in late, and now the teacher is deducting five percent from your grade. 2.Elephants are an endangered species because so many of them have been killed for their ivory tusks. 3.He's not a bit reasonable like his father, so he caused the firm to become insolvent. 4.I didn't study hard for the exam, and now it seems very difficult to me. 5.You are reprimanding (reprimand) your daughter for her faults all the time, so she didn't develop (hasn't developed) a close relationship with you. 6.Local people campaigned for two years, and now cyclists are able to use this separate cycle path. 7.The winter snow hasn't thawed completely, so we can't take a different route down into the valley. 8.You didn't allow your sister to use your computer, and now she's sulking in her room. 9.Because they gave him encouragement and opportunities, their son made rapid progress. 10.We can't take a walk along the coast because the wind is blowing very strongly.

EXERCISE 11

1.Were I him, I wouldn't spend so much on one thing. 2.Were the weather not so cold today, we would spend the day outside. 3.Had the skiers not ignored the clearly posted avalanche warning signs, seven members of the group would still be alive. 4.Were it not really important for him, I wouldn't swap shifts with Jamie. 5.Were the railway authorities to improve the conditions on long distance trains, more people would travel on them. 6.Should you not follow your doctor's orders, you may face unpleasant side effects. 7.Were they more interested in their children's achievements, the children would try harder. 8.Should you want any alterations to the advertisement, please contact us before the end of the week. 9.Had the ancestors of the two nations not fought, there wouldn't be such passionate hostility today between the Turks and the Greeks. 10.Had the boy scouts been given proper supervision, the accident wouldn't have happened. 11.Were he to take his work more seriously, his staff might do the same. 12.Had I known that you were in the hospital last week, I would have visited you.

EXERCISE 12

1.would be 2.would have hit 3.would visit 4.hadn't won 5.would have completed/wouldn't be running 6.would have gone/didn't have 7.don't make 8.hadn't been bombed 9.would have refused 10.finish/can leave 11.must be/wouldn't attract (wouldn't be attracting) 12.wouldn't be/had been defeated 13.were led/would have 14.wouldn't be considering (wouldn't consider) 15.could have played 16.Had...known/wouldn't have offered 17.(Should...need
18.would...do/broke

EXERCISE 13

1.could have been/would have really enjoyed 2.weren't 3.hadn't taken (wouldn't take) 4.would stop 5.were/would end 6.were (was) sitting(was sitting)/drinking/watching 7.had telephoned 8.had brought 9.would stop/would...like/pulled 10.hadn't interrupted (hadn't been interrupting) 11.could have seen 12.had 13.hadn't rejected 14.didn't contain 15.were/could be 16.were (was) coming 17.were set (had been set) 18.would stop

EXERCISE 14

1.are baking 2.will be (is going to be) 3.had happened (has happened) 4.is going to snow 5.were snowing 6.had been hit 7.didn't believe 8.were/had (have) 9.were 10.had climbed 11.did (has done/had done) 12.are 13.had been punched 14.had marched (had been marching) 15.will not have completed 16.had been chosen

UNIT 5

EXERCISE 1

1.what the purpose of his visit is 2.where I left my keys 3.how long you have been learning English 4.how she knows my address 5.Why they chose him as the new chairman 6.What they are talking about 7.what can be done in this situation 8.what you can do in this situation 9.how many people have come to the party so far 10.Who helped him to escape from jail 11.who she went on holiday with 12.when we will be able to pick up our tickets 13. whom the police interviewed about the incident 14.whose signature this is 15.where the customer file could be 16.how he copes with so many children in the class 17.how long this has been going on 18.how long it took her to knit this cardigan 19.When they will move into their new house 20.whose jacket you are wearing

EXERCISE 2

2.How much deposit do they require?/how much deposit they require 3.How long is the longest ski run?/how long the longest ski run is 4.What is temperature measured with?/what temperature is measured with 5.How much was raised at the school fund-raiser?/How much was raised at the school fund-raiser 6.How often does Alice come to the office?/how often Alice comes to the office 7.How did you get my phone number?/how you got my phone number 8.Where did they suddenly run off to?/where they suddenly ran off to 9.How long did their holiday last?/how long their holiday lasted 10.Who is the man standing behind our literature teacher?/who the man standing behind our literature teacher is 11.Whose father is the man talking to the teacher?/whose father the man talking to the teacher is 12.Whom(Who) did she go to the party with?/whom (who) she went to the party with 13.What are the foreign representatives going to do after the meeting?/what the foreign representatives are going to do after the meeting 14.When is their golden wedding anniversary party?/when their golden wedding anniversary party is 15.Which sweater did she end up buying?/which sweater she ended up buying 16.How many people does she have to look after apart from her son?/how many people she has to look after apart from her son 17.How tall is that building?/how tall that building is 18.By whom was "King Lear" written? (Who/Whom was "King Lear" written by?)/whom (who) "King Lear" was written by 19.Which one is the best of all?/which one is the best of all 20.Whose fault was it that the project wasn't prepared in time?/whose fault it was that the project wasn't prepared in time

EXERCISE 3

1.Whether (or not) they can explore the whole universe someday (or not) 2.whether (or not) he is enjoying his new job (or not) 3.if (whether) the shop can deliver the sofa by Friday (or not) 4.if (whether) it gets very cold there in the winter (or not) 5.Whether (or not) they are going to accept the offer on the house (or not) 6.if (whether) they were given enough time to complete the project (or not) 7.Whether (or not) he got the promotion (or not) 8.whether (or not) they should apply a long time in advance (or not) 9.whether (or not) he is going to request a transfer (or not) 10.Whether (or not) she spoke to the manager today (or not)

EXERCISE 4

1.what they were doing in the warehouse 2.if (whether) the invitations have been sent out yet 3.which hospital they have taken the injured boy to 4.How many children the school has in each class 5.Why he left the company 6.if (whether) the film version of the book will be successful 7.Whether (or not) he has made up his mind about his major at university 8.who/whom Veronica married 9.if (whether) Sarah was at work today 10.What they were talking about 11.which car they bought in the end 12.if (whether) he has a valid excuse for not coming to work yesterday 13.where she picked up such silly ideas 14.if (whether) this could be the end of their relationship 15.How much money Richard has made with his new business

EXERCISE 5

1.How 2.What 3.How much 4.What on earth (What in the world) 5.How 6.What 7.How much 8.When on earth (When in the world) 9.How on earth (How in the world) 10.How 11.Who on earth (Who in the world) 12.Where on earth (Where in the world) 13.What 14.Why on earth (Why in the world) 15.How much

EXERCISE 6

1.whoever 2.whomever (whoever) 3.whichever 4.whatever 5.Whoever 6.whichever 7.however 8.whenever 9.wherever 10.whenever 11.wherever 12.whichever 13.Whomever (Whoever) 14.However 15.Whatever

EXERCISE 7

1.E 2.A 3.A 4.D 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.E 9.A 10.C

EXERCISE 8

1.(that) she had got his letter just as she was getting (had been getting) ready to phone him 2.he didn't have a clue what he was talking about 3.she was bored and there was nothing on TV 4.(that) future generations must find alternatives to fossil fuels 5.he had stayed in Saudi Arabia for three years, so he could speak Arabic fluently 6.the incident hasn't been reported properly by the newspapers 7.she had left Turkey two years before 8.she had paid a fortune for that blouse and it had faded after just one wash 9.she had forgotten to pick up his suit from the dry-cleaner's 10.(that) she is having a very enjoyable time there 11.(that) he might be a bit late for the meeting the next day 12.(that) we had to (must/would have to) start right away if we wanted to complete our term papers in time 13.they would probably go to the beach this week 14.(that) she was going to help her mother that night 15.(that) it must be very difficult to live in a cold climate 16.he wanted to view the house for sale in Castle Road 17.they expected that house to sell very quickly 18.in that case, he had to (would have to/must) view it that day if that was possible 19.he could view it the following day because the owner would have brought them the keys by then 20.he would meet him outside the property with the keys at 9 a.m. if that was convenient for him

EXERCISE 9

1.if/whether I had seen my teacher the day before 2.if/whether she might use our telephone 3.if/whether it was raining (had been raining) heavily when she had left for work 4.how many rolls I would like 5.if/whether he had found the book he had been looking for 6.who is responsible for organizing the meeting 7.if/whether she had a good recipe for chocolate cake 8.how long Mrs. Evans had been waiting for a reply 9.who the woman standing behind me was 10.when I had last checked the oil in my car 11.why his wife had abandoned him 12.if/whether you are experiencing any pain 13.if/whether he could tell him how much it cost 14.which charities are helping with the relief effort 15.how much longer they were going to produce cars at a loss

EXERCISE 10

1.to wait there until I came back 2.to wash his hands before he sat at the table 3.to put their toys away after they had finished playing with them 4.not to accept the job if I considered it to be unprofitable 5.not to make too much noise while the baby was sleeping 6.to take good care of myself while I was away 7.to find myself a better job 8.to wear sunglasses if the sun was really strong 9.not to leave with the rest of the class/to stay behind 10.not to worry/(to) be happy 11.to look in his rear view mirror before pulling out 12. to put all our litter in the bins 13.not to worry about making grammar mistakes during open discussions 14.not to expect drivers to stop at pedestrian crossings in Rome 15.to empty the contents into a cup, (to) add water, and (to) stir well

EXERCISE 11

1.shouted/to stop talking/said that we had to show some respect for our fellow classmates 2.asked/if (whether) I could post that letter/he wanted her to receive it by the weekend 3.told/that they would provide some drawing materials/(that) it was better to take our own 4.told/(that) the queue was too long/they would have sold out of tickets before we got to the counter 5.told/not to look up lots of words/(to) try to guess the meaning from the context 6.asked/why she thought his plant was dying/if (whether) it needed more water 7.told/(that) my hair looked lovely/asked/where I had got it done 8.warned/not to walk about after dark/it was dangerous around the city 9.told/to be quiet/asked/what they were talking about anyway 10.told/not to stick their fingers in the cages/the birds sometimes pecked people's fingers 11.told/(that) he didn't have enough cash with him/asked/if (whether) they accepted credit cards 12.told/not to withdraw too much money from our bank account/we wouldn't be paid for another couple of weeks 13.asked/if (whether) I was sure my information was accurate/said/she had never heard of such nonsense 14.asked/what he thought the problem with the car was/if (whether) it needed a service 15.said/that pen wasn't hers/that she thought it was Alice's

EXERCISE 12 (*note: "neither" yerine "nor" da kullanabilirsiniz.*)

1.neither is 2.neither was 3.hadn't either 4.so have 5.does too 6.neither did 7.hasn't either 8.so would 9.has either 10.so should 11.do too 12.so does 13.didn't either 14.neither must 15.may too 16.won't either 17.neither could 18.neither is 19.can too 20.so should

EXERCISE 13

1.I think so 2.I'm afraid not 3.I hope not 4.I'm afraid so 5.I expect not (I don't expect so) 6.It appears so 7.I think so 8.I expect so 9.I suppose so 10.I don't think so 11.I'm afraid so 12.It doesn't appear so 13.It seems so 14.I think so 15.I'm afraid not

EXERCISE 14

1.doesn't it 2.will you 3.shall we 4.have you 5.do they 6.haven't you 7.do they 8.mustn't there 9.mustn't it 10.can you (*or* would they) 11.can she 12.must you 13.did they 14.was it 15.didn't there 16.wasn't she 17.does she 18.have they 19.will you 20.wouldn't he

EXERCISE 15

1.C 2.B 3.E 4.D 5.D 6.E 7.B 8.A 9.D 10.D

UNIT 6

EXERCISE 1 (sample answers)

1.Buying second-hand clothes 2.Working night shifts 3.Crawling 4.Trying to change her mind 5.Learning about different cultures 6.Reading in dim light

EXERCISE 2 (*sample answers*)

a) 1.sitting outside in the sun reading a book 2.maintaining education standards at a high level 3.having to learn to live without much peace and quiet 4.learning the language and culture
b) 5.learning to think in English rather than in their own language 6.learning to play several musical instruments 7.preserving traditional Turkish culture against American cultural influence 8.never really having any privacy

EXERCISE 3

1.of/selling 2.about/charging 3.with/improving 4.to/hunting 5.from/investing 6.of/being 7.of/having/on/going 8.on/wearing 9.against (about)/skiing 10.to/using 11.to/closing 12.about/leaving/on/packing 13.about/looking 14.in/meditating 15.to/seeing 16.about/not participating 17.on (upon)/demonstrating 18.to/helping 19.from/entering 20.about/not being 21.for/rescuing 22.for/committing 23.from/attempting 24.from/completing 25.from/making

EXERCISE 4

1.of/coming 2.to/flying 3.about/travelling 4.of/flying 5.to/cooking 6.with/listening 7.from (than)/taking 8.in (about)/helping 9.of/making 10.of/being 11.for (to)/cultivating 12.for/studying 13.for/convincing 14.for/showing 15.at/speaking 16.about/picking 17.about/shouting 18.about/working/about/losing 19.about/visiting 20.for/monitoring 21.about (for)/not sending/at/dancing 22.of/neglecting/to/allowing 23.from/cycling 24.of/saving 25.of/snoring

EXERCISE 5

1.of/moving 2.of/speaking 3.of/watching 4.of/parking 5.for/shouting 6.of/collapsing 7.to/working/of/providing 8.for/giving 9.for/opening/of/working 10.of/spending 11.of/offering 12.for/growing 13.of/having 14.in/getting 15.of/catching

EXERCISE 6

1.By eating some fruit 2.By gliding on currents of air and resting from time to time 3.By not spending anything on luxury items 4.By throwing him a rope from a helicopter 5.By burying itself in the sand

EXERCISE 7

1.Try to do this without looking up any words in the dictionary 2.You shouldn't ski in sunny weather without wearing sunglasses 3.He lied to his friends without thinking of the consequences 4.The doctor worked 15 hours without taking a break 5.My brother rides his bike without holding onto the handlebars

EXERCISE 8

1.rehearsing 2.with her homework 3.with their shopping 4.with the restorations 5.showing

EXERCISE 9

1.to/being treated/of/putting 2.from/taking 3.being given (having been given) 4.being hit 5.being told 6.being promoted (having been promoted) 7.of/having been involved (being involved)/stealing 8.in/organizing 9.about/not being paid (not having been paid) 10.of/inviting (having invited) 11.being read 12.being (having been) encouraged 13.being exposed 14.of/running 15.on/being transferred 16.of/transferring 17.of/letting 18.having been trained 19.gazing 20.putting/of/saving 21.selling 22.being involved (having been involved) 23.changing 24.about/not being invited (not having been invited)/to/being lied (having been lied) 25.of/lifting

EXERCISE 10

1.was a great surprise for him to be picked for the national team 2.will be wonderful to have a few days off next week 3.is unwise to get into the habit of borrowing money 4.can do more harm than good to overexert yourself when exercising 5.takes time and effort to produce something worthwhile

EXERCISE 11

1.for you to have a full medical check-up 2.of him to go fishing on the lake in thick fog 3.for you to buy holiday insurance for your trip to Egypt 4.for her to use a computer to correspond with her brother in Australia 5.of me to lie in the sun for an hour without any protection 6.of the director to reprimand the manager in front of all the staff 7.for the weather to be awful in May 8.of him not to inform anyone about where he was going mountain-climbing on his own 9.of her not to offer to help us 10.for them to receive death threats

EXERCISE 12 *(sample answers)*

1.is to write, play and record music 2.should be to help those who need help as much as I can, and to treat others always with respect 3.is to obtain a doctorate degree and teach English and American literature 4.not to do very much at all but relax 5.to help his patients as much and in as humane a way as he/she can 6.is to acquire good study and work habits and to try and do the best that I can

EXERCISE 13

1.to do 2.doing 3.to do 4.to do 5.doing 6.doing 7.to do 8.doing 9.doing 10.doing 11.doing 12.to do 13.to do 14.to do 15.to do 16.doing 17.doing 18.doing 19.to do 20.to do 21.doing 22.doing 23.to do 24.to do 25.doing 26.doing 27.to do 28.to do 29.doing 30.to do 31.to do 32.to do 33.doing 34.to do 35.to do 36.doing 37.to do 38.doing 39.to do 40.doing 41.to do 42.to do 43.to do 44.to do 45.doing 46.to do 47.to do 48.doing 49.to do 50.to do

EXERCISE 14

1.writing/neglecting 2.to get/concentrating 3.hiring/to meet 4.to phone/to tell 5.stopping/to be 6.to borrow/to bring 7.leaving/to think 8.running/expanding/adding 9.to tell/to lie 10.missing/to be 11.talking/to be 12.to attend 13.holding/to design 14.to assign 15.knowing/consulting (having consulted) 16.writing/to finish 17.being/to do/do 18.giving 19.not to understand 20.having/taking/breaking 21.talking 22.being 23.having/(in) finding/going 24.wondering 25.asking/writing

EXERCISE 15

1.drinking/to drink 2.to start/to borrow 3.borrowing/to get 4.not to enroll 5.to post/to mail 6.meeting (having met) 7.rolling 8.putting 9.to stop/worrying/try (to try)/to forget 10.feeling 11.picking 12.to continue/writing (to write) 13.to pour/walking (to walk) 14.to inform 15.speaking (to speak)/to listen 16.complaining 17.washing (to be washed) 18.to inform 19.to qualify (qualifying) 20.camping/staying 21.to wait 22.rejecting/accepting 23.hurting (to hurt) 24.getting/commuting 25.to eat 26.receiving/writing 27.to upset/to apologize 28.worrying (to worry)/getting/to check

EXERCISE 16

1.to hear about the rent their landlady was asking for 2.to be told that he had to work in another city 3.to discover that their house had been broken into 4.to leave on a business trip next week 5.to find out that he had been found innocent of the charge 6.not to be injured in the accident 7.to get his wallet back intact 8.to see how quickly he recovered 9.not to let his sarcastic remarks hurt her 10.to be chosen as the best performing department

EXERCISE 17

1.to be listening 2.to have been opened 3.to have had 4.to have 5.to have been spying 6.to help/to be doing 7.to be sounding (to sound/to have sounded)/to be called 8.to be (to have been) given/to have accomplished 9.to have been working (to have worked) 10.to have lost/to have found

EXERCISE 18

1.to look (for looking) 2.for the spelling 3.to look 4.to let 5.for some fresh air 6.for essential company calls/to make (for making) 7.to call 8.to connect (for connecting) 9.to find 10.for making 11.for guests 12.to keep (for keeping)

EXERCISE 19

1.is too ridiculous for anyone to believe 2.are too poor to feed themselves 3.isn't strong enough to get over this shock easily 4.was too weak to beat his opponent 5.is reliable enough for me to share my secrets with 6.is mature enough to be left to look after himself 7.was too noisy for me to concentrate on my work 8.isn't clean enough for us to drink 9.doesn't get a high enough salary to be able to afford a winter holiday 10.is too complicated for anyone to understand

EXERCISE 20

1.aren't strong enough 2.is too shallow 3.is too short 4.isn't simple enough 5.isn't loud (strong) enough 6.is too shy (timid)

EXERCISE 21

1.happen 2.take/land (taking/landing) 3.waiting 4.walking 5.leaving (to leave) 6.fighting 7.looking 8.putting (to put) 9.staring 10.baking 11.tremble (trembling) 12.roar/strike (roaring/striking) 13.trying/tunneling 14.honking (honk)/singing/trotting 15.lying 16.crawling (crawl)

EXERCISE 22

1.your brother to be older 2.the army to have no power over the government 3.our expenses this month to be above our income 4.is estimated to be worth over £10,000 5.to have harmful side-effects 6.him to be not guilty of the charge 7.him to be the manager 8.her to have too little work experience 9.to have a serious design flaw 10.hunting with dogs to be barbaric and inhumane

EXERCISE 23

1.feel 2.examined 3.to stay 4.straightened 5.look 6.made 7.design/to produce 8.polished 9.to wait 10.to look 11.burnt 12.to do 13.checked 14.broken 15.keep

EXERCISE 24

1.B 2.E 3.C 4.A 5.A 6.E 7.E 8.A 9.C 10.B 11.C 12.E 13.B 14.E 15.D 16.A 17.B 18.E 19.A 20.C

UNIT 7

EXERCISE 1

1.B 2.A 3.A 4.B 5.A 6.B 7.A 8.A 9.B 10.B 11.A 12.B 13.A 14.A 15.A 16.A 17.B 18.A 19.B 20.B 21.A 22.A 23.A 24.B 25.A

EXERCISE 2

1.happy 2.happily 3.angry 4.quickly 5.really/hard/rapidly/changing 6.badly/organized 7.nearly/extremely/excited 8.fluently/good 9.unwell/well 10.good/well 11.hard/hard 12.punctual/late 13.punctually/late 14.awful/hardly 15.good/lately/eager 16.eagerly 17.suspicious/immediately 18.immediate 19.hot/vigorous 20.quickly/vigorously 21.violent/violently 22.incredibly/quickly 23.incredible 24.incredibly/slow/late 25.considerably/polluted/recent 26.considerable 27.reasonable 28.reasonably/cheap 29.new/recently/cheaply 30.newly/bought 31.high/inevitable 32.highly/intelligent 33.deliberate/accidentally 34.quickly/present 35.good/well/balanced

EXERCISE 3

1.E 2.C 3.A 4.C 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.A 9.E 10.A 11.B 12.E 13.C 14.C 15.E 16.E 17.D 18.B 19.A 20.D 21.B 22.E 23.B 24.B 25.C

EXERCISE 4

a) 1.b 2.f 3.d 4.h 5.a 6.c 7.j 8.e 9.g 10.i
b) 1.D 2.B 3.A 4.A 5.E

EXERCISE 5

a) 1.e 2.h 3.a 4.j 5.d 6.c 7.b 8.f 9.i 10.g
b) 1.C 2.D 3.A 4.B 5.C

EXERCISE 6

a) 1.d 2.h 3.a 4.g 5.b 6.l 7.c 8.m 9.e 10.o 11.i 12.j 13.n 14.f 15.k
b) 1.C 2.A 3.E 4.B 5.E 6.D 7.B 8.C 9.E 10.C

EXERCISE 7

1.B 2.D 3.C 4.A 5.E 6.E 7.A 8.C 9.B 10.A 11.C 12.E 13.B 14.D 15.C 16.A 17.C 18.A 19.A 20.D

EXERCISE 8

1.B 2.D 3.A 4.B 5.D 6.C 7.A 8.B 9.E 10.A 11.C 12.E 13.C 14.E 15.B 16.C 17.E 18.A 19.B 20.A

EXERCISE 9

1.so foggy that all the flights had to be cancelled 2.playing their music so loudly that I had to ask them to turn it down 3.such an ambitious person that she'll do whatever is needed to succeed 4.such terrible news that we didn't know how to break it to our parents 5.so hard to persuade me that I had no choice but to accept what they wanted 6.such great demand that we had to wait in line for more than three hours to get our tickets

EXERCISE 10

a) 1.It was such a long film that I had to leave the cinema before it finished 2.It's such a delicious dessert that I think I'll order another helping 3.She earns such a lot of money that she doesn't know how to spend it 4.Such a lot of people are unemployed that it's becoming harder and harder to find a proper job 5.We were given such a little time on the exam that I didn't even get a look at the last two questions

b) 1.There were so few members that the meeting could not be held 2.So many students are taking the university exam that it's becoming increasingly important to be well-prepared for it 3.The trip was so badly organized that I returned home rather tense instead of being relaxed 4.Her house is so far from the station that I'm afraid we'll have to take a taxi 5.I waited for him in the cafe for so long that I was furious when he never came

EXERCISE 11

1.more crowded 2.more often 3.easier 4.more easily 5.more difficult 6.worse 7.worse 8.better 9.better 10.farther (further) 11.further 12.Less/more 13.more quietly 14.quieter 15.earlier

EXERCISE 12

1.later 2.harder 3.better/worse 4.elder 5.older 6.younger 7.cheaply 8.lately 9.practical 10.nearly/better 11.further 12.newer/better 13.newly/good 14.simpler/confused 15.simply/helpful

EXERCISE 13

1.heavier and heavier 2.more and more unbearable 3.worse and worse 4.bigger and bigger 5.easier and easier 6.more and more crowded 7.less and less 8.more and more complicated 9.More and more 10.more and more

EXERCISE 14

1.The more I got to know him, the more interested I became in his ideas 2.The further I carried the box, the heavier it seemed to become 3.The more he worried about his problem, the less capable he became of coping with it 4.The deeper they went into the forest, the more frightened they felt 5.The more money we save now, the more we'll have to spend on our summer holiday 6.The bigger the waves got, the more pleasure we derived from surfing 7.The harder we work, the faster our business will expand 8.The more students we get to enrol in our courses, the more teachers will be required

EXERCISE 15

1.didn't work as much as I wanted them to 2.take us as long to get home as it did last night 3.use to do such a large volume of business as they are doing now 4.didn't offer him such a high wage as (as high a wage as) he had expected 5.use to have such a big house as (as big a house as) they do now 6.wasn't as enthusiastic about the play as tonight's audience is

EXERCISE 16

1.three times as big as this book 2.was half as big as the new stadium is/is twice as big as the old stadium was 3.twice as far as I walked yesterday/half as far as I usually do 4.ten times as much money on the curtains for her new house as Mary did 5. twice as much clothing as a normal washing machine/half as much clothing as the new Dyson does 6.three times as big as the kitchen

EXERCISE 17

1.distance/as/longer/than/heavier 2.large 3.price/less 4.badly 5.many 6.later 7.as/dangerous/as 8.a lot/heavier/usually 9.such/eagerly/studying/as 10.much/better/than 11.as/far/as 12.often/little 13.so/well/dressed/that 14.such/high/that/earlier/expected 15.such/low 16.such a/as/many/as 17.so/heavily/that 18.hardly/such/irritating 19.well/few 20.so/upset/so/sarcastically

EXERCISE 18

1.wisest 2.cheaper 3.badly/worse 4.oldest 5.latter/healthier/former 6.the most boring 7.such/boring/as 8.so/remarkable/hard/the best 9.such/as 10.the least/depressed 11.fewer/so/awful 12.fewest 13.fewer/than/best 14.latest 15.less 16.least 17.last 18.as/well/as/fewer 19.so/frightened/as 20.least

EXERCISE 19

1.like 2.As 3.as 4.As 5.such as (like) 6.such as (like)/as 7.like 8.as/like 9.as 10.as 11.like 12.like 13.such as (like) 14.as 15.like

EXERCISE 20

1.E 2.D 3.C 4.B 5.A 6.B 7.C 8.A 9.C 10.C 11.D 12.E 13.B 14.A 15.E 16.C 17.D 18.E 19.B 20.B

UNIT 8

EXERCISE 1

1.I want to see the person who/that deals with customer complaints 2.I can't think of a remedy which/that will soothe your nerves 3.The reporter who/that had been given an assignment in a trouble spot in Africa was reluctant to go 4.She couldn't pick the apples which/that were beyond reach 5.The church which/that stands on top of the hill is visible from miles around 6.I'm sure I've met the lady who/that is getting out of that car over there somewhere before 7.I dislike people who/that undermine the work of others 8.Why did you buy a car which/that is older than your previous one

EXERCISE 2

1.I wonder what happened to the child who/whom/that/– a cyclist ran over in the park this morning 2.Some of the guests who/whom/that/– we'd invited to the party didn't turn up 3.The epidemic which/that/– they have been trying to bring under control for months has spread all over the area 4.I wrote to the French couple who/whom/that/– I met on holiday 5.The house which/that/– we were hoping to buy is no longer for sale 6.The film which/that/– I didn't let my son watch was not suitable for children 7.Have you met the person who/whom/that/– they appointed to head of the department? 8.I don't like the music which/that/– our neighbours play very loudly all day long

EXERCISE 3

1.The picture in which Sally was very interested had already been sold (which/that/– Sally was very interested in...) 2.I want to introduce you to the woman with whom I'm thinking of doing business (who/whom/that/– I'm thinking of doing business with) 3.The candidate for whom I voted was elected (who/whom/that/– I voted for...) 4.The theory on which he based his argument didn't seem very sound (which/that/– he based his argument on...) 5.The woman for whom this dress was designed was extremely wealthy (who/whom/that/– this dress was designed for...) 6.The waitress at whom the manager shouted is always getting in trouble (who/whom/that/– the manager shouted at...) 7.The illness from which our boss is suffering seems to be very serious (which/that/– our boss is suffering from...) 8.The period from which this church dates was marked by conflict between Vikings and Christians (which/that/– this church dates from...)

EXERCISE 4

1.This is the man in whose car I took you to the hospital (whose car...in) 2.You should have apologized to the woman on whose foot you stepped while dancing (whose foot you stepped on...) 3.A company whose financial backing isn't secure is likely to suffer in the current economic climate 4.He is the author whose work I most admire 5.These are the birds whose habitat is threatened by the development of the new shopping centre 6.Do you know if this is the hotel whose swimming pool is open to non-guests 7.What's the name of the mythological figure whose touch turned things to gold 8.The candidate to whose ideas I am strongly opposed won by a small margin (whose ideas I am strongly opposed to...)

EXERCISE 5

1.This is the hall where/in which the conference will be held (which/that/– the conference will be held in) 2.Is that a photograph of the church where/in which you got married (which/that/– you got married in) 3.I can't remember the name of it, but we went to that area where/in which the early Christians dug underground cities (which/that/– the early Christians dug underground cities in) 4.This is the very spot where/on which a big explosion occurred yesterday (which/that/– a big explosion occurred on yesterday) 5.I know a small restaurant where/in which you can have a nice dinner enjoying the magnificent Bosphorus view (which/that/– you can have a nice dinner in...) 6.Istanbul is a city where/in which you can meet people from all over Turkey (which/that/– you can meet people from all over Turkey in)

EXERCISE 6

1.1980 is the year when/in which/that/– the last military coup in Turkey took place 2.They haven't yet fixed the date when/on which/that/– they'll get married 3.I forgot the time when/at which/that/– her plane would land 4.6th August 1945 is the date when/on which/that/– an atomic bomb was dropped on Hiroshima 5.Half past four is the hour when/at which/that/– the caretaker always collects the rubbish 6.11th September 2001 is the date when/on which/that/– terrorists destroyed the World Trade Center

EXERCISE 7

1.C 2.B 3.D 4.C 5.E 6.C 7.A 8.A 9.C 10.D 11.E 12.D 13.B 14.C 15.A 16.C 17.A 18.C 19.A 20.A

EXERCISE 8

1.B 2.D 3.D 4.D 5.D 6.E 7.D 8.A 9.C 10.A 11.D 12.D 13.A 14.B 15.A 16.C 17.D 18.B 19.A 20.C

EXERCISE 9

1...on Friday evening, when/on which we'll all be at Tony's.... 2... 6 a.m., when/at which I have to wake up... 3...on December 5, 1791, by which time he had composed... 4...from Monday to Wednesday, during which time I did... 5...on Valentine's Day, when/on which they thought it'd be...

EXERCISE 10

1,...in England, one of which will be finding accommodation 2.Yaşar Kemal, most of whose books have been translated into many languages, is one of... 3...two jumpers, neither of which really suited him 4....about £1,000, nearly all of which he then gambled away again 5....two assistant managers, both of whom are efficient in their work 6... a book on strategy, some of whose chapters were extremely boring (a book on strategy, some chapters of which were extremely boring)

EXERCISE 11

1.He is rather bad-tempered, which makes him a difficult person to work with 2.He broke two glasses while he was washing up, which was very careless of him 3.I'm having a few days off next week, which I'm really looking forward to 4.He hasn't been eating much lately, which I am really concerned about 5.He didn't offer to help his parents, which was a little selfish of him 6.She handed in her resignation after her quarrel with the manager, which didn't surprise me at all

EXERCISE 12

1.D 2.B 3.E 4.A 5.C 6.C 7.D 8.B 9.B 10.A 11.C 12.E 13.C 14.B 15.E 16.A 17.B 18.D 19.D 20.B 21.A 22.E 23.B 24.E 25.B 26.A 27.D 28.D 29.D 30.E

EXERCISE 13

1.The woman sitting at the corner table seems... 2.The students wanting to postpone the exam were... 3.Only those having their identity cards with them will be... 4."Roots", written by Alex Haley, is... 5.Neil Armstrong was the first man to walk on the moon 6.The fence surrounding their house is not so high 7.The children, very excited about going on holiday, helped... 8.Mrs. Smith, our next door neighbour, is very much interested in... 9....pictures on TV showing the pieces of the comet... 10.Mr. Jacobs will be the one in charge of the office during... 11.She, once a famous star, is now... 12.I have a lot of letters to write 13,..,children, not knowing the danger, play in sewage waters 14.His first book, published in 1975, didn't get... 15....a house overlooking the sea rather than a large one 16.Students not interested in grammar can prepare... 17.relieved to get further news concerning the accident 18.The villagers, expecting a good harvest, were all distressed... 19.The twins, wearing identical bright red jackets, really stood out... 20....to find someone to look after our dog

EXERCISE 14

1.D 2.C 3.C 4.E 5.C 6.E 7.B 8.B 9.C 10.E 11.C 12.B 13.A 14.A 15.D 16.B 17.D 18.C 19.C 20.D 21.E 22.A 23.B 24.B 25.C 26.E 27.D 28.E 29.B 30.E 31.D 32.D 33.B 34.C 35.E 36.A 37.D 38.A 39.C 40.D

EXERCISE 15

FRANZ KAFKA

1.– 2.which/that 3.– 4.who 5.– 6.where 7.which 8.where 9.where 10.when 11.whose 12.where 13.– 14.– 15.which 16.which/that 17.which 18.– 19.which

ANTIOCH

1.which 2.which 3.– 4.whose 5.which 6.which 7.– 8.which/that 9.where 10.which/that 11.who 12.which/that 13.which 14.which/that 15.where

WORLDWIDE FAME with ONE BOOK

1.who 2.which 3.who 4.who 5.which/that/– 6.when/that/– 7.which/that 8.– 9.– 10.who 11.– 12.which/that 13.which 14.which 15.which

EXERCISE 16

1.A 2.A 3.E 4.D 5.C 6.D 7.E 8.A 9.C 10.B 11.E 12.B 13.C 14.D 15.E 16.A 17.A 18.D 19.B 20.E

UNIT 9

EXERCISE 1

1.Pearls form in oysters 2.Puppies like to sleep in baskets 3.Balls are more popular with boys than they are with girls 4.Obstinate and slow, asses are symbols of stubborn stupidity 5.Devices operated by electricity or gas and found in homes are called home appliances 6.Dentists work in surgeries 7.Gases can be poisonous 8.Dresses made by designers are usually very expensive 9.Factories shouldn't be located near residential areas 10.Oranges are rich sources of vitamins

EXERCISE 2

1.ashes 2.faces 3.flashes 4.catches 5.trays 6.pies 7.glories 8.classes 9.branches 10.voices 11.suffixes 12.prizes 13.edges 14.combs 15.talks 16.speeches 17.taxes 18.taxis 19.spices 20.spies

EXERCISE 3

1.selves 2.phenomena 3.children 4.policemen 5.deer 6.geese 7.roofs 8.tattoos 9.feet 10.fish 11.beliefs 12.leaves 13.wolves 14.coats 15.cows 16.pianos 17.boots 18.housewives 19.cities 20.oases

EXERCISE 4

1.letters/postcards/brochures/packages/– 2.–/–/shirts/– 3.–/things/cookbooks/booklets/advertisements/magazines/works 4.–/teachers/classrooms/–/computers/books 5.–/patrolmen/boxes/guns/grenades/landmines 6.jokes/stories/tricks/– 7.lakes/hills/valleys/– 8.children/storms/–/– 9.–/essentials/–/–/luxuries/televisions/cars/holidays/– 10.areas/nations/–/cities/cars/people 11.screws/nails/– 12.–/grapes/peaches/apricots/plums/strawberries

EXERCISE 5

1.cheeses/varieties 2.–/–/slices/– 3.times/noises 4.–/– 5.works 6.– 7.papers 8.–/lambs 9.–/–/– 10.chickens/eggs 11.– 12.–/coffees 13.–/cities 14.–/–/materials 15.–

EXERCISE 6

1.the bottom of the stairs 2.today's football match 3.the fifth floor of the building 4.your father's name 5.your brothers' names 6.the front page of today's newspaper 7.this year's crops 8.twenty minutes' walk 9.the government's economic policy (the economic policy of the government) 10.the name of the film (the film's name) 11.the name of the man who came yesterday 12.the keys of my father's car (my father's car keys) 13.the children's department 14.Jack's brother's wife 15.the career of the person talking to the manager 16.the horse's saddle 17.the horses' saddles 18.the committee's decision (the decision of the committee) 19.my sister's son's birthday (the birthday of my sister's son) 20.eight hours' journey

EXERCISE 7

1.An/an/a/a 2.An/a 3.–/a 4.a/a 5.–/– 6.–/a/a/a 7.an/a/a/– 8.–/a/a 9.an/–(a)/– 10.a/a/a 11.–/an 12.–/–/an 13.a/– 14.an/–/a 15.–/a 16.an/–

EXERCISE 8

1.some (–) 2.–/– 3.–/an 4.Some 5.– 6.–/–/some (–)/a/– 7.some 8.a 9.–/some (–) 10.some/a 11.a 12.some (–) 13.Some 14.–/some 15.a/some 16.Some/some/a/a

EXERCISE 9

1.Some/the/an/the/the 2.the/the/the 3.some/some(–)/– 4.the/–/a/– 5.the/a/an 6.A/a/the/the 7.the/the 8.a/a/– 9.–/the/the/the 10.–/an/– 11.the/a/the/the/–/– 12.The (–)/the/the (–) 13.a/the (a) 14.a/the 15.–/an/a/the/– (the)/a/a 16.the/the/a/the 17.–/–/– 18.–/the 19.the/the/the 20.some (–)/–/the/the/the

EXERCISE 10

1.much accommodation 2.many machines 3.much machinery 4.many sheep 5.much luck 6.many teeth 7.much homework 8.many assignments 9.much progress 10.much deterioration 11.many individuals 12.many people (many persons) 13.many words 14.much vocabulary 15.many views 16.much scenery 17.many cases 18.many situations 19.many bushes 20.much grass (many grasses) 21.much equipment 22.much advice 23.many suggestions 24.much poetry 25.many poems 26.many poets 27.much literature 28.many novels 29.much mail 30.many letters

EXERCISE 11

1.– 2.– 3.of 4.– 5.of 6.of 7.of 8.of/– 9.– 10.–/of 11.of 12.of

EXERCISE 12

1.a little 2.little 3.a few 4.a few 5.few 6.little 7.little 8.few 9.a few 10.a little 11.a few 12.a few 13.a little 14.little 15.a little

EXERCISE 13

1.of 2.– 3.– 4.of 5.of 6.of 7.–/of 8.–/– 9.of/of 10.–/of 11.of 12.of 13.of 14.of 15.–

EXERCISE 14

1.whole 2.whole 3.all 4.whole 5.all 6.whole 7.All 8.all 9.whole 10.whole 11.all 12.whole 13.whole 14.All 15.all

EXERCISE 15

1.(of) 2.(of) 3.– 4.of/of/– 5.(of) 6.(of) 7.(of) 8.(of) 9.of 10.–/of 11.of 12.(of) 13.of 14.– 15.–

EXERCISE 16

1.either 2.none 3.neither 4.both/either 5.All 6.both 7.Neither 8.Both 9.All 10.Neither 11.None/either 12.both 13.either 14.all 15.both 16.neither 17.all 18.Neither

EXERCISE 17

1.each 2.Each/was 3.were/each 4.member/is 5.students/wants 6.machine/has/every 7.thieves 8.Each/has 9.Each/wants 10.Do/each/have 11.every 12.all/students

EXERCISE 18: (*note: -**one** ile biten sözcüklerin yerine -**body** ile bitenler de kullanılabilir.*)

1.No one 2.anything 3.somewhere 4.something (anything) 5.anything 6.someone 7.Everyone/someone 8.everything/Nothing 9.somewhere 10.Nothing 11.no one/anywhere 12.everywhere 13.No one/anything 14.nowhere/nothing/no one 15.everyone/anyone 16.Something/nothing 17.anywhere 18.everything/anywhere (anyone)

EXERCISE 19

1.their own 2.her own 3.themselves 4.her own/herself 5.itself 6.himself (herself/themselves) 7.myself 8.himself 9.his own 10.our own 11.yourselves 12.yourself 13.my own 14.her own 15.herself

EXERCISE 20

1.is 2.is (are) 3.is 4.is 5.is 6.are 7.are 8.is 9.are 10.is 11.is 12.are 13.is 14.is 15.are 16.is 17.is (are) 18.is (are) 19.is 20.are 21.is 22.are 23.is (are) 24.is 25.are 26.are 27.is 28.is 29.is (are) 30.are 31.is (are) 32.are 33.is 34.is 35.are 36.is 37.are 38.is 39.is 40.is 41.are 42.is 43.are 44.are 45.is 46.are 47.are 48.is 49.are 50.is

EXERCISE 21

1.was 2.is 3.have/is 4.are 5.are 6.have/have 7.were/was 8.have 9.was 10.was 11.is 12.live/have 13.was 14.was 15.does 16.was 17.have/are 18.was 19.has/is 20.have

EXERCISE 22

1.the others 2.other/others/others 3.another (some other) 4.another 5.another 6.Others 7.another 8.others 9.each other (one another) 10.other 11.others 12.the other 13.another/other 14.others 15.the other 16.the others/other 17.others 18.the others 19.another 20.each other (one another)/the other

EXERCISE 23

1.E 2.C 3.C 4.D 5.A 6.A 7.B 8.E 9.C 10.D 11.D 12.C 13.E 14.D 15.B 16.E 17.E 18.D 19.C 20.A

UNIT 10

EXERCISE 1

1.The country has been suffering from both political unrest and an economic crisis 2.Both body sprays and electrical devices are effective against mosquitoes 3.Both Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo lived during the Italian Renaissance, a period known for its creative activity 4.The building we choose for our cafe must be both close to the shopping area and reasonably priced 5.Cutting down large areas of tropical rain forest destroys not only the habitat of wild animals but also the homeland of native Indian tribes 6.Honey is delicious not only on its own but also when added to puddings 7.The protection of the environment is essential not only for people today but also for future generations 8.Not only did she inherit a vast fortune upon her father's death, but she also became the sole authority to run his companies (She not only inherited a vast fortune but also became the sole authority...) 9.She was neither efficient nor keen enough to take charge of the office 10.The solution satisfied neither the management nor the union 11.Neither the actors nor the play itself was good enough to hold the audience's attention 12.This football player neither panics under pressure nor argues with the referee 13.The manager must either employ a new assistant or train one of the existing staff for the position 14.I will either lend you my car for the day or drive you to the conference myself 15.I'll either meet you at the airport myself or send someone, if I can't make it 16.I might have left my umbrella either at work, (or) in the café, or on the bus

EXERCISE 2

1.were 2.have 3.is 4.are 5.is 6.causes 7.do 8.is 9.are 10.knows 11.was 12.know 13.were 14.is 15.have

EXERCISE 3

1.had been introduced (were introduced) 2.met/hadn't yet got 3.is/will have saved 4.had saved/was 5.had the race started/crashed 6.was locking (locked)/had left 7.had they bought/died 8.was looking/found/had put 9.had she finished/telephoned/weren't able to (wouldn't be able to) 10.reaches/will have been discussed 11.have obtained/are going to (will) start/am planning (plan)/set up 12.were taken/were/happened 13.had she joined/was bought 14.was getting (got)/was getting (got)/hardly had 15.will not confirm/have undergone (undergo)/will be employed

EXERCISE 4

1.a) Since there were strong currents in the river, I decided not to swim **b)**There were strong currents in the river; therefore, I decided not to swim **c)**The currents in the river were so strong that I decided not to swim **d)**There were such strong currents in the river that I decided not to swim **e)**I decided not to swim, for there were strong currents in the river **f)**Due to the strong currents in the river, I decided not to swim **g)**There were strong currents in the river, so I decided not to swim **h)**As a consequence of the strong currents in the river, I decided not to swim **i)**There were strong currents in the river; consequently, I decided not to swim **j)**Owing to the fact that there were strong currents in the river, I decided not to swim

2.a) He drove so fast that he had an accident **b)**His driving too fast resulted in his having an accident **c)**His having an accident resulted from his driving too fast **d)**As a result of his driving too fast, he had an accident **e)**He drove too fast; therefore, he had an accident **f)**On account of his driving too fast, he had an accident **g)**The reason for his having an accident was his driving too fast **h)**He had an accident because he drove too fast **i)**As he drove (was driving) too fast, he had an accident **j)**His having an accident was a result of his driving too fast

EXERCISE 5

1.Because of **2.**Because **3.**so **4.**Due to **5.**Owing to the fact that **6.**resulted in **7.**therefore **8.**because **9.**because of/for **10.**As **11.**because/because **12.**as a consequence of **13.**for **14.**result from **15.**thus

EXERCISE 6

1.We should book our rooms well in advance so that we won't have any difficulty when we get there **2.**We had our car checked before we left on vacation so that it wouldn't cause us any trouble on the way **3.**They're taking out a special insurance policy so that their possessions will be covered while they are overseas **4.**They took out a special insurance policy so that their possessions would be covered while they were overseas **5.**He disconnected his telephone so that he wouldn't be disturbed during the film **6.**The professor has taken a break from lecturing this term so that she can do some research for her book

EXERCISE 7

1.Despite its being cheap, I won't buy this material because... **2.**She failed to give up smoking in spite of her repeated attempts **3.**Even though she has some bad qualities, she is... **4.**Although I offered to help him, he insisted on... **5.**Despite the rough road, he kept... **6.**In spite of his unsuccessful performance, the audience applauded... **7.**...many beneficial advantages, though there are claims that it diminishes creativity **8.**In spite of having been warned twice before, she still keeps... **9.**...this year, although the weather conditions have been continuing to be unfavourable for some time **10.** Despite the enormous number of books the library has, Keith couldn't find...

EXERCISE 8

1.Despite **2.**Despite **3.**Although **4.**though **5.**In spite of **6.**In spite of **7.**despite **8.**Although **9.**In spite of **10.**Despite **11.**though **12.**Although **13.**Despite **14.**Even though **15.**though

EXERCISE 9

1.No matter how famous the actor is, the film's plot... **2.**...: whatever you buy for her, she never shows any sign of appreciation **3.**However many hours we work, we never seem... **4.**No matter how fast we run, we won't... **5.**No matter how important the case was, no one dealt... **6.**...by coach, however much discount the airlines may be offering **7.**..., whoever tries to persuade me **8.**Whichever subject you choose to study at university, you'll have to... **9.**...in this room regardless of where you place it **10.**Whenever I call on my father, he is...

EXERCISE 10

1.He has been punished several times before; nevertheless, he keeps doing the same naughty thing again and again **2.**They had been rehearsing for weeks; nonetheless, they were all extremely nervous on the opening night **3.**In spite of having a responsible job with a high salary, she feels discontented **4.**Despite being intelligent and having a good sense of humour, he has very little self-confidence **5.**Even though he has a speech impediment, he sings beautifully

EXERCISE 11

1.a) Though they cultivated the land very well, they couldn't get good crops **b)**Despite cultivating the land very well, they couldn't get good crops **c)**They cultivated the land very well, but they couldn't get good crops anyway **d)**They cultivated the land very well; however, they couldn't get good crops **e)**In spite of the fact that they cultivated the land very well, they couldn't get good crops **f)**They cultivated the land very well, yet they still couldn't get good crops **g)** They cultivated the land very well; even so, they couldn't get good crops

2.a) Talented as he is, he has never become a success **b)**Much as he is talented, he has never become a success **c)**Although he is talented, he has never become a success **d)**He is talented; nevertheless, he has never become a success **e)**Notwithstanding his talent / His talent notwithstanding, he has never become a success. / He is talented; notwithstanding, he has never become a success **f)**He is talented, but he still has never become a success **g)** He is talented; all the same, he has never become a success

EXERCISE 12

1.indifferent **2.**weak **3.**scarce **4.**fresh **5.**intentionally (on purpose) **6.**rare

EXERCISE 13

1.Some people live in extravagant affluence in some parts of the world; however, in other parts, some starve to death **2.**The accommodation at the hotel was awful. On the other hand, the service was superb **3.**Some people have an optimistic view of life; however, others are rather pessimistic **4.**Sea fishing requires a boat, which is expensive even to rent. On the other hand, fishing from the riverbank costs very little **5.**Scuba diving requires some very expensive equipment. On the other hand, snorkeling, which is just as enjoyable, requires only a snorkel and some flippers

EXERCISE 14

1.On the contrary **2.**On the other hand **3.**On the contrary **4.**on the other hand **5.**On the other hand **6.**On the other hand

EXERCISE 15

1.B **2.**E **3.**A **4.**D **5.**A **6.**C **7.**E **8.**E **9.**E **10.**C **11.**A **12.**B **13.**B **14.**D **15.**C **16.**C **17.**B **18.**E **19.**A **20.**C **21.**D **22.**C **23.**A **24.**E **25.**C **26.**B **27.**B **28.**C **29.**C **30.**C **31.**A **32.**C **33.**D **34.**B **35.**C **36.**A **37.**E **38.**A **39.**C **40.**A **41.**D **42.**A **43.**E **44.**A **45.**D

EXERCISE 16

1.Not having read the report myself, I am unable... **2.**When loading these boxes, make sure that... **3.**If detected early enough, this disease can... **4.**Before sealing the envelope, she checked... **5.**She fell asleep while listening to the lecture **6.**Upon opening his wallet, he realized... **7.**You should write your name at the top of the page before answering any of the questions **8.**Having driven through a red light, he wasn't at all surprised... **9.**No seats being left on the flight, we were obliged... **10.**Since starting his own business two years ago, he has... **11.**Although not so popular as it used to be, stamp collecting is... **12.**Olive arrived at the Little Miss Sunshine beauty contest ready to take part, only to learn that her name had not been added to the list of contestants. **13.**Being amphibians, frogs can live... **14.**If not brought under control, this flood could destroy... **15.**When (Upon) receiving a new credit card, you should... **16.**There being heavy congestion at that time of day, we decided... **17.**Unless supported after treatment, alcoholics often suffer relapses **18.**Until made compulsory by law, wearing a seatbelt had... **19.**When asked who the job had been given to, the manager... **20.**Although much less stressful than mine, my sister's job provides...

EXERCISE 17

1.As it was expired, I was unable... **2.**When he reached the top of the hill, the view completely overwhelmed him **3.**As the driver was terribly drunk, the car went... **4.**As he has never looked after his teeth properly, more than half of them are already decayed **5.**As I had opened the oven door too often, the cake I was baking... **6.**While he was stroking his neighbours' dog, it bit him **7.**After I had examined the pattern carefully, the dress seemed... **8.**While I was explaining the future perfect continuous, the janitor came in... **9.**As he had greedily eaten everything in the fridge, there was nothing left... **10.**After she had reported her car stolen, the train seemed...

EXERCISE 18

1.I don't like the way you are acting, nor will I tolerate it any longer 2.Not until farming had been discovered, about 10,000 years ago, could civilization really begin to develop 3.She told her son that under no circumstances must he give chocolate to his baby sister,... 4.I certainly wouldn't want to live in a big metropolitan city, were I (to be) given the choice 5.Only if she can find someone to give her a lift home will she be able to come to the party 6.So complete was the destruction of books ordered by the Chinese emperor Shih Huang Ti in the 3rd century BC that almost nothing remained 7.Not one finger have you lifted to help me around the house since we got married 8.Hardly ever have they come to any of the events we've invited them to 9.Had we not gone to the party last night, we certainly wouldn't... 10.Down the street (menacingly) came the police tank (menacingly), and away ran the protestors 11.She claims that only once in her life has she drunk alcohol, but... 12.Barely had the orchestra begun their performance of the Beethoven symphony when someone... 13.Should you get to the meeting early tomorrow, could you please inform... 14.Nowhere in the world is there a greater diversity of languages than on the island of New Guinea, which is... 15.Such an embarrassment was it last night that never again will I be able to show my face at their house 16.Only after I had read the instruction manual thoroughly was I able to get the stereo working 17.Irish author James Joyce left Ireland forever in the early 20th century, as did his compatriot and friend, Samuel Beckett, about 30 years later 18.No sooner had Mr Loman stepped in the door than his wife slapped him across the face 19.Seldom does one get the chance to see two legendary musicians performing together on the same stage 20.My mother and father have never been out of the United States, and neither have any of their friends

EXERCISE 19

1.C 2.B 3.D 4.E 5.A 6.D 7.C 8.B 9.B 10.A 11.C 12.C 13.B 14.E 15.D 16.D 17.C 18.A 19.E 20.B

UNIT 11

EXERCISE 1

1.on/in 2.in 3.at 4.at/in 5.on 6.on 7.in/on 8.at 9.at (on) 10.at 11.in 12.on 13.in 14.on 15.on 16.on/at 17.at/on 18.at/at 19.in 20.On

EXERCISE 2

1.during 2.while 3.during 4.during 5.while 6.during 7.while 8.While

EXERCISE 3

1.until 2.by 3.by 4.until 5.until 6.by 7.until 8.by

EXERCISE 4

1.before/on 2.During/at 3.until/after 4.from/to (till)(until)/on 5.by/since 6.from/to (till)(until)/during 7.Throughout (During)/before 8.before/on 9.Throughout (During)/since 10.until/at

EXERCISE 5

1.to/from/past 2.around 3.out of 4.along (by) 5.below 6.opposite (near)/out of/across 7.at/to/on 8.around 9.outside (outdoors)/inside (indoors) 10.against 11.on/in/on/between 12.beyond (behind) 13.in/from/to/in/above 14.across/through (across) 15.through

EXERCISE 6

1.between 2.to 3.for 4.for 5.to 6.between 7.with 8.of 9.to 10.for 11.of 12.towards (toward) 13.in 14.for 15.to

EXERCISE 7

1.k 2.e 3.b 4.a 5.d 6.f 7.q 8.j 9.n 10.h 11.m 12.g 13.i 14.c 15.r 16.p 17.l 18.o

EXERCISE 8

1.h 2.b 3.o 4.a 5.n 6.c 7.g 8.m 9.l 10.j 11.k 12.i 13.f 14.e 15.d

EXERCISE 9

1.u 2.g 3.e 4.o 5.l 6.w 7.b 8.i 9.v 10.r 11.y 12.h 13.q 14.x 15.a 16.j 17.s 18.c 19.k 20.t 21.n 22.m 23.f 24.d 25.p

EXERCISE 10

1.on 2.in 3.in 4.on 5.in 6.on

EXERCISE 11

1.on 2.for 3.for 4.on 5.for 6.on

EXERCISE 12

1.i 2.d 3.p 4.k 5.f 6.r 7.a 8.g 9.m 10.j 11.q 12.b 13.c 14.l 15.h 16.n 17.o 18.e

EXERCISE 13

a)under b)by c)at d)under e)without f)at g)by h)at i)without j)at (at the) k)under l)from m)at n)for o)by

EXERCISE 14

1.by far 2.under the influence 3.by no means 4.at last 5.under control 6.at (the) most 7.from time to time 8.without fail 9.without delay 10.At first 11.at length 12.at least 13.under guarantee 14.for the time being 15.by mistake

EXERCISE 15

a)by b)under c)under d)from e)for f)at g)at h)by i)without j)for k)under l)without m)at n)for o)by

EXERCISE 16

1.by heart 2.by accident 3.at random 4.at times 5.at any rate 6.under pressure 7.under age 8.without doubt 9.for short 10.without warning 11.for a change 12.for instance 13.under the impression 14.from now on 15.by all means

EXERCISE 17

1.c 2.o 3.h 4.k 5.l 6.i 7.d 8.n 9.f 10.j 11.b 12.e 13.g 14.m 15.a

EXERCISE 18

1.of 2.to 3.with 4.to 5.with 6.for 7.to 8.to 9.to 10.of 11.to 12.for 13.to 14.to 15.at 16.for 17.about 18.on 19.with/for 20.of 21.about 22.to/for 23.of 24.of 25.in

EXERCISE 19

1.like 2.in 3.about 4.to 5.in 6.for 7.on 8.from 9.with 10.to 11.to/about 12.of 13.into 14.from 15.of 16.for 17.from 18.against 19.for 20.from 21.at 22.to 23.about 24.to/for 25.of

EXERCISE 20

1.from 2.for 3.into 4.into/of 5.as 6.to 7.in 8.at 9.to 10.at 11.for 12.for 13.of 14.for 15.of 16.from 17.from 18.on 19.from 20.to 21.for 22.at 23.about 24.on 25.into

EXERCISE 21

1.f 2.k 3.h 4.e 5.a 6.c 7.b 8.l 9.g 10.d 11.j 12.i

EXERCISE 22

1.lost count of 2.playing a trick on 3.taking advantage of 4.make sense of 5.taking part in (going to take part in) 6.have...confidence in 7.keep an eye on 8.Pay attention to 9.put...pressure on 10.take charge of 11.caught sight of 12.take...pleasure in

EXERCISE 23

1.d 2.f 3.e 4.a 5.k 6.c 7.i 8.l 9.b 10.h 11.g 12.j

EXERCISE 24

1.have a look at 2.Take no notice of 3.takes...pride in 4.caught a glimpse of 5.take care of 6.set fire to 7.making...recovery from 8.paid a compliment to 9.made contact with 10.has...effect on 11.take your mind off 12.make room for

EXERCISE 25

1.C 2.B 3.E 4.D 5.C 6.D 7.D 8.B 9.E 10.C 11.C 12.E 13.E 14.D 15.C 16.D 17.A 18.B 19.A 20.A 21.C 22.D 23.A 24.E 25.B 26.E 27.D 28.C 29.D 30.C 31.A 32.E 33.C 34.B 35.B 36.E 37.C 38.D 39.C 40.D 41.E 42.D 43.A 44.B 45.B 46.D 47.C 48.C 49.E 50.E 51.C 52.E 53.D 54.E 55.B 56.B 57.D 58.C 59.B 60.D

EXERCISE 26

1.B 2.D 3.A 4.C 5.C 6.B 7.D 8.E 9.C 10.D 11.A 12.A 13.E 14.B 15.C 16.A 17.B 18.D 19.A 20.C 21.C 22.D 23.B 24.A 25.E 26.B 27.C 28.E 29.D 30.B

UNIT 12

EXERCISE 1

1.look...up 2.took up 3.held up 4.turn up 5.blow up 6.are growing up 7.made up 8.set up 9.pick...up 10.show up 11.blown up 12.take up

EXERCISE 2

1.closing down 2.let down 3.slow down 4.being knocked down 5.settled down 6.turn down 7.cut down 8.laid down 9.turned...down 10.bringing down 11.get...down 12.broke down

EXERCISE 3

1.have worked out 2.put...out 3.worn out 4.set out 5.broken out 6.let out 7.left out 8.make out 9.ran out 10.come out 11.pick out 12.went out

EXERCISE 4

1.see...off 2.trying...on 3.taking...in 4.took off 5.put...through 6.come across 7.put...away 8.put...on 9.looks down on 10.called off 11.been flooding in 12.passed away

EXERCISE 5

1.handed down 2.died out 3.been pulled over 4.count against 5.tell...apart 6.stand up for 7.gave...away 8.catch up on 9.done away with 10.put...across 11.get through 12.set back

EXERCISE 6

1.put forth 2.thinks back on 3.waited on 4.lay off 5.were wiped out 6.is hanging over 7.put...up 8.made for 9.saw through 10.was kicked out 11.touched down 12.shut off

EXERCISE 7

1.D 2.E 3.A 4.A 5.B 6.D 7.C 8.B 9.E 10.A 11.E 12.C 13.B 14.A 15.D 16.B 17.C 18.D 19.E 20.B

EXERCISE 8

1.C 2.E 3.C 4.A 5.B 6.C 7.A 8.B 9.E 10.B 11.B 12.D 13.E 14.E 15.C 16.D 17.A 18.A 19.E 20.E 21.D 22.B 23.B 24.E 25.E 26.B 27.D 28.D 29.E 30.C 31.E 32.E 33.D 34.B 35.D 36.A 37.C 38.E 39.E 40.A 41.B 42.C 43.D 44.A 45.B 46.C 47.C 48.D 49.A 50.E 51.D 52.A 53.B 54.C 55.C 56.D 57.C 58.D 59.C 60.C

EXERCISE 9

1.D 2.A 3.D 4.E 5.D 6.D 7.A 8.E 9.E 10.B 11.C 12.C 13.B 14.D 15.B 16.C 17.E 18.E 19.C 20.B 21.B 22.B 23.C 24.E 25.C 26.B 27.D 28.C 29.E 30.C 31.A 32.C 33.B 34.B 35.C 36.D 37.D 38.C 39.D 40.C 41.C 42.E 43.E 44.A 45.A 46.D 47.E 48.B 49.E 50.B 51.A 52.A 53.D 54.C 55.A 56.D 57.D 58.E 59.C 60.C

TEST YOURSELF 1

1. E	2. D	3. D	4. C	5. B	6. A	7. A	8. E	9. B	10. C
11. D	12. B	13. E	14. E	15. B	16. E	17. C	18. A	19. D	20. B
21. A	22. E	23. A	24. B	25. C	26. B	27. C	28. E	29. E	30. A
31. C	32. D	33. D	34. B	35. E	36. C	37. B	38. D	39. A	40. E
41. B	42. D	43. C	44. C	45. E	46. A	47. E	48. C	49. D	50. B
51. E	52. B	53. A	54. E	55. D	56. B	57. D	58. E	59. C	60. E
61. D	62. A	63. B	64. A	65. A	66. E	67. C	68. B	69. D	70. C
71. D	72. C	73. E	74. A	75. B	76. C	77. A	78. E	79. E	80. D
81. E	82. A	83. B	84. C	85. D	86. E	87. B	88. A	89. B	90. D
91. A	92. E	93. C	94. D	95. E	96. B	97. A	98. E	99. D	100. A
101. B	102. B	103. C	104. E	105. A	106. C	107. E	108. D	109. A	110. E

TEST YOURSELF 2

1. C	2. A	3. B	4. E	5. D	6. C	7. A	8. D	9. B	10. E
11. A	12. B	13. C	14. E	15. E	16. B	17. D	18. A	19. D	20. B
21. C	22. E	23. E	24. B	25. A	26. A	27. C	28. D	29. E	30. E
31. B	32. D	33. A	34. D	35. C	36. E	37. B	38. C	39. E	40. A
41. E	42. D	43. D	44. C	45. E	46. D	47. E	48. C	49. A	50. D
51. A	52. B	53. A	54. D	55. D	56. B	57. A	58. E	59. C	60. B
61. E	62. A	63. B	64. E	65. A	66. E	67. C	68. B	69. D	70. D
71. B	72. C	73. E	74. A	75. E	76. C	77. D	78. A	79. E	80. C
81. C	82. B	83. B	84. C	85. B	86. A	87. E	88. A	89. B	90. D
91. B	92. E	93. C	94. D	95. A	96. B	97. C	98. E	99. D	100. D
101. A	102. E	103. D	104. E	105. C	106. C	107. A	108. B	109. C	110. A

TEST YOURSELF 3

1. D	2. E	3. E	4. C	5. B	6. A	7. A	8. D	9. B	10. C
11. A	12. B	13. A	14. D	15. C	16. C	17. B	18. E	19. E	20. A
21. E	22. D	23. B	24. B	25. A	26. D	27. C	28. A	29. D	30. E
31. C	32. A	33. D	34. B	35. C	36. E	37. D	38. A	39. C	40. B
41. B	42. C	43. E	44. A	45. D	46. D	47. E	48. B	49. A	50. D
51. E	52. B	53. A	54. E	55. D	56. C	57. A	58. E	59. B	60. D
61. C	62. E	63. B	64. D	65. A	66. E	67. C	68. A	69. D	70. C
71. A	72. C	73. E	74. A	75. B	76. C	77. D	78. E	79. E	80. C
81. B	82. A	83. D	84. E	85. D	86. A	87. E	88. C	89. B	90. B
91. D	92. E	93. A	94. B	95. C	96. E	97. E	98. D	99. A	100. C
101. E	102. D	103. D	104. B	105. E	106. D	107. A	108. E	109. C	110. B

TEST YOURSELF 4

1. B	2. B	3. E	4. C	5. A	6. A	7. B	8. D	9. C	10. E
11. A	12. D	13. C	14. D	15. E	16. E	17. A	18. C	19. A	20. B
21. C	22. D	23. E	24. A	25. B	26. D	27. C	28. B	29. E	30. D
31. A	32. E	33. D	34. B	35. C	36. C	37. E	38. A	39. E	40. C
41. B	42. D	43. A	44. E	45. B	46. A	47. E	48. C	49. D	50. D
51. E	52. C	53. B	54. B	55. A	56. B	57. D	58. E	59. C	60. A
61. E	62. A	63. A	64. D	65. C	66. E	67. B	68. B	69. D	70. B
71. D	72. E	73. C	74. A	75. B	76. C	77. D	78. D	79. E	80. B
81. C	82. A	83. B	84. E	85. E	86. D	87. C	88. E	89. B	90. A
91. B	92. C	93. D	94. C	95. E	96. B	97. A	98. A	99. D	100. E
101. C	102. C	103. E	104. B	105. A	106. D	107. E	108. D	109. C	110. C

TEST YOURSELF 5 (PART ONE)

1. E	2. D	3. A	4. B	5. E	6. C	7. B	8. D	9. A	10. B
11. E	12. A	13. B	14. C	15. A	16. B	17. A	18. D	19. D	20. C
21. C	22. C	23. E	24. A	25. B	26. E	27. D	28. A	29. C	30. A
31. D	32. E	33. D	34. D	35. C	36. B	37. E	38. E	39. C	40. D
41. A	42. A	43. D	44. E	45. A	46. D	47. C	48. B	49. E	50. B
51. A	52. B	53. C	54. B	55. E	56. A	57. A	58. C	59. D	60. E
61. E	62. C	63. A	64. C	65. D	66. B	67. E	68. A	69. E	70. E
71. C	72. E	73. D	74. B	75. A	76. D	77. A	78. C	79. C	80. D
81. E	82. B	83. D	84. A	85. C	86. C	87. B	88. E	89. D	90. D
91. B	92. D	93. A	94. E	95. A	96. C	97. C	98. D	99. E	100. B
101. A	102. C	103. B	104. D	105. C	106. E	107. B	108. B	109. A	110. C

TEST YOURSELF 5 (PART TWO)

1. A	2. B	3. A	4. C	5. D	6. A	7. B	8. B	9. A	10. C
11. E	12. E	13. B	14. A	15. C	16. B	17. A	18. E	19. D	20. B
21. C	22. C	23. E	24. D	25. B	26. E	27. C	28. C	29. B	30. E
31. B	32. A	33. D	34. E	35. E	36. C	37. B	38. D	39. E	40. D
41. D	42. A	43. C	44. E	45. A	46. D	47. E	48. A	49. C	50. C
51. E	52. B	53. A	54. B	55. C	56. C	57. D	58. B	59. C	60. A
61. D	62. D	63. E	64. C	65. D	66. C	67. E	68. A	69. A	70. E
71. C	72. E	73. E	74. B	75. A	76. D	77. B	78. E	79. C	80. B
81. A	82. B	83. D	84. C	85. B	86. A	87. D	88. E	89. B	90. A
91. D	92. D	93. C	94. E	95. A	96. B	97. E	98. C	99. D	100. E
101. B	102. A	103. D	104. D	105. E	106. A	107. C	108. C	109. B	110. A

TEST YOURSELF 6

1. E	2. D	3. D	4. B	5. A	6. C	7. C	8. C	9. A	10. B
11. B	12. C	13. D	14. E	15. A	16. C	17. E	18. A	19. E	20. D
21. A	22. C	23. E	24. D	25. D	26. A	27. A	28. B	29. D	30. E
31. C	32. E	33. B	34. A	35. B	36. D	37. C	38. A	39. E	40. C
41. E	42. B	43. A	44. D	45. D	46. C	47. D	48. A	49. B	50. A
51. D	52. B	53. C	54. E	55. E	56. B	57. D	58. C	59. C	60. D
61. B	62. A	63. C	64. B	65. D	66. A	67. E	68. E	69. A	70. B
71. D	72. C	73. B	74. A	75. E	76. E	77. B	78. D	79. D	80. E
81. C	82. B	83. A	84. E	85. B	86. D	87. A	88. B	89. C	90. D
91. E	92. B	93. C	94. A	95. E	96. B	97. B	98. A	99. D	100. D
101. A	102. E	103. B	104. A	105. C	106. C	107. E	108. D	109. B	110. C

TEST YOURSELF 7

1. C	2. D	3. C	4. B	5. D	6. A	7. E	8. B	9. A	10. C
11. E	12. B	13. E	14. C	15. A	16. B	17. D	18. A	19. D	20. C
21. B	22. A	23. D	24. A	25. B	26. C	27. C	28. E	29. B	30. A
31. A	32. E	33. C	34. D	35. A	36. C	37. B	38. D	39. C	40. E
41. E	42. C	43. A	44. E	45. D	46. E	47. E	48. B	49. E	50. B
51. E	52. D	53. D	54. B	55. E	56. A	57. D	58. C	59. D	60. A
61. B	62. B	63. E	64. D	65. E	66. B	67. B	68. A	69. A	70. D
71. A	72. B	73. D	74. C	75. B	76. A	77. E	78. B	79. C	80. C
81. E	82. D	83. E	84. B	85. E	86. E	87. A	88. D	89. B	90. C
91. A	92. A	93. B	94. E	95. A	96. B	97. D	98. E	99. D	100. A
101. E	102. C	103. D	104. A	105. B	106. C	107. E	108. E	109. B	110. D

TEST YOURSELF 8

1. B	2. E	3. B	4. A	5. A	6. E	7. C	8. E	9. D	10. A
11. E	12. D	13. A	14. B	15. E	16. C	17. B	18. D	19. A	20. E
21. C	22. C	23. D	24. E	25. B	26. C	27. A	28. A	29. B	30. D
31. D	32. A	33. C	34. D	35. D	36. E	37. D	38. B	39. E	40. C
41. A	42. B	43. E	44. A	45. C	46. D	47. E	48. C	49. D	50. B
51. D	52. E	53. D	54. C	55. A	56. B	57. E	58. D	59. B	60. C
61. E	62. D	63. A	64. E	65. A	66. C	67. D	68. B	69. A	70. E
71. C	72. B	73. A	74. D	75. C	76. B	77. E	78. A	79. E	80. A
81. D	82. C	83. B	84. C	85. C	86. A	87. B	88. D	89. B	90. E
91. A	92. C	93. E	94. E	95. D	96. D	97. A	98. B	99. C	100. C
101. B	102. E	103. D	104. A	105. A	106. C	107. D	108. E	109. C	110. A

TEST YOURSELF 9

1. E	2. E	3. C	4. B	5. A	6. D	7. C	8. E	9. D	10. D
11. B	12. D	13. A	14. E	15. C	16. B	17. D	18. A	19. B	20. C
21. A	22. C	23. E	24. D	25. E	26. A	27. B	28. B	29. C	30. E
31. D	32. A	33. B	34. C	35. D	36. E	37. A	38. B	39. E	40. C
41. C	42. B	43. A	44. B	45. C	46. D	47. E	48. C	49. D	50. A
51. B	52. E	53. D	54. E	55. A	56. C	57. B	58. E	59. B	60. D
61. A	62. C	63. E	64. A	65. B	66. C	67. A	68. B	69. E	70. D
71. C	72. B	73. A	74. D	75. C	76. E	77. E	78. A	79. D	80. C
81. D	82. E	83. A	84. A	85. D	86. B	87. C	88. C	89. A	90. B
91. D	92. C	93. B	94. E	95. B	96. D	97. A	98. E	99. C	100. D
101. B	102. A	103. A	104. C	105. E	106. E	107. B	108. D	109. E	110. C

TEST YOURSELF 10

1. C	2. A	3. B	4. E	5. B	6. A	7. C	8. E	9. D	10. A
11. B	12. E	13. E	14. D	15. A	16. C	17. B	18. B	19. D	20. E
21. E	22. B	23. C	24. A	25. B	26. C	27. D	28. A	29. C	30. C
31. D	32. A	33. A	34. C	35. D	36. E	37. A	38. B	39. E	40. E
41. A	42. C	43. E	44. B	45. C	46. D	47. E	48. C	49. C	50. B
51. B	52. A	53. D	54. E	55. E	56. C	57. B	58. D	59. A	60. C
61. A	62. D	63. B	64. A	65. A	66. C	67. D	68. B	69. A	70. E
71. C	72. E	73. A	74. D	75. B	76. B	77. C	78. A	79. D	80. A
81. E	82. D	83. C	84. C	85. B	86. E	87. A	88. D	89. B	90. B
91. D	92. C	93. E	94. E	95. A	96. B	97. D	98. C	99. A	100. E
101. B	102. B	103. C	104. D	105. E	106. C	107. B	108. A	109. D	110. B

TEST YOURSELF 11 (PART ONE)

1. B	2. D	3. A	4. E	5. C	6. B	7. A	8. D	9. D	10. E
11. C	12. D	13. B	14. B	15. E	16. C	17. D	18. A	19. E	20. D
21. E	22. B	23. C	24. D	25. B	26. A	27. C	28. E	29. A	30. B
31. D	32. A	33. E	34. C	35. D	36. E	37. A	38. B	39. E	40. C
41. A	42. B	43. D	44. E	45. C	46. B	47. E	48. C	49. C	50. A
51. B	52. A	53. D	54. E	55. A	56. A	57. B	58. D	59. B	60. C
61. E	62. D	63. C	64. A	65. A	66. C	67. D	68. E	69. A	70. B
71. C	72. E	73. A	74. D	75. C	76. B	77. E	78. A	79. E	80. D
81. E	82. D	83. D	84. C	85. B	86. A	87. A	88. D	89. B	90. E
91. A	92. C	93. E	94. D	95. A	96. C	97. B	98. E	99. D	100. A
101. C	102. C	103. B	104. E	105. E	106. D	107. E	108. A	109. C	110. B

TEST YOURSELF 11 (PART TWO)

1. C	2. C	3. B	4. E	5. A	6. D	7. C	8. D	9. E	10. E
11. B	12. A	13. C	14. B	15. B	16. E	17. D	18. A	19. B	20. D
21. E	22. C	23. A	24. D	25. B	26. C	27. E	28. A	29. D	30. D
31. A	32. E	33. D	34. C	35. D	36. A	37. A	38. B	39. C	40. A
41. D	42. B	43. E	44. A	45. C	46. D	47. E	48. C	49. A	50. B
51. B	52. A	53. D	54. E	55. E	56. A	57. B	58. E	59. D	60. C
61. E	62. E	63. B	64. A	65. A	66. C	67. D	68. B	69. B	70. E
71. D	72. B	73. A	74. D	75. C	76. B	77. E	78. A	79. E	80. D
81. E	82. C	83. D	84. B	85. E	86. D	87. A	88. D	89. B	90. B
91. A	92. C	93. E	94. E	95. D	96. A	97. B	98. C	99. E	100. C
101. B	102. D	103. A	104. C	105. C	106. E	107. D	108. B	109. C	110. A

TEST YOURSELF 12

1. A	2. C	3. B	4. E	5. D	6. A	7. C	8. E	9. D	10. B
11. C	12. D	13. A	14. B	15. E	16. E	17. D	18. A	19. B	20. D
21. E	22. B	23. C	24. D	25. B	26. B	27. A	28. A	29. D	30. C
31. D	32. A	33. E	34. C	35. D	36. A	37. B	38. B	39. E	40. E
41. A	42. B	43. D	44. A	45. C	46. C	47. E	48. C	49. A	50. B
51. B	52. E	53. D	54. E	55. C	56. A	57. B	58. E	59. D	60. A
61. C	62. D	63. E	64. A	65. A	66. B	67. D	68. B	69. A	70. E
71. C	72. A	73. B	74. D	75. E	76. B	77. C	78. A	79. E	80. B
81. E	82. C	83. A	84. C	85. B	86. D	87. A	88. D	89. B	90. C
91. A	92. C	93. E	94. B	95. D	96. E	97. A	98. C	99. C	100. E
101. D	102. E	103. B	104. B	105. A	106. C	107. D	108. E	109. B	110. C