YDT

İngilizce

5 Deneme Sınavı



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7

/benimhocam

HOCAM

DİKKAT: BU BÖLÜMDE CEVAPLAYACAĞINIZ TOPLAM SORU SAYISI 80'dir.
AYIRMANIZ GEREKEN SÜRE 120 DAKİKADIR.

1. – 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Opioids are known to cause physical and psychological ----, so withdrawal can be a psychological as well as a physical challenge.**

A) suitability
B) transmission
C) diagnosis
D) deficiency
E) dependence

2. **Forests, which account for approximately 38% of the total land surface, provide a series of ecosystem services that are ---- to our society.**

A) productive
B) adequate
C) crucial
D) immense
E) insignificant

3. **Several aborigines have achieved world-wide fame for their brilliantly coloured paintings and ceramics, ---- Albert Namatjira who died in 1959.**

A) probably
B) notably
C) traditionally
D) relatively
E) randomly

4. **In the age of social media, it is tempting to ---- our relationships based on whether or not the people we know follow us online and like and share our posts.**

A) impose
B) stimulate
C) allocate
D) allege
E) evaluate

5. **Sir Frederick Augustus, who is an English chemist, ---- important research and solved many technical problems relating to the use of explosives.**

A) carried out
B) went in for
C) make up for
D) put off
E) kept up with

6. **Memories ---- when messages ---- across the tiny gaps between neurons called synapses to receiving ones.**

A) were created / are being sent
B) are being created / have been sent
C) had been created / were sent
D) are created / are sent
E) have been created / were being sent

7. **Just recently, biologists ---- that epigenetic changes ---- heritable – passed on to your descendants – just as your DNA.**

A) found / could be
B) were finding / would be
C) have found / may be
D) find / have to be
E) have been finding / should be

8. **Jewelry of ancient Egypt ---- more than an aesthetic function, as bracelets were thought ---- good health, good luck, and stability in this life and the next.**

A) fulfilled / to provide
B) has fulfilled / to have provided
C) was fulfilling / being provided
D) fulfills / providing
E) had fulfilled / to be provided

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9. – 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. **Most scholarly interest and available data ---- Mesopotamian architecture have focused ---- monumental buildings, such as temples and palaces.**

A) about / with
B) for / about
C) with / on
D) on / upon
E) throughout / onto

10. **A solar cell is a device that directly converts the energy in light ---- electrical energy ---- the photovoltaic effect.**

A) to / into
B) with / of
C) against / by
D) towards / at
E) into / through

11. **---- practiced for millennia in the East, meditation was virtually unknown in Western countries until the 1960s, when the Beatles began practicing transcendental meditation.**

A) Since
B) Unless
C) Although
D) Just as
E) Provided that

12. **---- being a symbol of smartness and professionalism, neckties may not be so good for your health.**

A) By means of
B) Despite
C) Rather than
D) In terms of
E) As a result of

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13. **In ---- departments, obtaining a PhD is so difficult especially when students are married as they probably won't find ---- time for their studies.**

A) both / most
B) either / few
C) some / much
D) no / any
E) all / little

14. **The illegal capture or hunting of wild animals for food, pets and medicine is a fundamental ongoing threat ---- to species on the brink, ---- to human health.**

A) not only / but also
B) the more / the more
C) neither / nor
D) such / as
E) so / that

15. **---- therapeutic drugs are generally prescribed to sick people as needed, vaccines are generally given to healthy people.**

A) Even though
B) Once
C) Just as
D) While
E) Only if

16. – 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Why do we behave differently when we haven't eaten? How do we know when to stop eating? How do the foods that we eat influence our brain activity? Over the past several decades, scientists ---- **(16)** many of the mechanisms that underlie the neural control of food intake and how hunger changes our ---- **(17)** of the world. However, the brain constantly receives updates on the physiological condition of the body, and ---- **(18)** it is also essential to understand how sensory signals ---- **(19)** arise from the body influence neural activity in the brain's feeding centres. This component has received comparatively less attention from the scientists. That's why, some scientists have sought to connect hunger circuits in the brain with inputs and outputs ---- **(20)** the rest of the body, with the goal of discovering how their neural activity can change our behaviours.

16.

A) are discovered
B) had discovered
C) have discovered
D) discovered
E) will discover

17.

A) density
B) perception
C) conclusion
D) deception
E) devastation

18.

A) though
B) even if
C) since
D) instead
E) so

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19.

A) that
B) who
C) by which
D) in which
E) whose

20.

A) into
B) from
C) on
D) with
E) by

21. – 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ---- but to someone with misophonia, a phenomenon of hating every day sounds, these same sounds can be a torture.

A) People with misophonia experience strong discomfort and annoyance when they hear particular sounds

B) People might activate their brain just by listening to some sounds as if they were doing the action themselves

C) Misophonia might be caused by the brain over-actively processing certain sounds

D) People with misophonia shows stronger connections between the ear and brain regions

E) To a chef, the sounds indicating people like the food such as lip smacking are the highest form of praise

22. ---- because patients might be too anxious to touch contaminated objects.

A) Traditional therapy doesn't always work well with people suffering from obsessive compulsive disorder

B) Traditional therapy had patients touch disgusting things and shows them nothing bad happens

C) Stimulation therapy does wonders for some patients who are suffering from obsessive compulsive disorder

D) Contamination feelings a person with obsessive compulsive disorder felt are the main cause of problems

E) Some patients may be more willing to accept stimulation therapy because of the direct skin exposure

23. ---- but none of these efforts lowered the obesity rates among children.

A) Acceptance from family and friends plays a critical role in slowing the rate of weight gain for children with obesity

B) A recent program that seeks to lower children's body mass index focuses on healthy food and physical activity

C) Hundreds of programs over the past four decades have tried to get kids to eat healthier food and exercise more often

D) Scientists have started to compare different approaches to child obesity to find which approach is the best

E) Michelle Obama's "*Let's Move*" campaign aimed at the removal of junk food from the food machines at school

24. ----; moreover, the severity and the causes of this disease can also vary widely from individual to individual.

A) Serotonin levels have been found to greatly influence the moods of individuals

B) Some Eastern medicine practices believe that depression is caused by the liver

C) Depression is a common and serious medical illness that negatively affects how people feel

D) Depression can range from serious metabolic disorders to occasional mood problems

E) Some medical conditions such as brain tumour can copy the symptoms of depression

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25. **----, scientists can easily determine the age of a tree.**

A) Because each ring within a tree's body corresponds to a single year of growth

B) Although the problem that makes it difficult is the activity of the Sun

C) Since such rings allow them to construct the pattern of a tree

D) Even though people were confused about when it was planted

E) Only if looking at single year requires weeks of sample analysis

26. **----, it is usually not too late to prevent deaths from this when first diagnosed.**

A) Although doctors have the opportunity to cure dementia

B) Because colon cancers are usually slow-growing

C) Once people lacking access to tests diagnosed with cancer too late

D) Since cancer-screening was a big problem during the pandemic

E) If people believes that cancer screening is not important

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27. **Maintaining eye contact has long been thought to act as the glue that connects two people in conversation; ----.**

A) because its absence had signalled some serious social problems

B) but it is thought to help people synchronize their brain activity

C) nevertheless, the initial moment of eye contact marks a peak in shared attention

D) in fact, synchrony drops sharply just after you look into your interlocutor's eye

E) however, it was found out that it actually disrupts the process of conversation

28. **The stability of ice shelves and sheets is considered as the most important areas of research at the moment ----.**

A) so that the great ice sheets of Greenland do not disintegrate rapidly

B) although rapid ice-sheet disintegration is a frightening scenario

C) because it is directly related to the impacts of climate change

D) if it is proven that they can add many additional meters of sea-level rise globally

E) since it is believed that it is impossible to stop once they begin

29. – 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

While studies have shown that people are able to evaluate the quality of their memory, less clear is how the brain achieves this. More specifically, it had previously been unknown whether the brain regions that hold the memorized item also register the quality of that memory. In uncovering this, the researchers conducted a pair of experiments to understand how the brain stores information and how the brain represents the uncertainty of remembered items. In the first experiment, the participant had to remember the location of a target – a white dot shown briefly on a computer screen – presented at a random location on the screen and later report the remembered location through eye movement. By analysing brain signals corresponding to the time during which participants held their memory, the researchers could determine the location of the target that the subjects were asked to memorize. In addition, through this method, the scientists could accurately predict memory errors made by the participants. In the second experiment, the participants reported not only the remembered location, but also how uncertain they felt about their memory in each trial. The results allowed the scientists to **decode** the uncertainty reported by the participants about their memory. Taken together, the results found the first evidence that the human brain registers both the content and the uncertainty of working memory in the same cortical regions.

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29. **The underlined word "decode" in the passage is closest in meaning to ----.**

A) deal
B) interpret
C) depict
D) occur
E) translate

30. **According to the passage, the first experiment carried out by scientists ----.**

A) failed to accomplish what was aimed to accomplish through this research
B) was a pilot study for researchers for the second experiment
C) aimed to uncover whether the same brain area was accountable for remembering and uncertainty
D) focused on finding the area of brain responsible for remembering information
E) proved that humans could accurately predict the quality of their memories

31. **According to the passage, as a result of the studies conducted by researchers, it was found out that ----.**

A) time is a determining factor in how uncertain participants feel about their memory
B) following some dots on the computer screen with eye movement is unreliable for the experiment
C) the area for remembering information and assessing the likelihood of accuracy is the same
D) memory and the quality of it is processed by entirely different regions of the brain
E) there is currently no possible way to determine the exact location of the quality of memory

32. – 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Carbon dioxide is a potent greenhouse gas which is emitted by human activities such as running fossil fuel power plants or driving gas-powered vehicles. Net-zero is the level at which this carbon dioxide is expected to be removed from the atmosphere in order to balance its high levels. Because countries still do not have technologies capable for removing the carbon dioxide from the air at a climate-changing scale, we must rely on nature for carbon dioxide removal. In recent years, nature has received a great deal of attention for its ability to remove carbon dioxide from the atmosphere via photosynthesis. However, scientists have failed in solving this complex capability. Additionally, it has also received a great deal of attention because it is also a source of carbon dioxide emissions because of deforestation, land and ecosystem degradation and agricultural practices. Scientists claim that we can reduce emissions and improve carbon storage ability of the world by making right kind of changes in our land management practices. However, our only option right now is to find ways to emit less carbon than they can absorb via Net-zero proposal. If everything goes as planned, we can reach to this net-zero target in half a century.

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32. **It is clearly stated in the passage that scientists ----.**

A) could not figure out the mechanisms of how nature removes carbon dioxide

B) rely on the nature to remove excess levels of carbon dioxide even at a small scale

C) claim that improper land management practices are the sole reason of climate change

D) are hopeful that we will reach our net-zero target easily

E) proved that human activities are not the only contributors of climate change

33. **It could be understood from the passage that although we have devices that may remove carbon dioxide, ----.**

A) they are not considered as efficient as the nature itself

B) they are incapable of doing this at a large enough scale

C) they cannot improve the carbon storage capacity of the Earth

D) they failed to work when scientists attempted to improve them

E) they still need some upgrades before they are used at a local scale

34. **What is the author's attitude towards the achievability of net-zero proposal?**

A) unsettled

B) indifferent

C) confused

D) optimistic

E) decisive

35. – 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Although why people suffer from psychiatric disorders is still largely unknown to scientists, there is now evidence that a range of psychiatric problems may be caused from a combination of three factors. The first is biological, meaning in the form of individual variances in the brain's dopamine release ability. The second one is social, which points to the important role of traumatic experiences such as neglect or abuse during childhood. And the last one is psychological which takes the form of impulsivity and difficulty in controlling emotions. These findings are important because they may be helpful for understanding both the causes of a range of psychiatric disorders and the features that should be targeted in early treatment efforts. Recently, researchers have had the first opportunity to investigate all three factors together in an experiment carried out with 52 young people who have been followed since birth. The researchers managed to predict the mental health problems of participants with over 90% of accuracy based on their brain imaging scans, their brains' dopamine release ability, and their history of early neglect and abuse.

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35. According to the passage, biological factors for psychiatric disorders ----.

A) must be combined with other factors so that they become apparent

B) may be reflected in the form of impulsivity or difficulty in emotion control

C) are still debated by researchers as some claims they do not exist

D) were first discovered when scientists investigated 52 young people

E) stem from the differences in the brain's ability to release dopamine

36. It is clearly stated in the passage that the research carried out with 52 young people ----.

A) relied more on brain image scans than the history of early neglect or abuse

B) failed in predicting the mental health of participants accurately

C) followed the participants since birth even if they have no history of abuse

D) is the first research observing all three factors contributing to mental problems together

E) concluded that the brain ability of the young people to release dopamine doesn't show differences

37. What is the passage mainly about?

A) The importance of dopamine on mental well-being

B) Biological factors of psychiatric disorders

C) Possible causes of psychiatric disorders

D) The effects of traumatic experiences in childhood

E) Possible treatments for psychiatric disorders

38. – 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

If you could travel back in time and go to the Middle Ages to a market in England, you would probably see a familiar sight: women wearing tall, pointy hats. It is highly likely that they would be standing in front of huge pots, which look like cauldrons. These two things may make you believe that these women are witches. However, they weren't; they were beer makers. In order to be easily seen in the crowded marketplace, women making beers always wore these hats and transported their beer in huge pots. Also, those selling beer had cats – not for demonic reasons but to keep mice away from their grains. That's why, some researchers argue that iconography we associate with witches originated from these beer makers. However, their lifespan in the commercial life was extremely short. Just as women were trying to become a part of beer community in England, the Reformation period began. As a result, male beer makers, seeing an opportunity and wanting to reduce the competition, accused the woman of being witches and making magic potions in their huge pots. Unfortunately, these rumours became popular, and people started the witch-hunts.

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38. It is clearly stated in the passage that the symbols of witches ----.

A) were first encountered in English marketplaces in the Reformation Period

B) were the main reason why witch-hunts started in England

C) belonged to not only male but also female beer makers

D) originated from the beer makers of the Middle Ages

E) included only hats and big cauldrons used by beer makers

39. It can be understood from the passage that the hats associated with witches ----.

A) were pointy although they were not as tall as the current symbol of witches

B) were always accompanied by a groom which was used to fly

C) were actually used by female beer makers to be recognized in a crowded marketplace

D) were the sole reason why women were killed during the witch-hunts in England

E) were worn by people who raised cats for their demonic purposes

40. What is the author's purpose in writing this passage?

A) To tell the reasons why many women were accused of being witches in England.

B) To exemplify the tools mainly used by witches of the Middle Ages in England.

C) To provide facts regarding the competition of beer making in English marketplace.

D) To prove how competitive English marketplace has been ever since Middle Ages.

E) To provide historical accounts of how the symbols associated with witches came into being.

41. – 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Scientists have long known that healthy people can regulate their emotions. In other words, they can get from one feeling to another. Aiming to find out whether this is also the case for people suffering from mental disorders, researchers gather patients diagnosed with psychotic disorders and a control group. Then, they focused on whether people suffering from mental disorders can identify the emotions and their intensity just as accurately as those who are mentally healthy and how emotion regulation process differs between the two groups. As a result of the study, it was found out that mentally healthy people are much more likely to realize their emotions and engage in efforts to change it. Additionally, it was found out that emotion regulation does not work in the same way among people suffering from mental health disorders as healthy individuals. According to the research, at higher stress levels, healthy people work to manage their emotions whereas someone with a mental disorder is incapable of doing that.

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41. **It can be understood from the passage that emotion regulation practices ----.**

A) change based on whether a person is mentally healthy or not

B) do not show significant difference based on the mental health

C) do not exist especially among people suffering from psychotic disorders

D) are found to be more widely used in people with mental disorders than the healthy ones

E) are employed by both healthy and psychotic people only at high levels of stress

42. **It is clearly stated in the passage that people suffering from mental disorders ----.**

A) cannot identify their emotions as well as a healthy individual

B) employ almost the same emotion regulation practices as healthy people

C) vary widely in their emotion control depending on their mental disorders

D) differ from healthy individuals in terms of the intensity of their emotions

E) fail at controlling their emotions especially at higher stress levels

43. **Which of the following could be 'the best' title for the passage?**

A) Can Mental Disorders Influence the Identification of Emotions?

B) Can People with Mental Disorders Regulate their Emotions?

C) Do People with Mental Disorders Feel Emotions just like us?

D) What are Different Emotions Experienced by People with Mental disorders?

E) Can People with Mental Disorders Feel Emotions the same as us?

44. – 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44.

Terry:

- ----

Sue:

- Yeah, that's right. It's called unemployment benefits, or the dole or being on the dole.

Terry:

- So, if somebody loses their job, and then the government gives them money, how long can they be on the dole? It is forever?

Sue:

- I'm not sure. I was on the dole myself for a couple of weeks after I finished university. I know people complain about other people being on the dole for years.

A) When you're on the dole, you have to go to the employment office regularly for job interviews.

B) For my parents' generation, it was a shame to be on the dole, especially for the middle-class.

C) I heard that in Scotland if you don't have a job, the government gives you money. Is this correct?

D) The government wants to reduce the number of people claiming disability because you can stay on that for years.

E) I have been paid money for years by the government because I couldn't find a job after the university.

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45.

Mike:

- You are working in Argentina as an internship. What type of internship is it?

Fitzgerald:

- It is called 'legal internship'. I help lawyers to deal with cases or anything regarding the legal field.

Mike:

- ----

Fitzgerald:

- It's human rights in the inter-American system. They are cases that are related to human rights abuses in the American continent.

A) So what kind of legal field are you working in?

B) How do they get in contact with a lawyer like you? How does it work?

C) What are some types of cases that often come up regarding human rights?

D) Are there many kinds of human rights abuses in Latin America?

E) They don't have resources usually, correct, so it's all done free?

46.

Linda:

- I have been very sorry recently because my brother, who is a doctor, decided to go to Afghanistan to work for aid agencies there. I think this isn't safe.

Hillary:

- How come? Why are you so hopeless? We know that there is a strong NATO force there to provide security.

Linda:

- ----

Hillary:

- Oh, then it seems that the NATO-led attempts to bring peace to this country have already failed.

A) Indeed, northern Afghanistan remains reasonably peaceful and open to trade.

B) In fact, for this country to achieve peace and security, there is an urgent need for more foreign involvement.

C) Actually, several nations have helped to build roads, bridges, and other important facilities.

D) But a large part of the country, especially the troublesome southern parts, are controlled by rebel groups.

E) You know that the aims of the NATO intervention in this country have been clearly defined.

47.

Donald:

- Hey, George, you seem different these days. What's the matter with you? I think, you're not your usual self!

George:

- Yeah, I know, I'm not. The report that I'm trying to deal with is getting me down.

Donald:

- ----

George:

- Fortunately, no. But the deadline is near.

A) Would you like me to go over it for you?

B) The trouble with you is that you're a perfectionist.

C) But it was nearly finished last week, wasn't it?

D) When are you expected to hand it in?

E) So that's the trouble. Is there still much left to be done?

48.

Saul:

- ----

Brain:

- I do very much. It's my other hobby and even an obsession sometimes. I think my friends get quite worried about the amount I play sometimes, but I've always since I was little liked computer games.

Saul:

-What's a really good game? What do you think is the best game?

Brain:

- My favourite games are the Final Fantasy series, which is a spread of lots of different games.

A) What kind of player do you have? A play station or a computer?

B) Brain, you're young and you're into Manga, so I suppose you like video games?

C) What about its setting? Is it now or the future or the past?

D) Do you like playing with your friends on the pitch Brain?

E) So, it shows how old I am, you said, "computer games!" because I usually call it video games.

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49. – 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. **One way to get rid of your refrigerator from unpleasant smells is to place one or two used tea bags somewhere within the fridge.**

A) To get rid of bad odours, some people use one or two used tea bags in their fridge.

B) As soon as you get unpleasant smells from your refrigerator, you should use one or two used tea bags.

C) If you put one or two used tea bags outside of your fridge, it will get rid of bad odours.

D) Putting one or two used tea bags somewhere in your fridge is one of the ways to get rid of bad odours.

E) One or two used tea bags will absolutely ease your refrigerator from unpleasant smells.

50. **When babies are born, their internal clocks are not synchronized with the external, 24-hour cycle of daylight and darkness.**

A) The 24-hour circle of exterior day and night clock cannot be fit in the babies' internal clocks as they have been waiting inside for months.

B) The babies interior clock systems are not harmonized with the 24-hour circle of exterior day and night-time system the time they are brought to the world.

C) When the babies are brought to the world, they adjust their internal clocks with the external, 24-hour cycle of daylight and darkness.

D) The interior clock systems of babies are not harmonized with the 24-hour circle of exterior day and night-time system as they are not synchronized with day and night.

E) The babies already have their own internal clocks, so they do not need the external, 24-hour cycle of daylight and darkness.

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51. **According to some dieticians, soda consumption often signals poor eating and exercise habits.**

A) Some dieticians note that those who consume soda are mostly those malnourished and taking insufficient exercises.

B) According to some dieticians, poor eating and taking insufficient exercises show the symptoms of some diseases related to soda consumption.

C) The malnourished people who have bad exercise habits should never drink soda according to some dieticians.

D) Some dieticians strongly state that those who have poor eating and exercise habits should not consume soda.

E) Soda consumption is related to poor eating and exercise habits so people must be careful while drinking soda.

52. **The waitress was embarrassed to tears when she spilled coffee over a customer on her first day at her new job.**

A) On her first day at her new job, the waitress embraced the customer and cried after spilling coffee over a him.

B) As soon as the waitress spilled coffee over a customer on the first day she was employed for her new job, they were embarrassed to tears.

C) After the first day she was employed for her new job, the waitress was embarrassed to tears when she spilled coffee over a customer.

D) The first day she was employed for her new job, the waitress was so embarrassed that she cried when she had spilled coffee over a customer.

E) Spilling coffee over a customer on her first day at her new job made the waitress cry and go wild.

53. **The Vietnam War turned the anti-American wave into a tsunami.**

A) There was an enormous anti-American conception during the Vietnam War.

B) The already existing anti-Americanism reached its zenith with the Vietnam War.

C) The Vietnam War created a huge anti-American wave like a tsunami.

D) People had a thought that the Vietnam War protests had reached to its top during the war.

E) It was a huge anti-American conception that caused the terrible war in Vietnam.

54. – 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. **You rented your apartment to a group of university students. Despite your continual warnings about rent, they still do not pay it on time and seem to ignore your warnings. In order to warn them one last time, you call them and say: ----**

A) Have you ever considered buying my flat? Because I am thinking about selling it.

B) I don't think that you can afford to pay the rent that I ask for this place anymore.

C) If you do not pay the rent by the end of the month, I will have to kick you out.

D) You at least could have warned me about the fact that you find the rent expensive.

E) I am sorry to disturb you but it is time you paid the rent.

55. **The company you are working for is organizing a party for the employees on Saturday night. However, your boyfriend whom you haven't seen for a month is also coming to visit you on that day. When you ask him whether he would like to come with you to the party, he believes that it is not a good idea and says: ----**

A) Believe me sweetheart, I can do anything to make you feel better.

B) I can't wait for it ever since I came here. You don't even need to ask for it.

C) You know that I would do the same thing for you, right?

D) I am so sorry but due to an appointment with my girlfriend on that day, I can't come to the party.

E) I don't think it will be appropriate to go there together since it is a formal party.

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56. **One of your closest friends is about to open a new Chinese restaurant in an affluent environment. On its opening day, he insistently wants you to be one of the first customers. To appreciate his behaviour and assure him that you will be there, you say: ----**

A) There is no need to call your friends I think because no one will surely accept your offer.

B) Come on! It is inconsiderate of you to feel the need to ask me to come there!

C) That place is very good. If you are going to keep on going there, I can also come with you.

D) I have never felt such privileged in my entire life! You can be sure that I will be there.

E) I don't feel good about it. Can we have talk about it later?

57. **You are a student at a university in another town and living with your uncle. When your mother asked you whether you wanted to leave them and move into your own house, you state that you are considering this idea and say: ----**

A) I am sorry mom but I have no idea what you are talking about. Why would I think about it?

B) Actually, I am looking for someone with whom I can share the expenses and bills. If I can find, why not?

C) If I keep postponing my homework like this, I will regret it afterwards.

D) Did you find someone to share the apartment with?

E) Is it possible for you to send me some extra money? It seems that I will be short of money at the end of this month.

58. **A friend of yours asked you to lend your car because his car was damaged and still in the maintenance shop. You lend it to him but when he returned it, you realized that the left bumper of the car was damaged. You wanted him to confess but to no avail. So, you get angry at him and say: ----**

A) This was the last time I would ever lend you something.

B) I am glad I could be of help and I wish you will have your car as soon as possible.

C) No problem, there nothing to be worried about. It is just a scratch.

D) I am so sorry for disappointing you with my unacceptable behaviour.

E) Do you remember how the accident took place?

59. – 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. **The North American Review was an American magazine, which remained as one of the country's leading literary journals during the 19th and 20th century. It was founded in Boston and began publication as a regional magazine, reflecting the intellectual ideas of Boston. ---- Daniel Webster and Francis Parkman can also be considered as the other early contributors of the magazine. It fell out of favour during the mid-20th century after which it regained its prestige with the poems of Henry Adams.**

A) The magazine's circulation attained a peak of 76,000 in 1891 and fell after World War I.

B) In 1877, the review was purchased by Allen Thorndike Rice, who served as editor until his death in 1889.

C) After that, its founders transformed it into a national periodical dealing with contemporary issues.

D) It quickly became famous for its critical influence and outstanding writings about social issues.

E) The poet William Cullen Bryant's first contribution to the review was "Thanatopsis", which made him famous.

60. **Sarah Helen Power Whitman was an American poet and essayist, who is famous for her literary criticism. However, she is perhaps best remembered for her alliance with and scholarly defence of Emily Dickinson. From an early age, she was an eager reader of novels and of poetry. ---- Through his influence on her, she published several poems in the Boston Spectator and Ladies' Album under the name of Helen.**

A) Whitman published a series of articles on spiritualism in the New York Tribune in 1851.

B) In Boston, she became acquainted with literary society and several intellectual movements.

C) Under the name Egeria, Whitman began publishing critical essays and articles on various topics of interest.

D) After her husband's death in 1833, she returned to her homeland where she continued writing her poems.

E) In 1828, she married John W. Whitman, who was a Boston-based writer and editor.

BENİM HOCAM

61. **Eskimo-Aleut is a controversial language whose origin cannot be traced by researchers. However, due to the absence of conclusive evidence, this language is considered as an isolate language. Internally, it falls into two related divisions. ---- The Aleut section, on the other hand, consists of five separate languages whose speakers cannot understand each other.**

A) Aleut is now considered as a single language which includes only two dialects.

B) Sirenikski version of the language is now virtually extinct and Naukanski one is restricted to the eastern part of Alaska.

C) The Eskimo division is a single language formed of several dialects that extend thousands of miles.

D) Eskimos do not have a single language because their society was not organized into units such as clans or tribes.

E) Historical accounts from before the late 20th century reflects that they are similar languages.

62. **Each of the world's continents have its own distinctive collection of animals and plants. In Africa, for example, there are rhinoceroses, hippopotamuses and so on. In South America, although it is located at much as the same latitudes as Africa, one can see none of these animals. Instead, it has pumas, jaguars, and raccoons. ---- There is no reason to believe that South American animals are not well suited to living in Africa.**

A) This absence of many species from a hospitable environment can be explained by the theory of evolution.

B) Also, the islands of Hawaii are no better suited than other Pacific islands for vinegar files.

C) These variations of biogeography cannot be solely due to the suitability of the different environments, though.

D) Darwin provided the distribution of plants and animals as a proof for evolution.

E) Similarly, there are 1,500 types of vinegar files in the world one third of which does not live anywhere but Hawaii.

63. **The work of Charles Darwin was a critical turning point in evolutionary history theory. Before Darwin, a number of thinkers attempted to explain the diversity of life on Earth. ---- Subsequent attempts were to describe how new species emerged from a scientific point of view. After Darwin developed his theory of natural selection, a number of other thinkers solidified his arguments.**

A) The knowledge gained from exploring the characteristics of organisms was applied to questions of natural selection.

B) The first of such attempts were based on religious or philosophical grounds.

C) His grandfather offered some evolutionary speculations which were not further developed.

D) There is probably no other notion in the field of science that is as frequently tested as this one.

E) The notion that organisms may change by natural processes was not investigated during the Middle Ages.

BENİM HOCAM

64. – 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Unlike most other asteroids that circle the Sun in the asteroid belt, Bennu's orbit is close in proximity to Earth's, and furthermore, the asteroid makes its closest approach to Earth every 6 years.

A) Asteroit kuşağında güneş etrafında dönen diğer birçok asteroidin aksine Bennu'nun yörüngesi dünyanın yörüngesine yakındır ve üstelik Bennu her 6 yılda Dünya'ya en yakın yaklaşımını yapmaktadır.

B) Bennu'nun yörüngesi, asteroit kuşağında güneş etrafında dönen diğer birçok asteroidin aksine dünyanın yörüngesine yakındır ve üstelik her 6 yılda Dünya'ya en yakın yaklaşım Bennu tarafından yapılmaktadır.

C) Asteroit kuşağında güneş etrafında dönen diğer birçok asteroitten farklı olarak Bennu'nun yörüngesi dünyanın yörüngesine oldukça yakındır ve üstelik Bennu her 6 yılda Dünya'ya en yakın yaklaşımını yapmaktadır.

D) Bennu'nun yörüngesi, asteroit kuşağında güneş etrafında dönen diğer birçok asteroidden ziyade dünyanın yörüngesine yakındır ve üstelik Bennu her 6 yılda Dünya'ya en tehlikeli yakın yaklaşımını yapmaktadır.

E) Asteroit kuşağında güneş etrafında dönen diğer birçok asteroidin aksine Bennu her 6 yılda Dünya'ya en yakın yaklaşımını yaptığı için Bennu'nun yörüngesi Dünya'nın yörüngesine yakındır.

65. Since nuclear plants need huge amounts of cooling water, they're often built by the coast, which makes them dangerously susceptible to rising sea levels.

A) Devasa miktarda soğutma suyuna ihtiyaç duyan nükleer santraller, yükselen deniz seviyelerine tehlikeli bir şekilde savunmasız olan deniz kıyısına inşa edilirler.

B) Nükleer santraller devasa miktarda soğutma suyuna ihtiyaç duyduğu için genellikle deniz kıyısına inşa edilirler ve bu da yükselen deniz seviyelerine tehlikeli bir şekilde savunmasız hale gelmelerine sebep olur.

C) Devasa miktarda soğutma suyuna ihtiyaç duyan nükleer santraller, yükselen deniz seviyelerine tehlikeli bir şekilde savunmasız olmalarına rağmen deniz kıyısına inşa edilirler.

D) Nükleer santraller devasa miktarlarda soğutma suyuna ihtiyaç duyduğu için; genellikle deniz kıyısına inşa edilirler, ki bu da onları artan deniz seviyelerine karşı tehlikeli bir biçimde savunmasız hale getirir.

E) Nükleer santrallerin devasa miktarlarda soğutma suyuna ihtiyaç duyması, onları yükselen deniz seviyelerine karşı tehlikeli bir şekilde savunmasız hale getiren deniz kıyısına inşa edilmelerine sebep olur.

66. Built as fortress to protect London at first, The Tower of London is one of the world's oldest and most famous prisons though its original purpose was not to house criminals.

A) İlk başta Londra'yı korumak için kale olarak inşa edilen Londra Kalesi'nin öncelikli amacı suçluları barındırmak olmamasına rağmen dünyanın en eski ve en ünlü hapishanesidir.

B) İlk başta Londra'nın korunması için kale olarak inşa edilen Londra Kalesi'nin asıl amacı suçlulara ev sahipliği yapmak değildi çünkü o dünyanın en eski ve en ünlü hapishanelerinden biriydi.

C) İlk başta Londra Kalesi, Londra'yı korumak için kale olarak inşa edilmiştir ve amacı suçluları barındırmak olmamasına rağmen dünyanın en eski ve en ünlü hapishanesi olarak bilinir.

D) Asıl amacı suçluları barındırmak olmayan Londra Kalesi, ilk başta Londra'yı korumak için kale olarak inşa edilmesine rağmen dünyanın en eski ve en ünlü hapishanelerinden biridir.

E) İlk başta Londra'yı korumak için kale olarak inşa edilen Londra Kalesi'nin asıl amacı suçluları barındırmak olmamasına rağmen dünyanın en eski ve en ünlü hapishanelerinden biridir.

67. Vitamin C might help reduce stroke risk by bringing blood pressure to a more normal level, as well as by helping to make collagen, a protein that gives structure to skin.

A) C vitamini, cilde yapısını veren bir protein olan kolajeni yapmaya yardımcı olmasının yanı sıra kan basıncını daha normal bir seviyeye getirerek felç riskini azaltmaya da yardımcı olabilir.

B) C vitamininin cildin yapısını oluşturan bir protein olan kolajeni yapmaya yardımcı olması dışında kan basıncını daha normal bir seviyeye getirerek felç riskini azaltmaya da yardımcı olabilir.

C) C vitamini, cilde yapısını veren bir protein olan kolajen yapımına yardımcı olmasının yanı sıra kan basıncını normal bir seviyeye getirdiği için felç riskini azaltmakta da etkili olabilir.

D) C vitamini, hem cilde yapısını veren bir protein olan kolajeni yapmaya yardımcı olur hem de kan basıncını daha normal bir seviyeye getirerek felç riskini azaltmaya yardımcı olur.

E) Cilde yapısını veren bir protein olan kolajeni yapmaya yardımcı olan C vitamini, bunun yanı sıra kan basıncını daha normal bir seviyeye getirerek felç riskini azaltmaya da yardımcı olabilir.

BENİM HOCAM

68. **Although sunspots were known as early as 1600, no one noticed that their number changed with time until the German astronomer Samuel Heinrich Schwabe announced the 11-year cycle in 1843.**

A) Güneş lekeleri daha 1600 yılında keşfedilmesine rağmen Alman gökbilimci Samuel Heinrich Schwabe 11 yıllık döngüyü açıkladığı 1843'e kadar hiç kimse sayılarının zamanla değiştiğini fark etmedi.

B) Daha 1600 yılında bilinen güneş lekelerinin, Alman gökbilimci Samuel Heinrich Schwabe 1843'te 11 yıllık döngüyü açıklayana kadar neredeyse hiç kimse sayılarının zamanla değiştiğini fark etmedi.

C) Güneş lekeleri daha 1600 yılında bilinmesine rağmen 1843'te 11 yıllık döngü, Alman gökbilimci Samuel Heinrich Schwabe tarafından açıklanana kadar hiç kimse sayılarının zamanla değiştiğini fark edemedi.

D) Güneş lekeleri daha 1600 yılında bilinmesine rağmen Alman gökbilimci Samuel Heinrich Schwabe 1843'te 11 yıllık döngüyü açıklayana kadar hiç kimse sayılarının zamanla değiştiğini fark etmedi.

E) Alman gökbilimci Samuel Heinrich Schwabe, 1843'te 11 yıllık döngüyü açıklayana kadar hiç kimse güneş lekeleri sayılarının zamanla değiştiğini fark etmese de onlar daha 1600 yılında biliniyordu.

69. **At first considered to be the primordial life-forms, viruses are actually devoid of the machinery for life processes; therefore, they could not have survived in the absence of cells.**

A) Virüsler, yaşam süreci sisteminden mahrumdurlar; bu yüzden de, hücrelerin yokluğunda hayatta kalmış olamazlar ancak başlangıçta ilkel yaşam formları olarak değerlendirilmişlerdir.

B) Virüsler, başlangıçta ilkel yaşam formları olarak görüldüler ancak aslında yaşam süreci sisteminden mahrumdurlar; bu yüzden de, hücrelerin yokluğunda hayatta kalmış olamazlar.

C) Başlangıçta ilkel yaşam formları olarak değerlendirilen virüsler, aslında yaşam süreci sisteminden mahrumdurlar; bu yüzden de, hücrelerin yokluğunda hayatta kalmış olamazlar.

D) Başlangıçta ilkel yaşam formları olarak kabul edilen virüsler, aslında yaşam süreci sisteminden mahrum olmaları sebebiyle hücrelerin yokluğunda hayatta kalmış olamazlar.

E) Başlangıçta gelişmemiş yaşam formları olarak değerlendirilen virüsler, aslında yaşam süreci sisteminden mahrumdurlar; bu yüzden de, hücrelerin yokluğunda hayatta kalamazlar.

BENİM HOCAM

70. – 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Beyni sağlıklı tutmanın önemli bir yolu, beyne besinleri taşıma konusunda temel bir rol oynayan sağlıklı bir kardiyovasküler sisteme sahip olmaktır.

A) Having a healthy cardiovascular system has a critical role in keeping the brain healthy along with carrying nutrients to the brain.

B) Having a healthy cardiovascular system which plays a key role in carrying nutrients to the brain is an important way to keep the brain healthy.

C) One important way of keeping the brain well is to have a healthy cardiovascular system which plays an essential role in carrying nutrients to the brain.

D) One important way to keep the brain healthy is to have a healthy cardiovascular system because this system plays an essential role in carrying nutrients to the brain.

E) The reason having a healthy cardiovascular system is the most important way of to keep the brain healthy is it has a critical role in carrying the nutrients to the brain.

71. Son zamanlarda keşfedilen Jüpiter boyutundaki bir gezegen, gökbilimciler için özeldir çünkü onun 261-günlük bir yılı güneş sistemimizin dışındaki pek çok gezegene kıyasla uzundur.

A) Recently, a Jupiter-size planet has been discovered and this planet is special for astronomers because its 261-day year is too long compared to many planets outside the solar system.

B) A recently discovered Jupiter-size planet is special for astronomers because its 261-day year is long compared to many planets outside our solar system.

C) A planet that is special for astronomers is Jupiter-size planet discovered recently, however, its 261-day year is the same as other planets outside our solar system.

D) The reason why a recently discovered Jupiter-size planet is special for astronomers is that its 261-day year is long compared to many planets outside our solar system.

E) Recently, a planet whose 261-day year is long compared to many planets outside our solar system is discovered and this planet is special for astronomers.

72. Su gibi biyoişaretçiler teleskopların uzaktan saptayabileceği eşsiz ışık desenleri üretirler, ancak onları doğru bir biçimde yorumlamak için gökbilimciler gezegenin yıldızlarını incelemek zorundadır.

A) Biomarkers such as water produce unique patterns of light that telescopes can detect from afar, but astronomers who are responsible for analysing the planet's star attempt to interpret them correctly.

B) Water is a biomarker which produces unique patterns of light that telescopes can detect from far away distances, however, in order to interpret it correctly, astronomers must examine the planet's star.

C) Biomarkers such as water produce unique patterns of light that telescopes can detect from afar, so there is no need for the analysis of astronomers to interpret it correctly.

D) Although biomarkers such as water produce unique patterns of light that telescope can detect from afar, astronomers still analyse them by examining the planet's star.

E) Biomarkers such as water produce unique patterns of light that telescopes can detect from afar, but to interpret them correctly, astronomers must examine the planet's star.

73. Deniz yosunları deniz tabanının sadece %0,1'lik bir kısmını kaplamaktadır; ancak yıllık olarak deniz tabanında hapsolan karbonun üçte birini yok ederler.

A) Seagrasses occupy only %0,1 of the seafloor, but they remove one-third of the carbon that gets trapped in the seafloor annually.

B) Seagrasses occupying only %0,1 of the seafloor remove one-third of the carbon that gets trapped in the seafloor annually.

C) Seagrasses remove only %0,1 of the carbon that gets trapped in the seafloor annually, however, they occupy one-third of the seafloor.

D) Although seagrasses occupy only %0,1 of the seafloor, they are liable for removing one-third of the carbon that gets trapped in the seafloor annually.

E) While seagrasses occupy only %0,1 of the seafloor, it is interesting that they remove one-third of the carbon that gets trapped in the seafloor annually.

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74. **Deniz tabanındaki bazı partiküller oldukça yavaş çözünürler, çünkü deniz yosunlarının toprakları oksijenden mahrumdur.**

A) The soils of seagrasses lack the necessary oxygen; that's why, some particles in the seafloor decompose extremely slowly.

B) The reason why some particles in the seafloor decompose very slowly is that there is no oxygen in the soils of seagrasses.

C) Some particles in the seafloor decompose very slowly because the soils of seagrasses are devoid of oxygen.

D) Seagrasses whose soils are devoid of oxygen decompose some particles in the seafloor extremely slowly.

E) There are some particles that decompose very slowly because the soils of seagrasses are devoid of oxygen.

75. **Amerika'da Obsesif kompülsif bozukluk için onaylanan bir ilaç olan Fluvoxamine, inflamatuar tepkileri baskılayabilir.**

A) Fluvoxamine can suppress inflammatory responses and is approved in the U.S. for obsessive-compulsive disorder.

B) Fluvoxamine was approved in the U.S. for obsessive-compulsive disorder and this drug can suppress inflammatory responses.

C) Fluvoxamine, which is a drug that can suppress inflammatory responses in the U.S., is approved for obsessive-compulsive disorder.

D) Fluvoxamine, a drug that is approved in the U.S. for obsessive-compulsive disorder, can suppress inflammatory responses.

E) A drug that is approved in the U.S. for obsessive-compulsive disorder and that can suppress inflammatory responses is Fluvoxamine.

BENİM HOCAM

76. – 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. **(I)** Louis Pasteur was a French biologist, microbiologist and chemist renowned for many contributions to science. **(II)** Although we usually associate him with pasteurization, it was his discovery of the principles of microbial fermentation that first led him into food safety. **(III)** Pasteur's experiments with germs and wine revealed a direct cause-and-effect relationship between bacteria and the souring of wine into vinegar. **(IV)** Before he began this crucial work, the scientific community regarded the theory of spontaneous generation as the cause of microbiological infestation. **(V)** However, Pasteur's research in the 1880s demonstrated that, without contamination, microorganisms could not develop.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. **(I)** Archaeologists have found rare treasures and artefacts excavated from a Sri Lankan cave. **(II)** They include the earliest known bow and arrow technology found outside Africa. **(III)** The archaeologists hypothesize that clothing made with these implements may have served as protection from insect-borne diseases. **(IV)** Also uncovered were decorative beads made from the pointed tips of marine animal shells. **(V)** All these findings offer new insights into how early Homo sapiens adapted to diverse environments as they spread across the globe.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. **(I)** The 1883 eruption of Krakatoa was one of the deadliest volcanic explosions in modern history. **(II)** Despite this, the eruption was not surprising in that seismic activity around the Krakatoa volcano was intense in the years before the explosion. **(III)** The volcano was on a small island which disappeared almost overnight. **(IV)** As the volcano collapsed into the sea, it generated a tsunami 37 meters high. **(V)** And as the wave went towards Sunda Strait, it destroyed 300 towns and villages, and killed more than 36,000 people.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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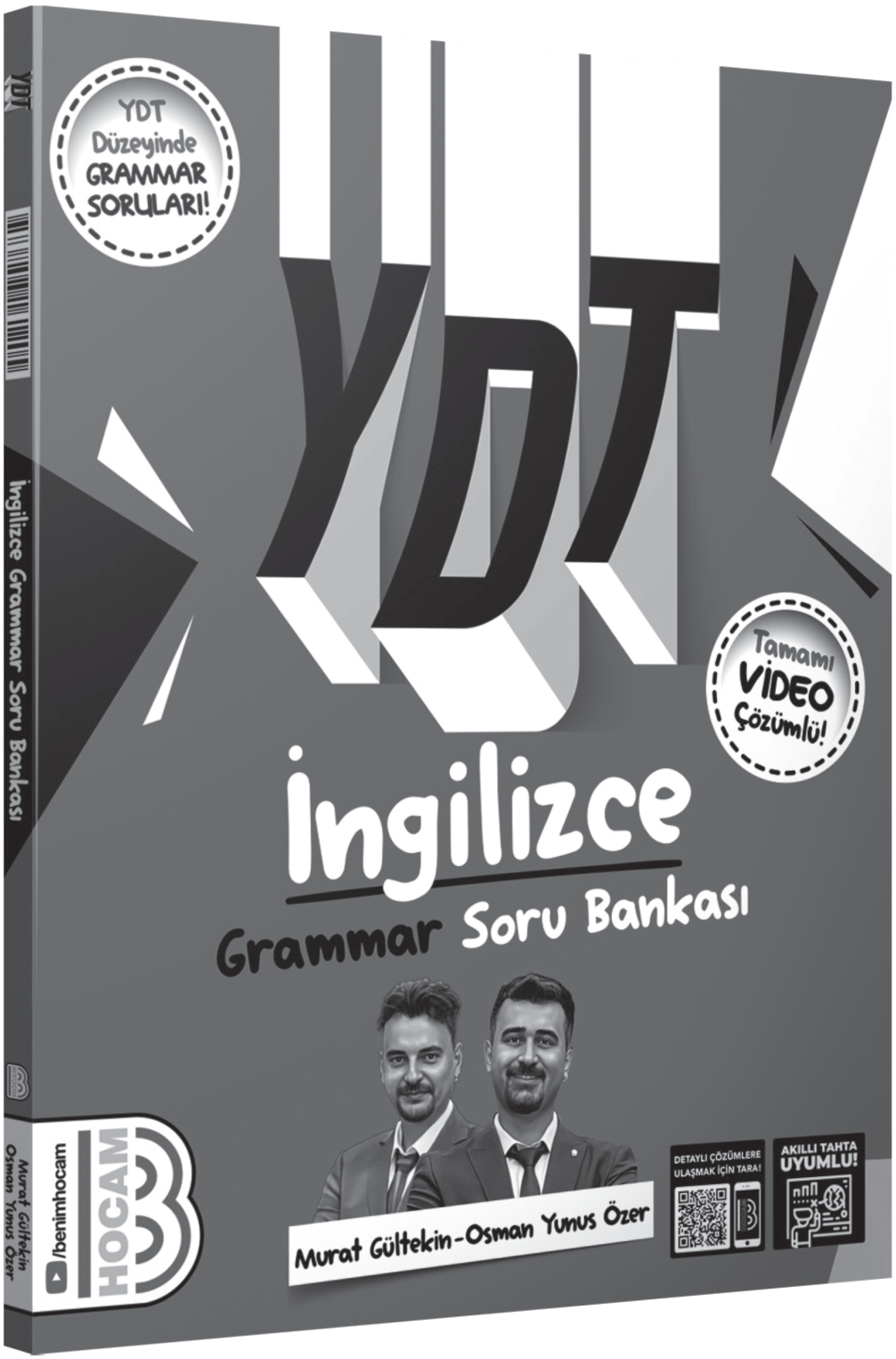
79. **(I)** Ötzi, also known as the Iceman, is the natural mummy of an ancient person who lived between 3400 BC and 3100 BC. **(II)** It was found frozen in the Alps by a group of German tourists in the year 1991. **(III)** The workmanship on his clothes was so intricate that he was initially thought to be a lost hiker from the early 1990s. **(IV)** Only after carbon-dating tests were conducted, though, it was understood that Ötzi is truly ancient, probably walking through the Alps some 5300 years ago. **(V)** However, 5300 years later, archaeologists still couldn't find the mystery surrounding his death.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. **(I)** Smoking during pregnancy may cause several health problems and increase the risk of others. **(II)** Smoking before, during or even after the pregnancy also increases the risk of SIDS, which is sudden infant death syndrome. **(III)** Moreover, alternative ways of smoking such as e-cigarettes or other tobacco products are not safe to use during pregnancy, either. **(IV)** However, the belief that e-cigarettes are less harmful than cigarettes causes pregnant women to use them. **(V)** Because the nicotine substance found in them is a dangerous for the babies and can damage their brain and lungs.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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